



2018

COMMUNITY

NEEDS

ASSESSMENT

MISSION STATEMENT

Fighting poverty in our communities
through public and private partnerships.

Helping people, changing lives

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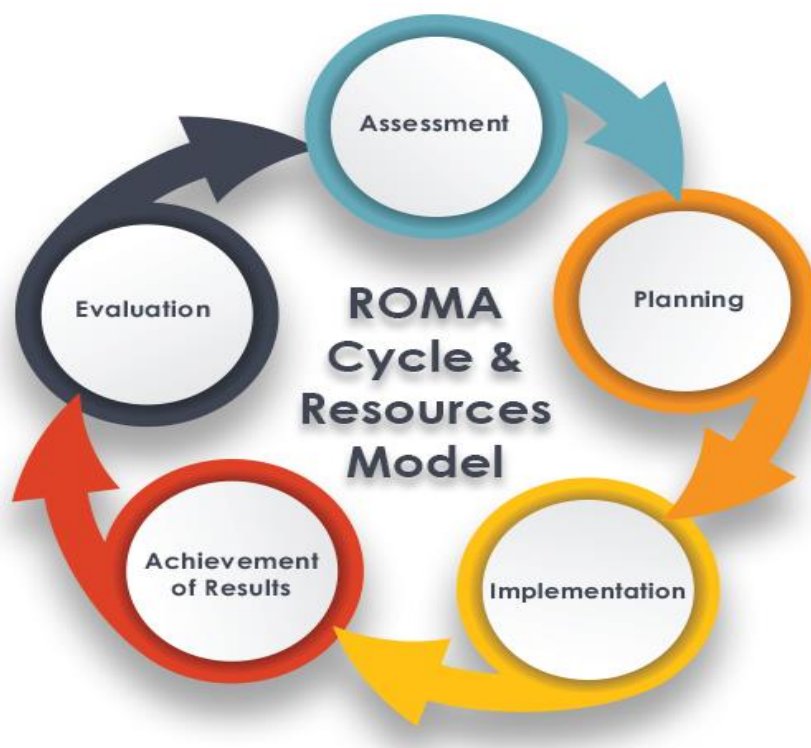
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Executive Summary

In an effort to gain relevant information from the communities that we assist and for the purposes of planning and promoting changes in our service delivery area (SDA), Concho Valley Community Action Agency (CVCAA) has conducted a Community Needs Assessment (CNA). The following counties were assessed during this process: Coke, Concho, Crockett, Irion, Kimble, Menard, Reagan, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton and Tom Green. Qualitative and quantitative data was collected using community forums, focus groups, key informant surveys, stakeholder questionnaires, a board forum and a general survey for customers and community members.

Quantitative data was also generated using the Community Commons website, the United States Census Bureau website. The Community Commons source material can be found in Appendix B.

This document follows the guidance issued in *Community Needs Assessment Guide: A Guide for Texas Community Action Agencies on How to Conduct a Community Needs Assessment*. This report is also compliant with the Results Oriented Management Accountability (ROMA) Cycle and will be the basis for CVCAA's Strategic Plan and Community Action Plan.



Background on Community Needs Assessment

Entities receiving Community Services Block Grant funds must develop and maintain a current CNA. The properly constructed CNA is necessary to fulfill the following Organizational Standards:

1.2 The organization analyzes information collected directly from low-income individuals as part of the community assessment.

2.2 The organization utilizes information gathered from key sectors of the community in assessing the needs and resources, during the community assessment process or other times. These sections include at minimum: community-based organizations, faith-based organizations, private sector, public sector, and educational institutions.

3.1 Conduct it every 3 years.

3.2 Collects current poverty data and its prevalence related to gender, age, and race/ethnicity.

3.3 Collects and analyzes both qualitative and quantitative data on its service area.

3.4 Includes key findings on the causes and conditions of poverty and the associated needs.

3.5 Governing board formally accepts the completed assessment.

4.2 Informs an outcome-based and anti-poverty focused Community Action Plan.

4.3 The organization's Community Action Plan and Strategic Plan document the continuous use of the full ROMA cycle of comparable system (assessment, planning, implementation, achievement of results, and evaluation). In addition, the organization documents having used the services of a ROMA-certified trainer (or equivalent) to assist in implementation.

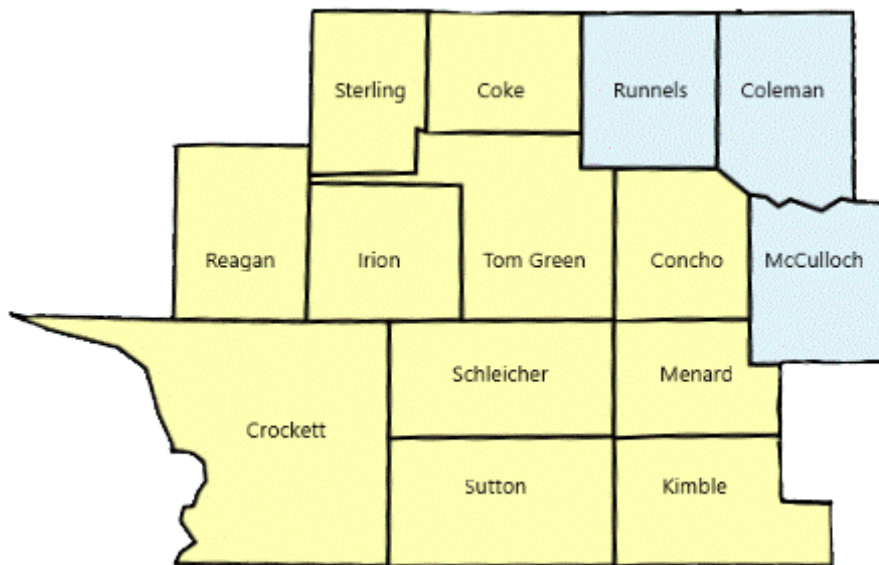
6.4 Customer satisfaction data and input identified is considered in the strategic planning process.

The properly constructed CNA is developed in five steps: plan, collect quantitative data, collect qualitative data, analyze data, and develop report.

Organizational Profile

CVCAA is a public 501(c)(3) non-profit corporation established in 1966 under the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 to fight America's War on Poverty. CVCAA's mission is "Fighting poverty in our communities through public and private partnerships." CVCAA is governed by a tripartite 15 member volunteer Board of Directors (five members from each of the three sectors – public, private, and low income). CVCAA's office and all records are located in Tom Green County at 36 E. Twohig, Ste. B2, San Angelo, Texas.

CVCAA currently provides utility assistance and home weatherization to low-income residents of the Concho Valley counties of Coke, Concho, Crockett, Irion, Kimble, Menard, Reagan, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, and Tom Green. CVCAA also administers home weatherization in Runnels, McCulloch, and Coleman counties. CVCAA participates in the Internal Revenue Service sponsored Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program.



Community Needs Assessment Results Overview



Lack of safe, affordable housing stock ranked high in every county. The median age of homes within the CVCAA SDA is well over the state and national average. The Cline Shale boom seems to have driven up rents, particularly in the southern and western portions of the area, including Tom Green County which has the largest population in our SDA.



Lack of transportation is prominent in every county. Low-income persons residing in the northern and eastern portions of the SDA may be missing out on the Cline Shale boom due to lack of reliant, affordable transportation. Transportation issues affect healthcare also. Many counties lack access to adequate healthcare within the county.



Financial literacy appears to be lacking in portions of the SDA. This may correlate with low education/literacy rates and few, if any, financial/budgeting classes offered. All counties had less persons represented with higher education degrees than the rest of the state.

Data Collection Methods

Surveys (paper and online) – February 13 – April 27 (Included low-income individuals, stakeholders, and representatives from various organizations)

Concho Valley Homeless Planning Coalition forum - March 12 (City of San Angelo Neighborhood and Family Services Director in attendance)

Ministerial Alliance forum (Eldorado, Schleicher County) - March 13 (Members of the faith-based community in attendance)

Health and Social Services forum - March 30 (Health-care related professionals in attendance)

Board of Directors forum - April 18 (Includes county officials, city officials, and educators)

St. Paul Presbyterian Church forum - April 22 (Community volunteers and members of the faith-based community in attendance)

Journey Bible Church forum - April 22 (Educators, members of the faith-based community, mental health-care related professionals, community volunteers in attendance)

Data from surveys and forums summarized - April 16 – May 1

CVCAA focus group - April 30 (Included all staff)

Summary of Data Collection Methods:

Surveys (paper and online) - 317

Customer satisfaction surveys - 74

Community forums - 5

Board of Directors forum - 1

Focus group - 1

Surveys by County	
Coke	10
Concho	18
Crockett	21
Irion	3
Kimble	4
Menard	15
Reagan	3
Schleicher	12
Sterling	7
Sutton	21
Tom Green	174
Unknown	29
Total	317

Community Profile

Located on the edge of the Chihuahuah Desert, the Concho Valley experiences climates ranging from moderate and lush on the northern and eastern edges to arid on the southwestern side. Rivers run through the Concho Valley, however, water can become a scarce commodity as periods of drought often creep into the region. The Cline Shale lies underneath the southwestern portion of the Concho Valley greatly affecting jobs, the economy, and housing stock. Given the region's abundance of open land, agriculture also plays a vital part in the economy. Cattle, sheep, goats, cotton, wheat, and hay figure prominently. The region is dissected by several highways, including 87, 83, 277, and 67. No interstate runs though the Concho Valley, however, Interstate 10 borders the south.

The City of San Angelo is the region's largest, most influential city. In fact, the population of San Angelo alone is nearly double that of the remainder of the Concho Valley. The population in San Angelo has seen an 8% growth from the 2010 Census data (93,200) to the data collected in 2016 (100,702). This growth has been tied to the oil boom in the western parts of our SDA.

Many social services accessed in San Angelo are not available or may be difficult to obtain in the remainder of the SDA. The Concho Valley Transit District provides intra-city transit and inter-county travel opportunities. San Angelo is home to Goodfellow Air Force Base which specializes in military intelligence and firefighting. Angelo State University, located in San Angelo, is aligned with the Texas Tech University system.

Due to its proximity to Mexico, the Concho Valley has a high Hispanic population. Many Hispanics work in the agricultural industry. Increased efficiency in agricultural techniques means that there are less opportunities for young people living in the rural areas. Youth flight is a growing concern.

The Concho Valley is home to a small number of regional hospitals. However, the two largest healthcare providers are in the city of San Angelo. Residents living in the southeastern portion of the area often choose to drive to Kerrville for their healthcare needs. Healthcare and transportation to appointments are a growing concern in the rural areas.

Key Findings on Causes and Conditions of Poverty

Barriers and Gaps in Services

At 3.2 percent, the unemployment rate in the CVCAA SDA was lower than the national average in 2017 (4 percent). This takes into account the drop in oil and gas prices which greatly affects employment in the region. Employment associated with this industry typically pays above living wage. Therefore, poverty increases during down turns in oil and gas prices. Market stabilization and the implementation of new, more efficient technologies have led to an increase in regional employment. Employment is a key factor in reducing poverty.

Single parent female headed households account for a greater percentage of households in poverty than those of single parent male headed households and married households combined. This prevalence is due in part to the growing trend of children born outside of marriage. Access to flexible employment that pays a living wage would help to bridge this gap.

Commute times in the CVCAA SDA closely resemble the national average. However, commute times vary greatly across the counties, so access to reliable transportation may be a barrier to gaining employment. Without reliable transportation, individuals are unable take advantage of employment opportunities. Also, coupled with the fact that health care facilities are not distributed evenly among the counties, lack of reliable transportation can adversely affect one's medical well-being. The Concho Valley Transit District (CVTD) is working to provide low-cost/no-cost transportation to the rural areas and within urban centers.

There is a high percentage of persons with no high school diploma or with only a high school diploma in the SDA. Lack of education limits one's work opportunities and can increase poverty. Reliable transportation from rural to urban centers may be a factor. CVTD may be able to help those in need overcome this barrier.

Illiteracy affects all areas of the CVCAA SDA. Those with low literacy skills are far more likely to live in poverty. Adult literacy courses should be made available, particularly in rural areas of the Concho Valley.

The median age of homes in the CVCAA SDA is significantly older than the state and national averages. Older homes require more maintenance. Homes that fall into disrepair are health hazards for the occupants. Home repair and weatherization programs will help address this issue.

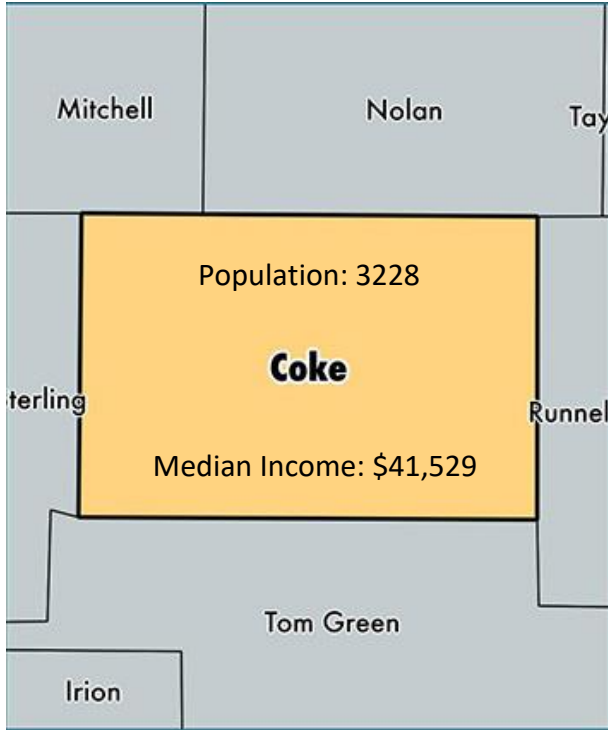
Generally, counties nearer to oil fields have higher household incomes. Low-cost/no-cost transportation will allow persons living in these counties greater access to living wage employment further from their residences. CVTD is providing this service and is continually evaluating revisions to and/or expansion of routes.

Governmental services are not being utilized. For example, there are more families eligible and not receiving SNAP than eligible and receiving. Distance from outreach centers may be a factor. CVTD programs can assist persons with transportation.

Over 1/5 of the population residing in the CVCAA SDA is uninsured. The leading cause of bankruptcy in America is medical debt. When applicable, persons will be referred to Medicaid. Those ineligible for Medicaid will be referred to the marketplace.

County Profiles¹

COKE COUNTY



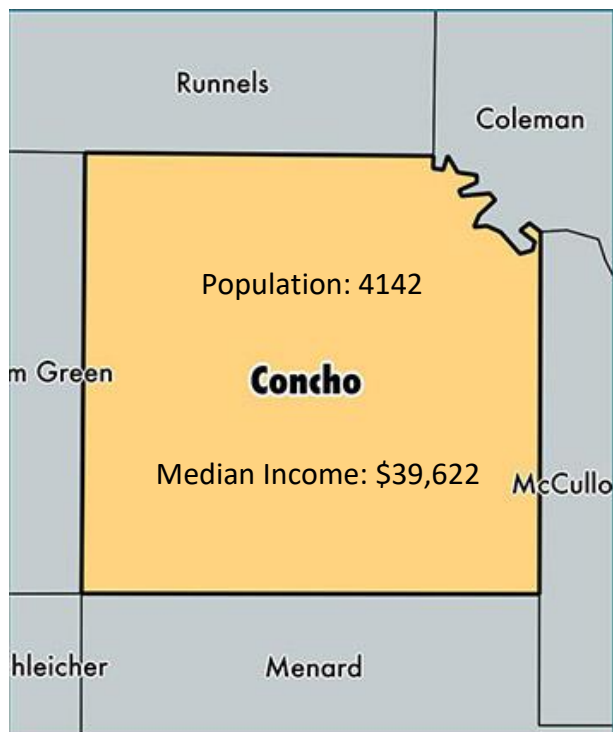
Poverty, all ages	501	16%
Age 0-17	148	22%
Age 5-17	104	20%
Age 18-64	326	19%
Age 65 and older	65	8%
Poverty by gender		
Female	274	18%
Male	260	16%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	470	16%
Latino	169	15%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	8	20%
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	49	35%
Multiple race	7	100%

Second highest percentage of Hispanics living in poverty (26.95%). Significantly more young males, ages 0 – 17, living in poverty than females (29.1% vs. 17.27%). Poverty is disproportionately high among Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than non-Hispanic children (46.25% vs. 16.25%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (33.33% vs. 0%). No homes without plumbing.

Trend: Population decrease (16.46%). Decrease in poverty (.2%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (.1%). Unemployment decrease (.52%).

¹ Data compiled through Community Commons and American Fact Finder (United States Census Bureau). Information was analyzed by CVCAA Community Needs Assessment Committee (Executive Director and two ROMA Implementers).

CONCHO COUNTY

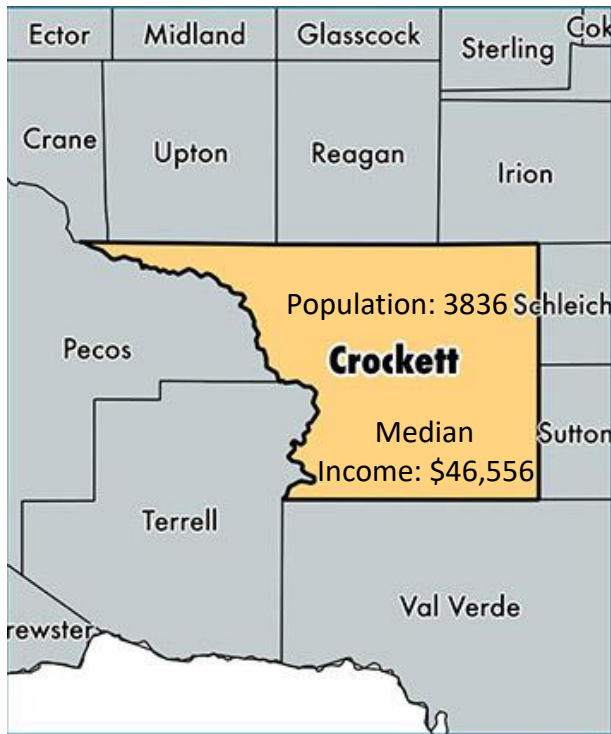


Poverty, all ages	682	26%
Age 0-17	151	27%
Age 5-17	105	24%
Age 18-64	235	8%
Age 65 and older	50	8%
Poverty by gender		
Female	196	16%
Male	97	6%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	291	11%
Latino	147	15%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	N/A	N/A
Multiple race	2	25%

High percentage of persons living in poverty (25.8%). The presence of a detention center housing non-citizens may skew the poverty and race/ethnicity data. Second highest change in poverty rate (.4%). Of families living in poverty, 77.3% are married couples. Significantly more young females, ages 0 – 17, living in poverty than males (35.63% vs. 8.07%). Greatest increase in unemployment rate (1.38%), may be attributed to closing of major business (detention center). Longest commute time (45.97 minutes) indicating the many persons drive to San Angelo daily. Highest percentage of persons with no high school diploma or equivalent, probably skewed due to inclusion of detention center. Lowest percentage of owner occupied homes (35.34%), probably due to detention center employees renting rather than buying home. Lowest residential vacancy rate (0%) as well as business vacancy rate (0%). Highest number of students receiving subsidized lunches (73.31%)

Trend: Population increase (4.44%). Increase in poverty (.4%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (.4%). Unemployment increase (1.38%).

CROCKETT COUNTY

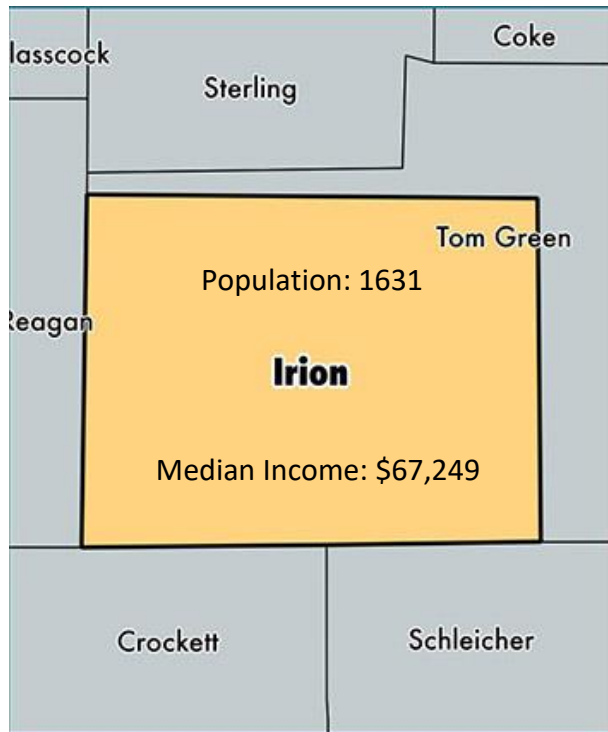


Poverty, all ages	612	17%
Age 0-17	266	29%
Age 5-17	173	26%
Age 18-64	375	16%
Age 65 and older	112	21%
Poverty by gender		
Female	519	27%
Male	332	18%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	285	17%
Latino	639	27%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	566	28%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Highest percentages of males (17.93%) and females (27.3%) living in poverty. Of families living in poverty, 86.4% have females as the head of household. Significant increase in poverty among children ages 5 – 17 (3.4%). Highest poverty rate among children ages 5 – 17 (40.1%). Poverty is disproportionately high among Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than non-Hispanic children (50.55% vs. 6.61%). Poverty rate among small children, ages 0 -4, is significantly higher than State average (42% vs. 26.1%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (50.4% vs. 17.65%). Percentage of seniors living in poverty is significantly greater than the State average (20.7% vs. 10.8%). Greatest decrease in unemployment rate (3.45%), probably due to fracking. No homes without plumbing.

Trend: Population decrease (6.42%). Decrease in poverty (1.1%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (.2.8%). Decrease in unemployment (3.45%).

IRION COUNTY

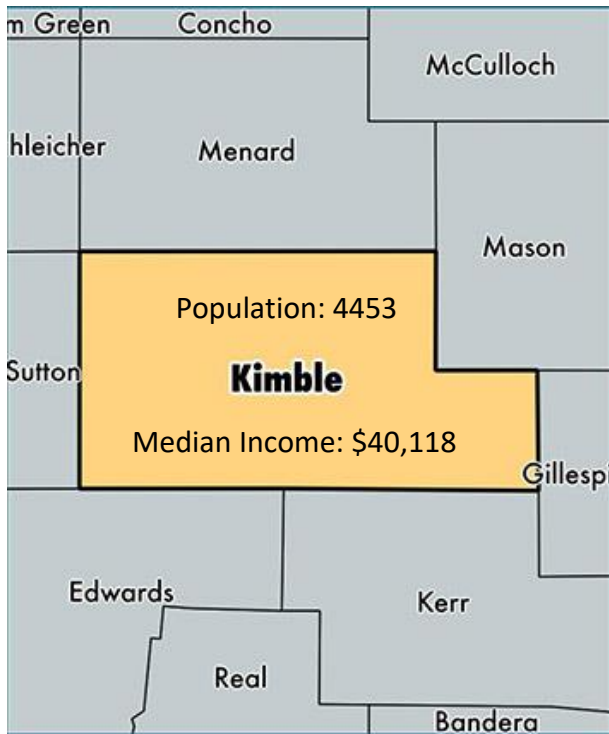


Poverty, all ages	125	8%
Age 0-17	48	13%
Age 5-17	32	12%
Age 18-64	112	12%
Age 65 and older	5	2%
Poverty by gender		
Female	99	12%
Male	92	11%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	185	13%
Latino	59	16%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	6	4%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Lowest percentage of persons living in poverty (8%). Poverty rate among small children, ages 0 - 4, is significantly higher than State average (34.2% vs. 26.1%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (61.7% vs. 16.44%). Percentage of seniors living in poverty is significantly lower than the State average (2.2% vs. 10.8%). Low unemployment rate (3.1%). Shortest commute to work time (11.44 minutes). Lowest percentage of persons without high school diploma or equivalent (8.4%). Highest adult literacy rate (88%). Lowest percentage of uninsured persons (13.6%).

Trend: Population decrease (7.91%). Decrease in poverty (2.3%). Decrease in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (1.5%). Decrease in unemployment (.13%)

KIMBLE COUNTY

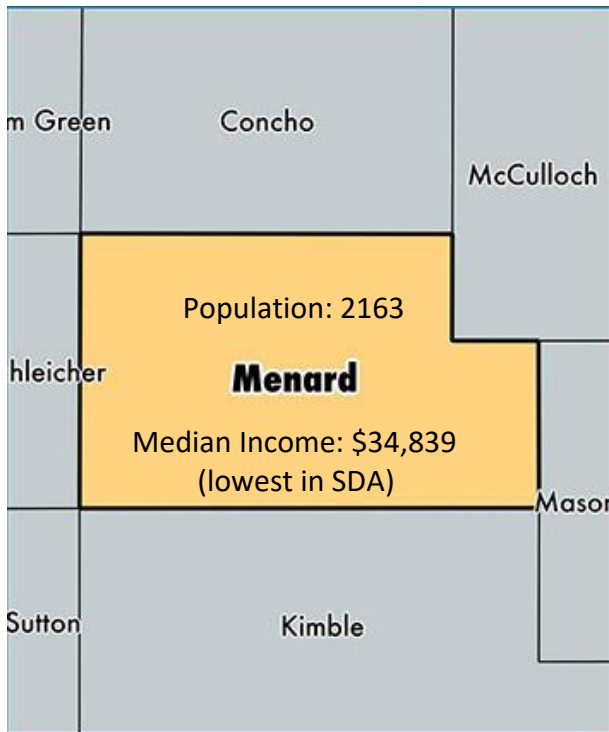


Poverty, all ages	848	19%
Age 0-17	313	38%
Age 5-17	219	36%
Age 18-64	491	21%
Age 65 and older	129	10%
Poverty by gender		
Female	445	20%
Male	386	18%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	773	19%
Latino	317	32%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	5	100%
Other race	53	21%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Kimble County has the highest percentage of veterans (14.33%) which might be explained due its proximity to the nearest VA hospital (Kerrville). Highest change in poverty rate (.6%). Highest percentage of Hispanics living in poverty (32.25%). Note, Kimble County is the closest county to the border of Mexico. Largest increase in poverty among children ages 5 – 17 (7.7%). Significant poverty rate among children 5 – 17 years of age (29.4%). Significantly more young males, ages 0 – 17, living in poverty than females (34.53% vs. 22.89%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (4.98% vs. 7.45%). Highest residential vacancy rate (11.3%) as well as business vacancy rate (16.5%). Furthest county from Cline Shale. No homes without plumbing. Significant number of students receiving subsidized lunches (64.21%).

Trends: Population decrease (.34%). Increase in poverty (.6%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (8.6%). Decrease in unemployment (.37%).

MENARD COUNTY

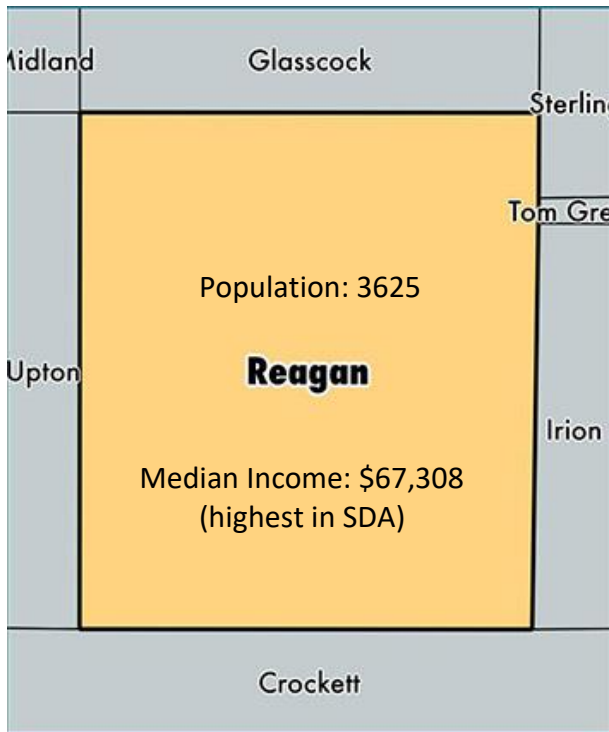


Poverty, all ages	446	21%
Age 0-17	155	39%
Age 5-17	110	38%
Age 18-64	163	14%
Age 65 and older	48	11%
Poverty by gender		
Female	171	17%
Male	111	10%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	230	13%
Latino	130	16%
Black or African American	15	69%
Native American/Alaskan	13	43%
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	N/A	N/A
Multiple race	24	10%

Greatest decrease in poverty rate (2.8%). Very high percentage of Black or African Americans living in poverty (68.18%). Not many live in the county, so a few living in poverty skews the data. Highest percentage of Native American/Alaskan living in poverty (43.3%). Of families living in poverty, 86.4% have females as the head of household. Significant increase in poverty among children ages 5 – 17 (4.1%). Poverty rate among small children, ages 0 -4, is significantly higher than State average (42% vs. 26.1%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (60.78% vs. 10%). 100% of young Black children, ages 0 -4, live in poverty. This may be due to the small Black population. The only county with an unemployment rate greater than the State average (4.7% vs. 3.7%). Oldest housing stock (median age 50 years). Significant number of students receiving subsidized lunches (68.15%). Highest percentage of households receiving SNAP (21.05%). Greatest percentage of uninsured persons (30.7%).

Trend: Population decrease (8.35%). Decrease in poverty (2.8%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (2%). Increase in unemployment (.35%).

REAGAN COUNTY

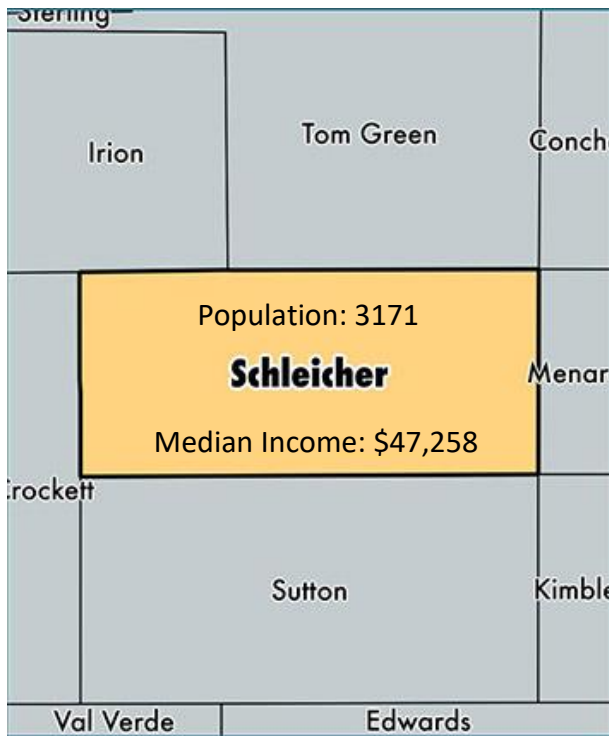


Poverty, all ages	423	12%
Age 0-17	197	19%
Age 5-17	141	18%
Age 18-64	336	15%
Age 65 and older	14	4%
Poverty by gender		
Female	274	16%
Male	356	19%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	123	7%
Latino	594	25%
Black or African American	9	13%
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	498	29%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Lowest percentage of veterans (3.44%). It is the furthest county from veterans' services and hospitals. Low percent of persons living in poverty (11.8%), perhaps from proximity to Cline Shale. Significant poverty rate among children 5 – 17 years of age (28.9%). Poverty is disproportionately high among Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than non-Hispanic children (34.21% vs. 8.25%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (37.1% vs. 0%). Percentage of seniors living in poverty is significantly lower than the State average (4.3% vs. 10.8%). Tied highest adult illiteracy (25%). Youngest housing stock (median age 36 years). Highest percentage of owner occupied homes (60.63%). No homes without plumbing. Lowest percentage of households receiving SNAP (3.03%). Significant percentage of uninsured persons (24.9%).

Trend: Population increase (8.99%). Decrease in poverty (2.3%). Increase in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (1.9%). Decrease in unemployment (2.3%).

SCHLEICHER COUNTY

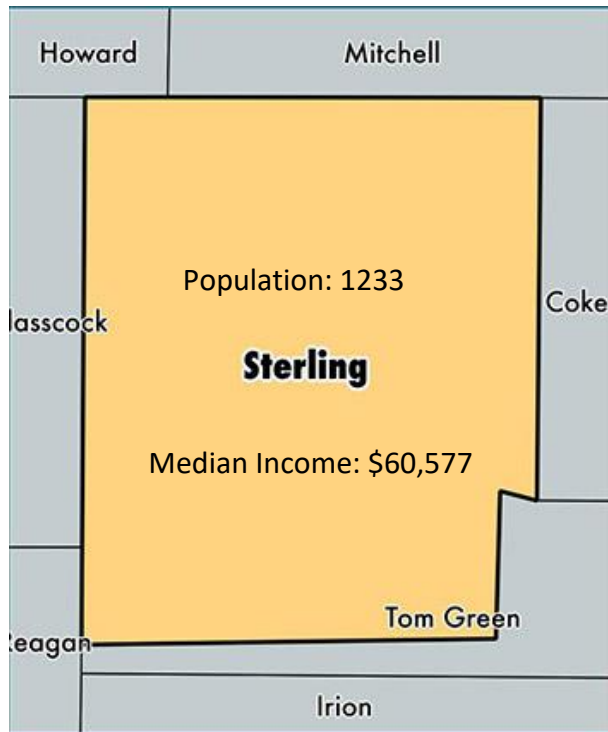


Poverty, all ages	503	17%
Age 0-17	215	26%
Age 5-17	149	23%
Age 18-64	1764	10%
Age 65 and older	89	19%
Poverty by gender		
Female	246	16%
Male	171	11%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	243	11%
Latino	316	20%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	174	18%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Tied for third greatest decrease in poverty rate (2.6%). Of families living in poverty, 69.6% are married couples. Greatest decrease in poverty among children 5 – 17 (3.2%). Poverty is disproportionately high among Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than non-Hispanic children (27.24% vs. 0%). Poverty rate among small children, ages 0 -4, is significantly lower than State average (15% vs. 26.1%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (23.88% vs. 0%). Percentage of seniors living in poverty is significantly greater than the State average (19.1% vs. 10.8%). Lowest unemployment rate (3%). Greatest percentage of homes without plumbing (1.01%). Significant percentage of uninsured persons (24.6%).

Trend: Population increase (8.04%). Decrease in poverty (2.6%). Decrease in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (2.5%). Decrease in unemployment (2.25%).

STERLING COUNTY

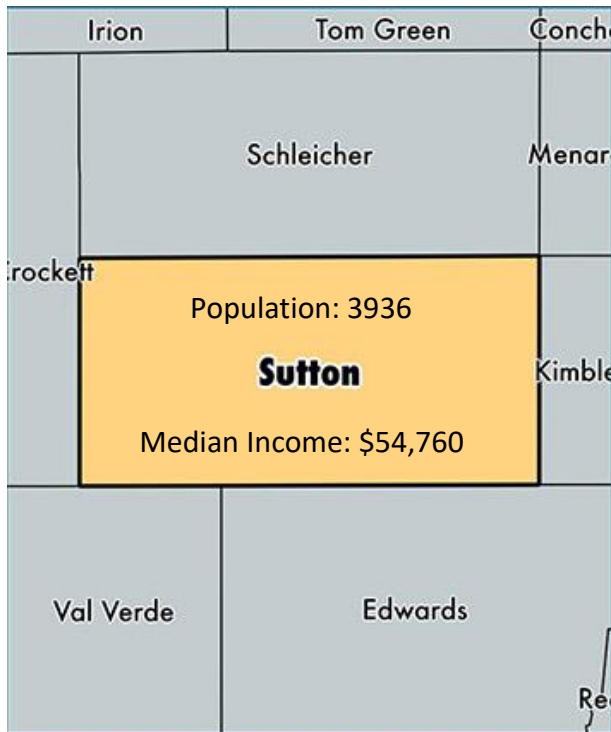


Poverty, all ages	169	13%
Age 0-17	80	21%
Age 5-17	57	20%
Age 18-64	66	9%
Age 65 and older	6	4%
Poverty by gender		
Female	91	16%
Male	93	15%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	184	17%
Latino	56	12%
Black or African American	N/A	N/A
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	N/A	N/A
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Small number of veterans (4.92%). Far from veterans' services and hospitals. Low percentage of persons living in poverty (12.7%), perhaps from proximity to Cline Shale. Lowest percentage of Hispanics living in poverty (12.42%). Of families living in poverty, 75% are married couples. Significant poverty rate among children 5 – 17 years of age (35%). Significantly more young males, ages 0 – 17, living in poverty than females (43.8% vs. 30%). Poverty is disproportionately high among non-Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than Hispanic children (56.74% vs. 18.95%). Poverty rate among small children, ages 0 -4, is significantly higher than State average (36.3% vs. 26.1%). Significantly more non-Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than Hispanics (68.97% vs. 7.58%). Percentage of seniors living in poverty is significantly lower than the State average (3.8% vs. 10.8%). Highest percentage of persons having earned a bachelor's degree (16.4%). No homes without plumbing. Least number of students receiving subsidized lunches (39.76%)

Trend: Population decrease (11.49%). Decrease in poverty (1.1%). Decrease in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (1%). Decrease in unemployment (1.94%).

SUTTON COUNTY

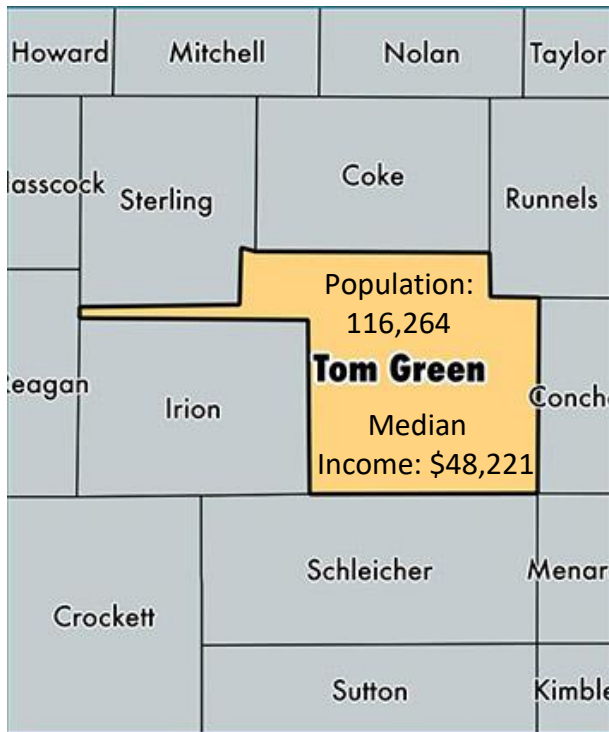


Poverty, all ages	542	14%
Age 0-17	221	23%
Age 5-17	154	21%
Age 18-64	132	6%
Age 65 and older	66	14%
Poverty by gender		
Female	178	10%
Male	180	9%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	251	9%
Latino	326	14%
Black or African American	1	5%
Native American/Alaskan	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	106	12%
Multiple race	N/A	N/A

Tied for third greatest decrease in poverty rate (2.6%). Second lowest percentage of Hispanics living in poverty (14.3%). Of families living in poverty, 71.1% are married couples. Poverty is disproportionately high among Hispanic children, ages 0 – 17 than non-Hispanic children (17.97% vs. 0%). Significantly more Hispanic young children, ages 0 – 4, live in poverty than non-Hispanics (31.54% vs. 0%). Tied highest adult illiteracy (25%). No homes without plumbing. Significant percentage of uninsured persons (22.4%).

Trend: Population decrease (3.46%). Decrease in poverty (2.6%). Decrease in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (1.1%). Decrease in unemployment (2.45%).

TOM GREEN COUNTY



Poverty, all ages	15,144	13%
Age 0-17	5451	20%
Age 5-17	3785	19%
Age 18-64	9380	13%
Age 65 and older	1596	10%
Poverty by gender		
Female	8804	16%
Male	6463	12%
Poverty by race/ethnicity		
White	12,761	13%
Latino	8024	19%
Black or African American	965	23%
Native American/Alaskan	119	34%
Asian	117	9%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific	N/A	N/A
Other race	920	15%
Multiple race	385	15%

Large population of veterans (11.93%) may come from Goodfellow Air Force Base located in San Angelo. Second highest decrease in poverty rate (2.7%). Black or African Americans living in poverty (22.56%) mirrors State average (22.63%). Native American/Alaskan living in poverty (34.29%) is greater than the State average (21.17%). Low unemployment rate (3.1%).

Trend: Population increase (11.78%). Decrease in poverty (2.7%). Decrease in the rate of children (age 0 – 17) in poverty (3.1%). Decrease in unemployment (1.17%).

Top Five Needs for Service Delivery Area Categorized by Domain

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need job skills to acquire employment with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- CVCAA needs to strengthen our case management program for families, linking them with the resources that they need in order to become self-sufficient.
- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need financial assistance to obtain safe and affordable housing.



Top 5 Needs per County Categorized by Domain

Coke County

Domain: FNPI 1 Employment

- Individuals need assistance finding a job with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need job skills to acquire employment with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Elderly and disabled individuals lack the financial resources and skills needed to maintain their independence.

Concho County

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need job skills to acquire employment with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Families need additional programs, activities, leadership skills workshops, and greater involvement with the community.
- Individuals need assistance with food.

Crockett County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.
- CVCAA needs to strengthen our case management program for families, linking them with the resources that they need in order to become self-sufficient.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need financial assistance to obtain safe and affordable housing.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals lack affordable healthcare.
- Individuals need assistance with food.

Irion County

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need job skills to acquire employment with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.
- CVCAA needs to strengthen our case management program for families, linking them with the resources that they need in order to become self-sufficient.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals lack affordable healthcare.
- Elderly and disabled individuals lack the financial resources and skills needed to maintain their independence.

Kimble County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need assistance with food.
- Individuals need mental and/or behavioral health counseling or classes.

Domain: CNPI 3 Infrastructure and Asset Building

- Communities need revitalization and neighborhood clean-up projects.

Menard County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need assistance with food.
- Individuals need assistance with applying for Social Security, SSDI, WIC, TANF and WIC.

Domain: CNPI 3 Infrastructure and Asset Building

- Communities need revitalization and neighborhood clean-up projects.

Reagan County

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need ESL classes.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- CVCAA needs to strengthen our case management program for families, linking them with the resources that they need in order to become self-sufficient.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need financial assistance to obtain safe and affordable housing.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need mental and/or behavioral health counseling or classes.

Schleicher County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals lack affordable healthcare.
- Individuals need prescription assistance.

Sterling County

Domain: FNPI 2 Education and Cognitive Development

- Individuals need job skills to acquire employment with a living wage.

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- Individuals need assistance with applying for Social Security, SSDI, WIC, TANF and WIC.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need mental and/or behavioral health counseling or classes.

Sutton County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- Families lack the financial resources to pay for transportation.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need financial assistance to obtain safe and affordable housing.
- Families need assistance with home energy efficiency improvements.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need assistance with food.

Tom Green County

Domain: FNPI 3 Income and Asset Building

- Families lack life skills which include budgeting and financial literacy.
- CVCAA needs to strengthen our case management program for families, linking them with the resources that they need in order to become self-sufficient.

Domain: FNPI 4 Housing

- Families need financial assistance to obtain safe and affordable housing.

Domain: FNPI 5 Health/Social Behavioral Development

- Individuals need assistance with food.
- Individuals need affordable health insurance.

Organizational Strengths, Assets, and Challenges

CVCAA has undergone various organizational restructuring and staffing changes during the first quarter of calendar year 2018. A key employee with over 40 years of experience retired at the end of the previous year. We are certain that the enthusiasm, willingness to learn, and imagination of our current staff will overcome the various personnel changes that have taken place within our agency.

Two of the three recent hires are former clients. We believe they will have greater empathy in relating to our customers since they have been in similar situations. They also have a greater understanding of our programs and the community resources available. New employees provide a different perspective and a fresh view of our delivery of services.

CVCAA has recently implemented a mail in application process for utility assistance for our rural counties. Although we are still perfecting our process, we believe this will allow us to better serve our customers within these counties. We are also fostering better partnerships with several local agencies to allow elderly and disabled clients in Tom Green County to mail in applications if transportation poses a barrier to receiving assistance.

In recent months, unexpected staff turnover has caused the agency to process less walk-in customer applications. However, once new staff is fully trained, we will be able to increase the number of available appointments, and we will be able to handle more walk-ins. Program directors are also engaged in better communication with staff and other program directors. Staff meetings are now being held regularly in which directors inform staff of programmatic changes and request their input.



Survey and Interview Quotes

“Affordable housing is key. It can be home ownership or rental.”

“We must have City Council address the red tape city building ordinances have created. They are stifling development inside city limits.”

“Gaps and barriers for services are best stated as lack of knowledge and/or awareness of such programs to assist these households. Continued effective education and public promotion will reduce issues listed above.”

“. . . awareness of programs available and spread word of what’s available.”

“information distribution” was suggested several times

“Help w/food and social skills. Socialization of kids,” are needed.

“Help find a way to get affordable housing into the rural communities.”

“Need more coordination of community resources to reduce burden on applicants.”

“Helping a person become self-sufficient financially once some of the other immediate needs are met.”

“Making sure communication takes place among all agencies in the community to eliminate overlap of services and use those for gaps.”

“The biggest barrier from my perspective is lack of I.D.s from the homeless.”

“A local intranet would be helpful.”

“Training them to depend on their own self instead of wanting someone do for them.”

“Having the tools to work with.”

“Stop the government interference on how to get the problem done.”

“Use local non-profit organizations already working together to provide services offered by CAA but if possible reduce applications and reporting.”

“We have so many that could use assistance to insulate, for heating or cooling but do not qualify for an assistance due to requirements.”

“Any change is hard to accept. A change is a barrier and for that leaves a gap in our community between the less fortunate and those well off. Everyone has a good heart, but not strong enough to make a change where it is needed. Using the local non profit organization already reaching out as a tool to make changes will be more receptive by everyone.”

Gaps in services are “(d)ue to great need, length of time waiting for services and funding.”

“Barriers: lack of overall community participation in discussing needs and seeking options.”

“Parental guidance and leadership is key. Drugs are a serious problem. Health care needs.”

“Face to face interaction w/those in need is crucial and I believe needs to be done by representatives of the CVCAA. If local individuals did this, those in need could decline the offer of help because of perceived pride/shame.”

Community Commons Community Needs Assessment Report



Community Action Partnership

Community Needs Assessment Online Tool

Report Area

Coke County, TX; Concho County, TX; Crockett County, TX; Irion County, TX; Kimble County, TX; Menard County, TX; Reagan County, TX; Schleicher County, TX; Sterling County, TX; Sutton County, TX; Tom Green County, TX

Data Category

Population Profile | Employment | Education | Housing | Income | Nutrition | Health Care

Population Profile

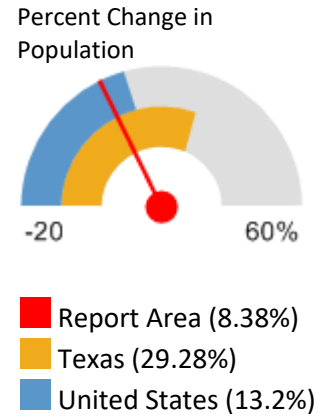
Data Indicators

- Population Change
- Age and Gender Demographics
- Race Demographics
- Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics
- Poverty
- Poverty Rate Change
- Households in Poverty
- Poverty Rate (ACS)
- Families in Poverty by Family Type
- Family Poverty Rate by Family Type
- Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-17)
- Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-4)
- Poverty Rate Change (Age 5-17)
- Seniors in Poverty
- Poverty Rate Change (Age 5-17)
- Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17
- Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4
- Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

Population Change

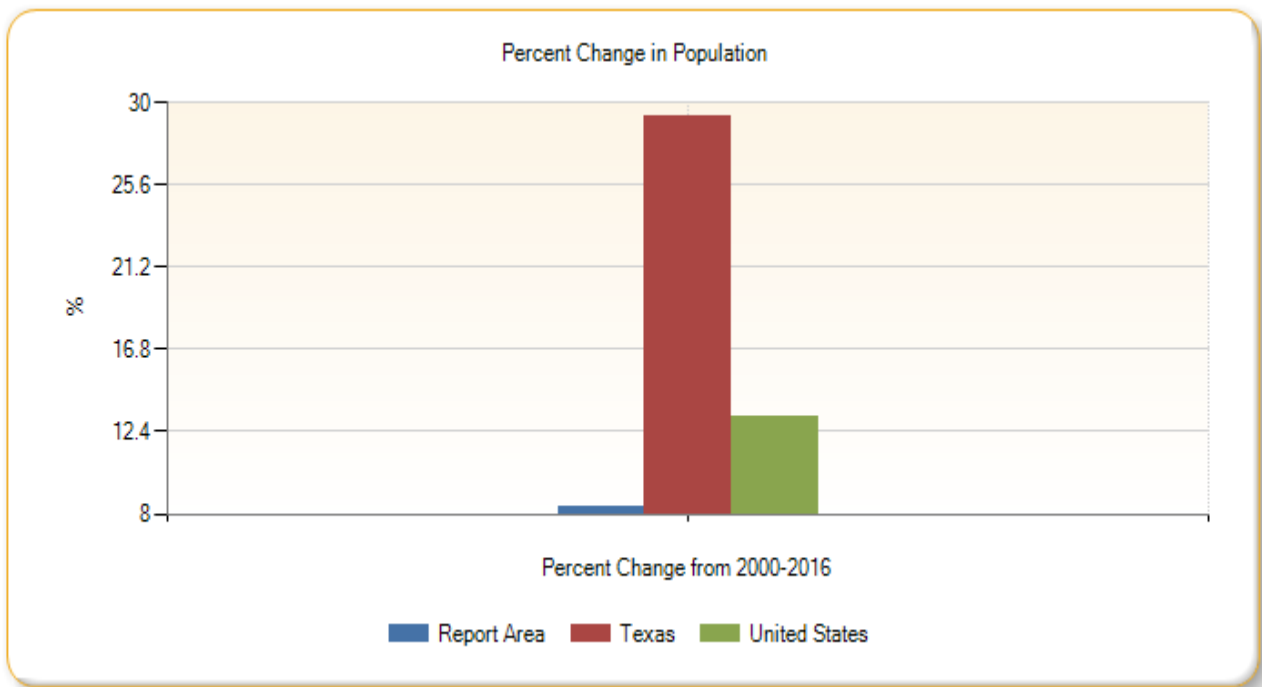
Population change within the report area from 2000-2016 is shown below. During the fourteen-year period, total population estimates for the report area grew by 8.38 percent, increasing from 136,269 persons in 2000 to 147,682 persons in 2016.

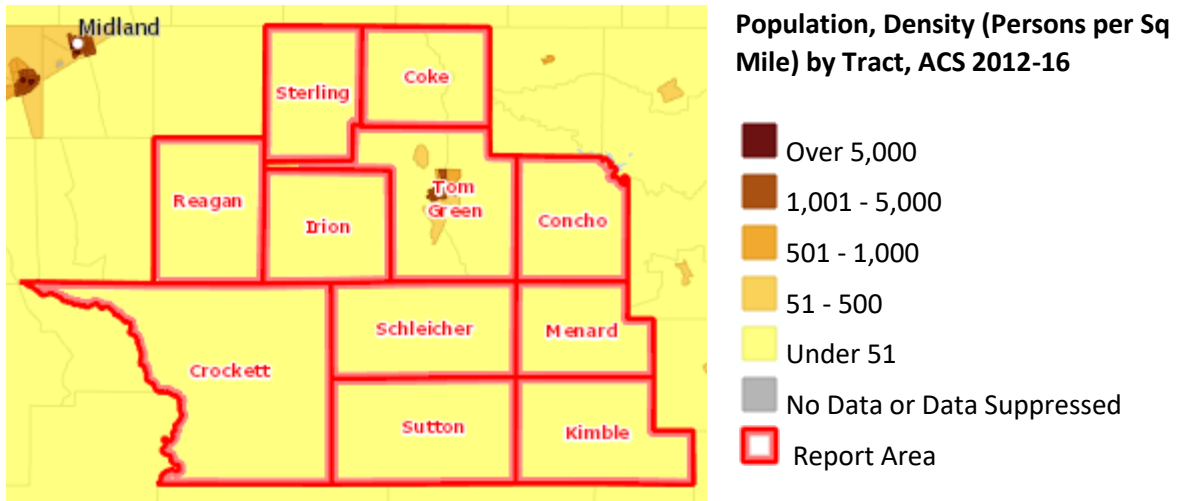
Report Area	Total Population, 2016 ACS	Total Population, 2000 Census	Population Change from 2000-2016 Census/ACS	Percent Change from 2000-2016 Census/ACS
Report Area	147,682	136,269	11,413	8.38%
Coke County, TX	3,228	3,864	-636	-16.46%
Concho County, TX	4,142	3,966	176	4.44%
Crockett County, TX	3,836	4,099	-263	-6.42%
Irion County, TX	1,631	1,771	-140	-7.91%
Kimble County, TX	4,453	4,468	-15	-0.34%
Menard County, TX	2,163	2,360	-197	-8.35%
Reagan County, TX	3,625	3,326	299	8.99%
Schleicher County, TX	3,171	2,935	236	8.04%
Sterling County, TX	1,233	1,393	-160	-11.49%
Sutton County, TX	3,936	4,077	-141	-3.46%



Tom Green County, TX	116,264	104,010	12,254	11.78%
Texas	26,956,435	20,851,820	6,104,615	29.28%
United States	318,558,162	281,421,906	37,136,256	13.2%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2012-16. Source geography: County





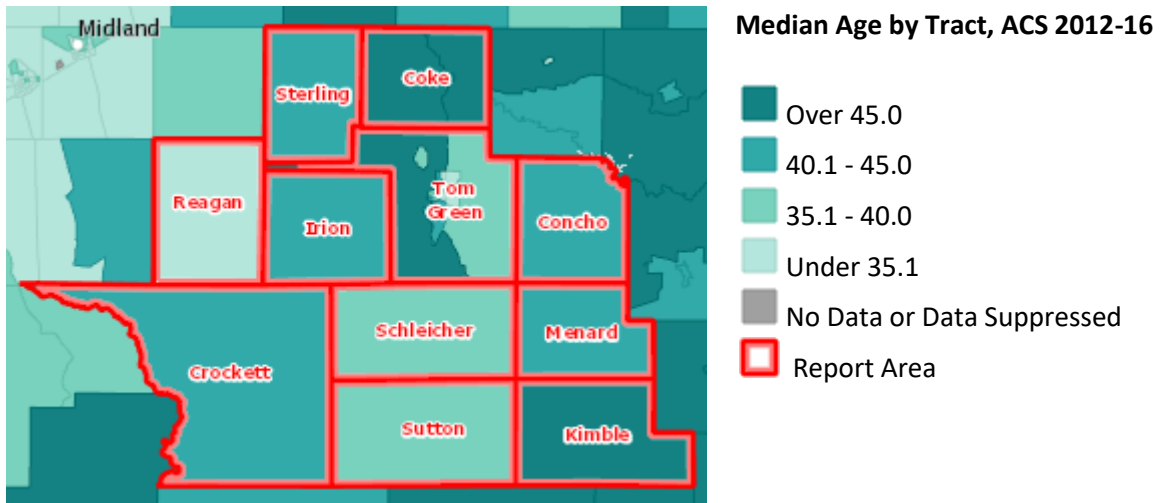
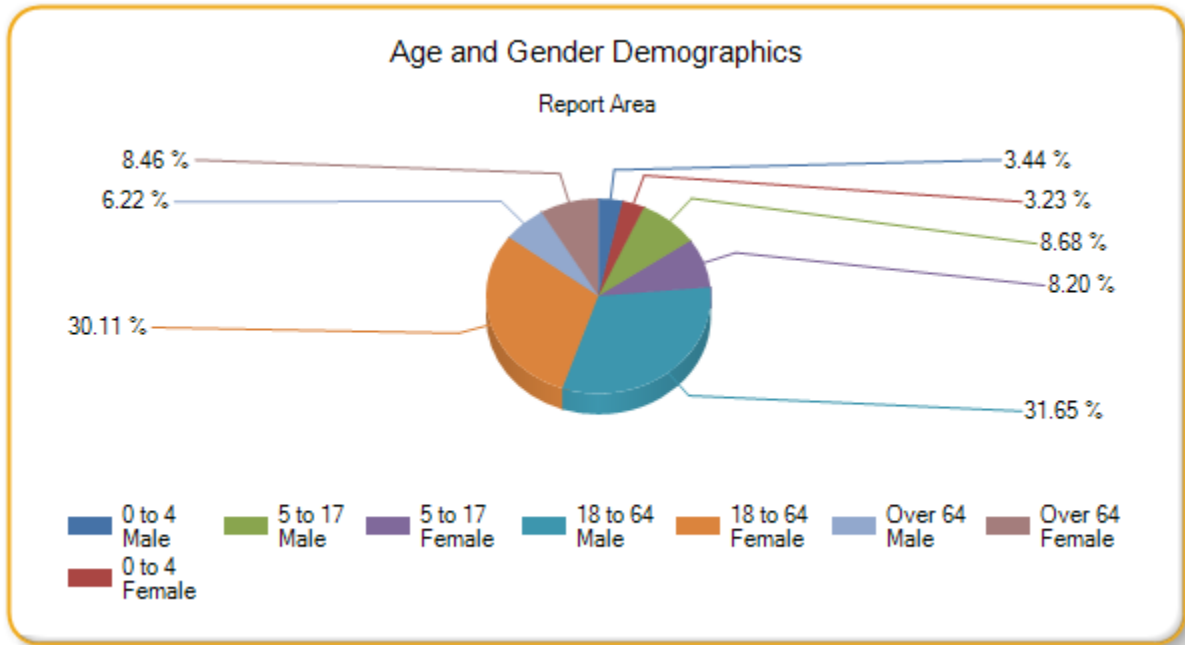
Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2012-2016 5 year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 50.01% of the report area, while the male population represented 49.99%.

Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Report Area	5,044	4,741	12,718	12,019	46,390	44,136	9,119	12,395
Coke County, TX	56	7	363	225	863	855	356	459
Concho County, TX	93	71	192	190	2,220	717	314	313
Crockett County, TX	206	127	314	308	1,166	1,180	206	327
Irion County, TX	50	70	157	139	500	437	121	147

Kimble County, TX	174	54	249	278	1,116	1,220	547	739
Menard County, TX	51	30	246	186	613	551	188	246
Reagan County, TX	144	94	368	401	1,236	1,002	158	195
Schleich er County, TX	107	107	379	328	904	860	207	261
Sterling County, TX	87	45	131	76	374	361	52	100
Sutton County, TX	132	131	456	368	1,123	1,078	354	265
Tom Green County, TX	3,944	4,005	9,863	9,520	36,275	35,875	6,616	9,343
Texas	1,006,68 0	964,006	2,632,45 1	2,529,33 9	8,369,72 3	8,357,66 9	1,249,20 0	1,726,25 6
United States	10,154,0 24	9,712,9 36	27,455,8 69	26,289,6 09	98,851,3 01	99,913,7 91	18,244,7 16	25,876,5 04

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County

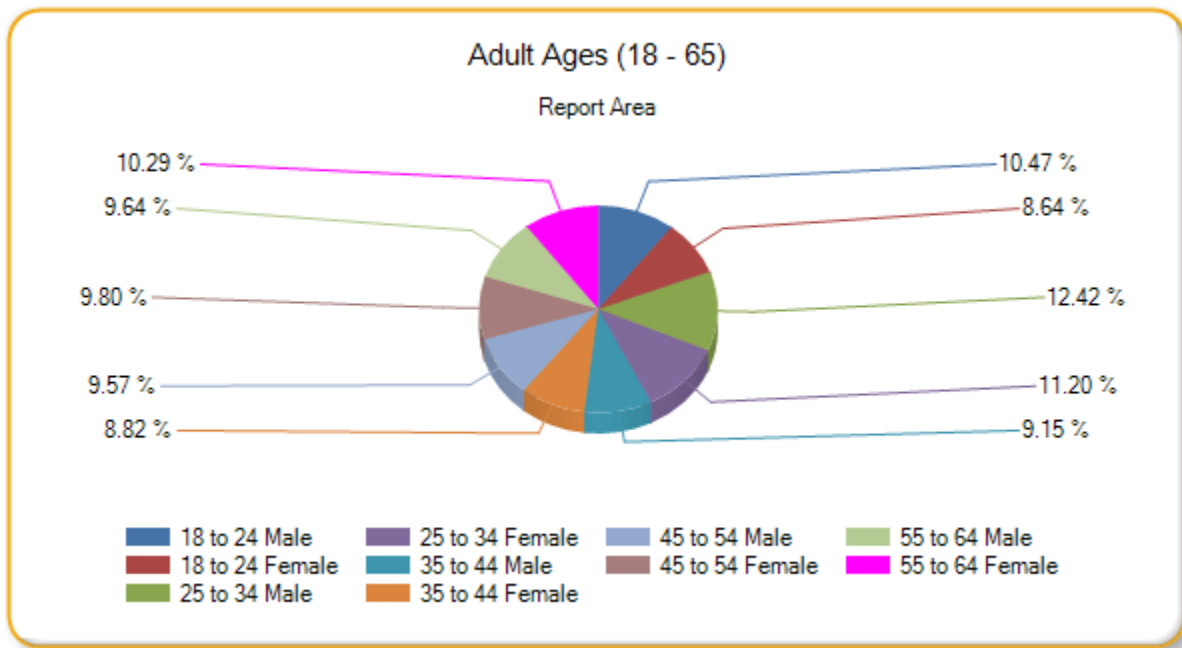


Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24 Male	18 to 24	25 to 34 Male	25 to 34	35 to 44 Male	35 to 44	45 to 54 Male	45 to 54	55 to 64 Male	55 to 64
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		Femal e		Femal e		Femal e		Femal e		Femal e
Report Area	9,478	7,825	11,239	10,136	8,286	7,984	8,662	8,876	8,725	9,315
Coke County, TX	125	70	64	128	182	202	255	219	237	236
Concho County, TX	350	139	505	83	652	111	436	189	277	195
Crockett County, TX	195	178	225	193	225	218	192	296	329	295
Irion County, TX	74	62	85	84	81	58	134	115	126	118
Kimble County, TX	122	119	161	174	191	229	259	256	383	442
Menard County, TX	43	63	208	107	81	120	150	158	131	103
Reagan County, TX	161	113	322	212	255	229	242	178	256	270
Schleicher County, TX	167	122	136	170	234	221	152	165	215	182
Sterling County, TX	56	45	69	55	30	104	124	77	95	80

Sutton County, TX	164	150	233	265	216	218	291	224	219	221
Tom Green County, TX	8,021	6,764	9,231	8,665	6,139	6,274	6,427	6,999	6,457	7,173
Texas	1,414,319	1,324,512	1,984,745	1,931,029	1,817,289	1,825,174	1,721,481	1,750,108	1,431,889	1,526,846
United States	16,044,240	15,252,337	21,899,150	21,498,757	20,182,692	20,365,708	21,415,016	22,045,450	19,310,203	20,751,539

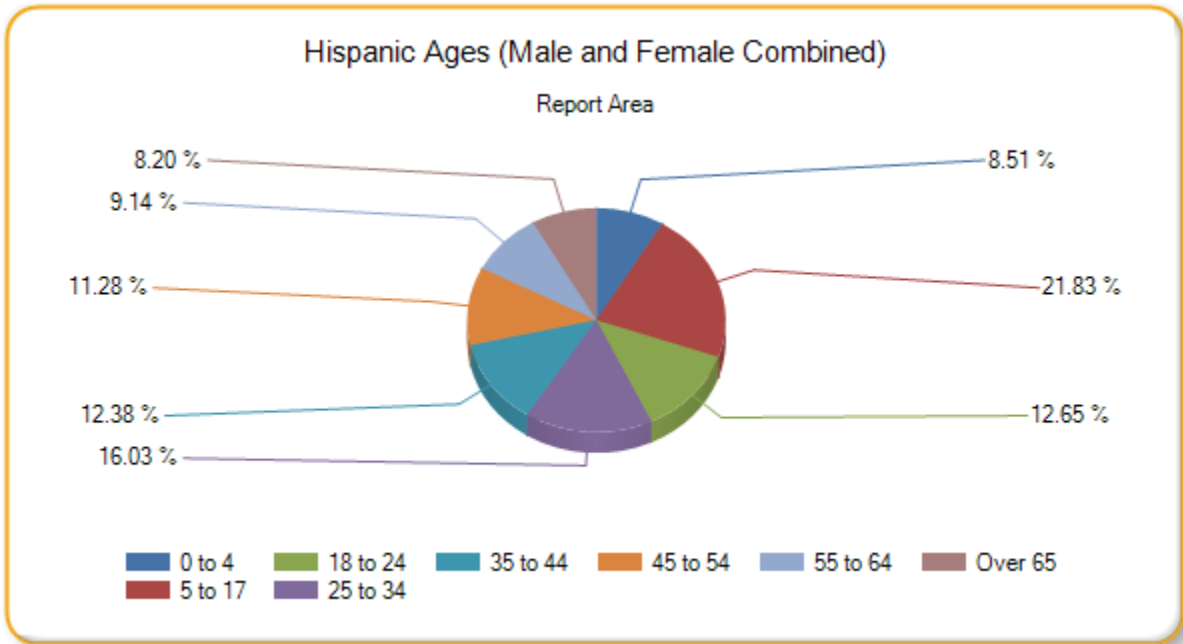


Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Report Area	4,992	12,803	7,418	9,401	7,260	6,614	5,360	4,809

Coke County, TX	48	155	35	97	72	129	56	86
Concho County, TX	54	181	325	502	644	300	161	130
Crockett County, TX	248	480	309	275	229	327	298	255
Irion County, TX	47	78	48	34	7	87	56	22
Kimble County, TX	67	209	99	94	135	127	170	106
Menard County, TX	51	182	46	152	102	111	39	169
Reagan County, TX	186	615	247	365	341	231	269	138
Schleich er County, TX	134	391	195	202	239	145	155	155
Sterling County, TX	69	124	45	44	44	67	37	35
Sutton County, TX	154	569	204	260	321	270	250	269
Tom Green County, TX	3,934	9,819	5,865	7,376	5,126	4,820	3,869	3,444
Texas	990,706	2,510,491	1,219,379	1,612,112	1,468,221	1,157,924	778,371	675,946

United States	5,130,570	12,816,191	6,585,748	8,818,195	7,972,885	6,284,817	4,052,919	3,537,782
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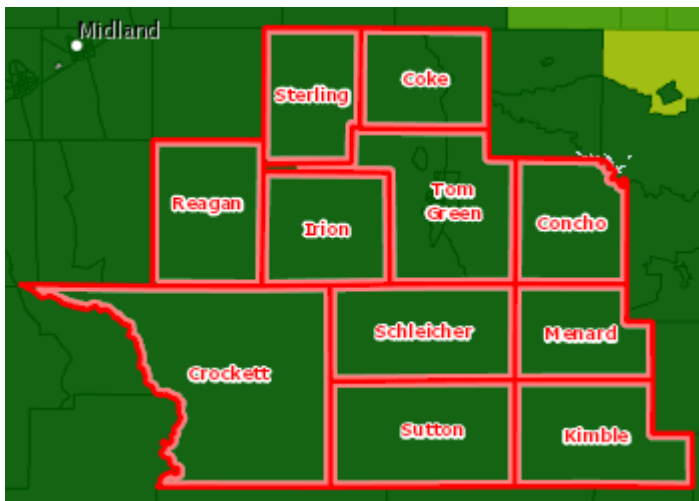
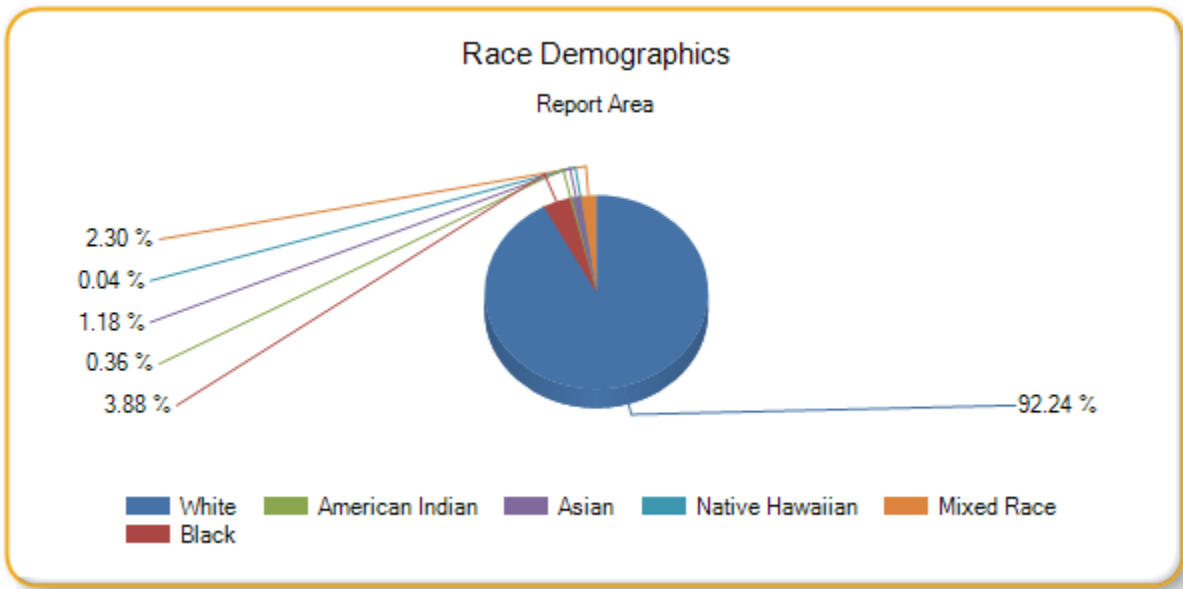
Race Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2012-2016 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 92.24% of the report area, black population represented 3.88%, and other races combined were 3.88%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 2.3% of the population.

Report Area	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Mixed Race Total
Report Area	124,521	5,235	486	1,589	57	3,102
Coke County, TX	2,989	26	41	4	0	7
Concho County, TX	3,882	29	0	34	0	15
Crockett County, TX	1,782	14	0	0	0	42
Irion County, TX	1,430	0	0	0	0	46
Kimble County, TX	4,146	1	11	0	5	38
Menard County, TX	1,772	28	34	0	0	233

Reagan County, TX	1,809	67	0	0	0	23
Schleicher County, TX	2,169	8	0	7	0	2
Sterling County, TX	1,142	3	0	0	0	13
Sutton County, TX	2,960	21	8	0	14	19
Tom Green County, TX	100,440	5,038	392	1,544	38	2,664
Texas	20,174,403	3,221,133	128,145	1,175,423	22,248	673,400
United States	233,657,078	40,241,818	2,597,817	16,614,625	560,021	9,752,947

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



Population, Minority (Non-White), Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16

- Over 10.0%
- 5.1 - 10.0%
- 2.1 - 5.0%
- Under 2.1%
- No Hispanic Population Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

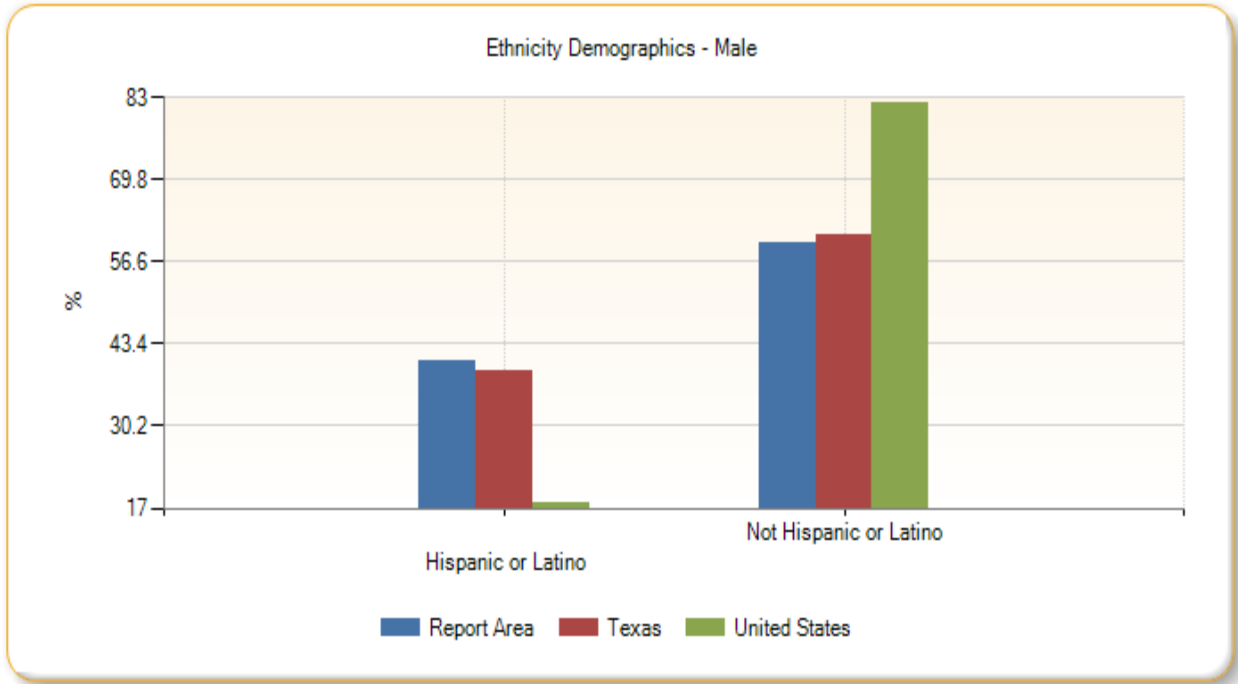
Race Demographics - Male

Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Mixed Race Male
Report Area	62,732	2,706	203	719	39	1,619
Coke County, TX	1,522	20	28	0	0	0
Concho County, TX	2,606	29	0	34	0	6
Crockett County, TX	873	14	0	0	0	0
Irion County, TX	732	0	0	0	0	8
Kimble County, TX	2,036	1	9	0	5	2
Menard County, TX	908	20	30	0	0	128
Reagan County, TX	964	33	0	0	0	14
Schleicher County, TX	1,090	8	0	0	0	0
Sterling County, TX	617	3	0	0	0	6
Sutton County, TX	1,577	3	4	0	8	19
Tom Green County, TX	49,807	2,575	132	685	26	1,436
Texas	10,032,028	1,558,763	65,771	570,827	10,910	334,616
United States	115,461,098	19,220,550	1,288,198	7,882,217	279,671	4,862,948

Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Area	30,108	44,283	40.47%	59.53%
Coke County, TX	385	1,297	22.89%	77.11%

Concho County, TX	1,854	997	65.03%	34.97%
Crockett County, TX	1,246	648	65.79%	34.21%
Irion County, TX	235	603	28.04%	71.96%
Kimble County, TX	479	1,683	22.16%	77.84%
Menard County, TX	490	660	42.61%	57.39%
Reagan County, TX	1,286	647	66.53%	33.47%
Schleicher County, TX	818	797	50.65%	49.35%
Sterling County, TX	262	389	40.25%	59.75%
Sutton County, TX	1,156	938	55.21%	44.79%
Tom Green County, TX	21,897	35,624	38.07%	61.93%
Texas	5,236,312	8,142,853	39.14%	60.86%
United States	27,904,147	128,861,175	17.8%	82.2%



Race Demographics - Female

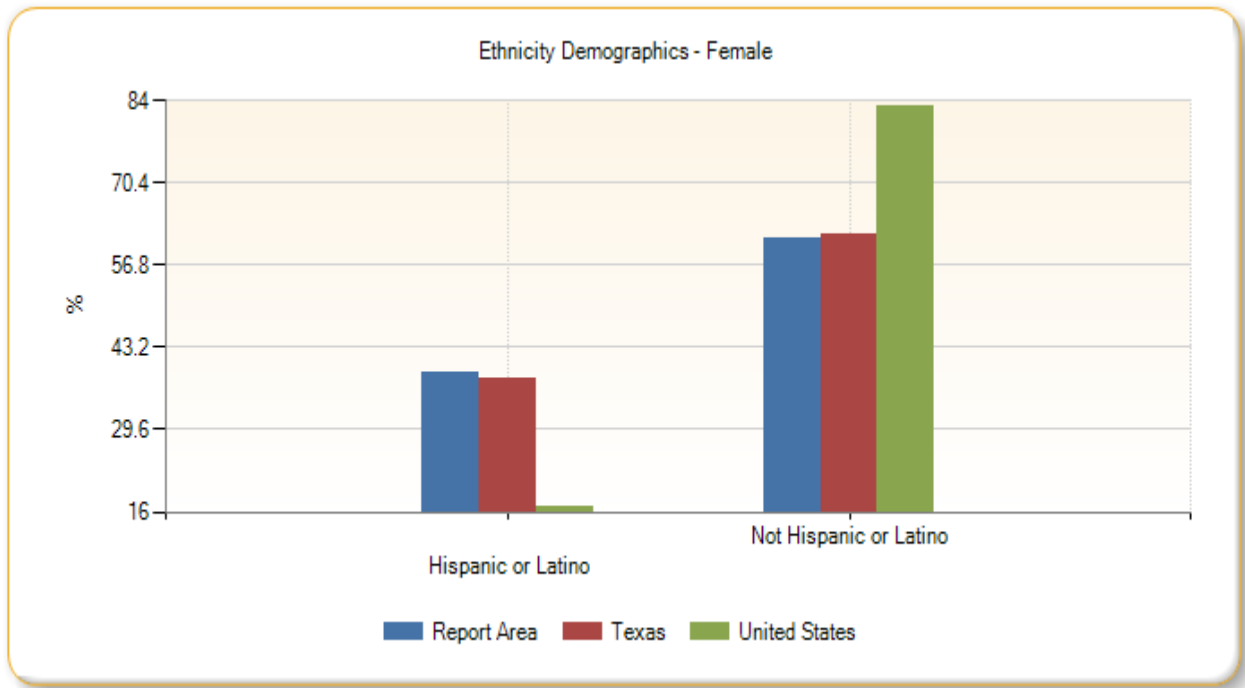
Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Mixed Race Female
Report Area	61,789	2,529	283	870	18	1,483
Coke County, TX	1,467	6	13	4	0	7
Concho County, TX	1,276	0	0	0	0	9
Crockett County, TX	909	0	0	0	0	42
Irion County, TX	698	0	0	0	0	38
Kimble County, TX	2,110	0	2	0	0	36
Menard County, TX	864	8	4	0	0	105
Reagan County, TX	845	34	0	0	0	9
Schleicher County, TX	1,079	0	0	7	0	2
Sterling County, TX	525	0	0	0	0	7
Sutton County, TX	1,383	18	4	0	6	0

Tom Green County, TX	50,633	2,463	260	859	12	1,228
Texas	10,142,375	1,662,370	62,374	604,596	11,338	338,784
United States	118,195,980	21,021,268	1,309,619	8,732,408	280,350	4,889,999

Ethnicity Demographics - Female

Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Area	28,549	44,742	38.95%	61.05%
Coke County, TX	293	1,253	18.95%	81.05%
Concho County, TX	443	848	34.31%	65.69%
Crockett County, TX	1,175	767	60.5%	39.5%
Irion County, TX	144	649	18.16%	81.84%
Kimble County, TX	528	1,763	23.05%	76.95%
Menard County, TX	362	651	35.74%	64.26%
Reagan County, TX	1,106	586	65.37%	34.63%
Schleicher County, TX	798	758	51.29%	48.71%
Sterling County, TX	203	379	34.88%	65.12%
Sutton County, TX	1,141	701	61.94%	38.06%
Tom Green County, TX	22,356	36,387	38.06%	61.94%
Texas	5,176,838	8,400,432	38.13%	61.87%

United States 27,294,960 134,497,880 16.87% 83.13%



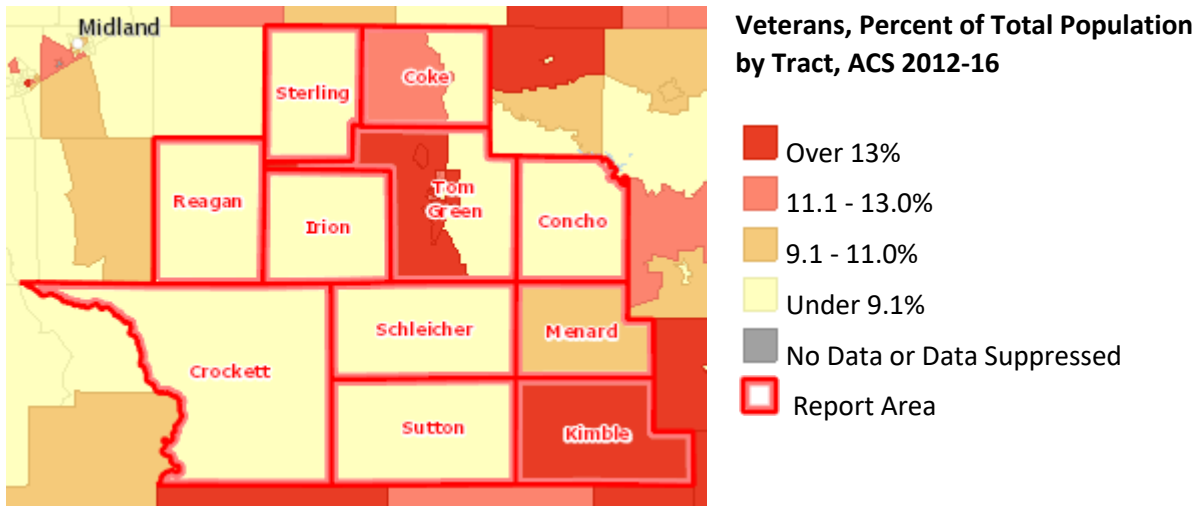
Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 11.01% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 8.01%.

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Area	12,109	10,823	1,286	11.01%	19.95%	2.31%
Coke County, TX	221	204	17	8.58%	16.15%	1.29%
Concho County, TX	223	223	0	6.2%	8.69%	0%
Crockett County, TX	169	139	30	5.87%	10.12%	1.99%
Irion County, TX	101	93	8	8.33%	14.74%	1.38%
Kimble County, TX	530	504	26	14.33%	28.98%	1.33%

Menard County, TX	175	175	0	10.61%	20.52%	0%
Reagan County, TX	90	85	5	3.44%	5.98%	0.42%
Schleicher County, TX	141	132	9	6.27%	11.69%	0.8%
Sterling County, TX	44	44	0	4.92%	10.16%	0%
Sutton County, TX	186	186	0	6.53%	12.35%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	10,229	9,038	1,191	11.93%	21.87%	2.68%
Texas	1,513,294	1,364,615	148,679	7.67%	14.13%	1.48%
United States	19,535,341	17,948,822	1,586,519	8.01%	15.17%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



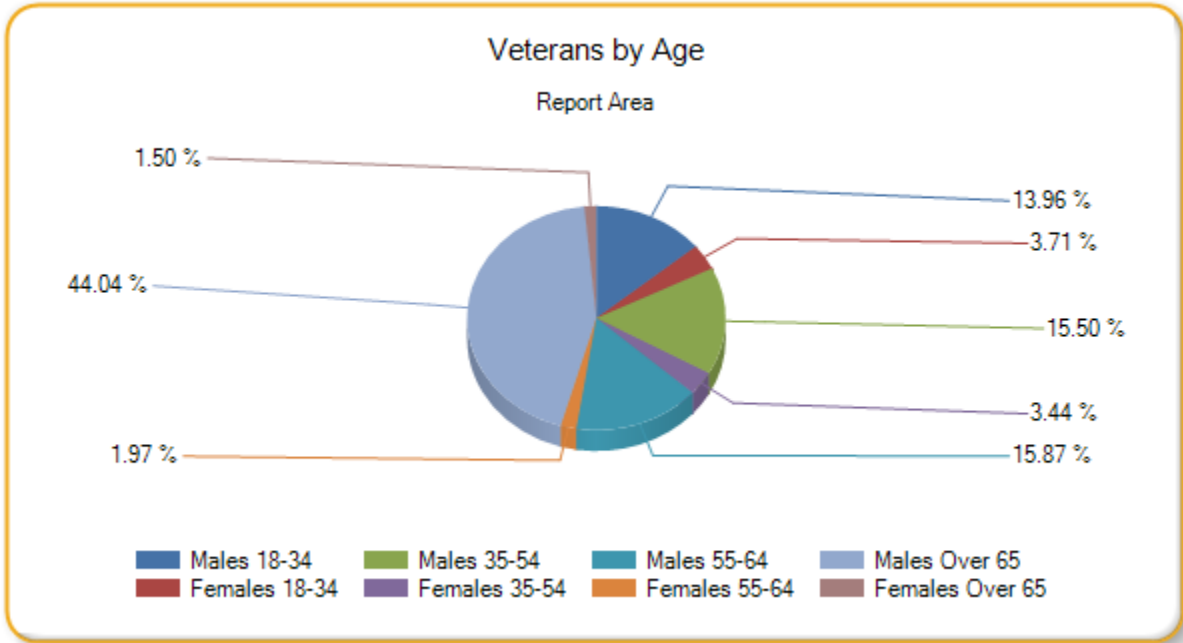
Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Female	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Female	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Female	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Female
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Report Area		s 18-34		s 35-54		s 55-64		s Over 65
Report Area	1,691	449	1,877	417	1,922	238	5,333	182
Coke County, TX	0	0	36	0	19	0	149	17
Concho County, TX	14	0	57	0	42	0	110	0
Crockett County, TX	0	0	0	0	62	30	77	0
Irion County, TX	7	0	11	8	9	0	66	0
Kimble County, TX	15	0	17	0	100	16	372	10
Menard County, TX	0	0	26	0	20	0	129	0
Reagan County, TX	15	0	6	5	16	0	48	0
Schleicher County, TX	23	0	36	9	16	0	57	0
Sterling County, TX	0	0	9	0	13	0	22	0
Sutton County, TX	10	0	28	0	5	0	143	0
Tom Green	1,607	449	1,651	395	1,620	192	4,160	155

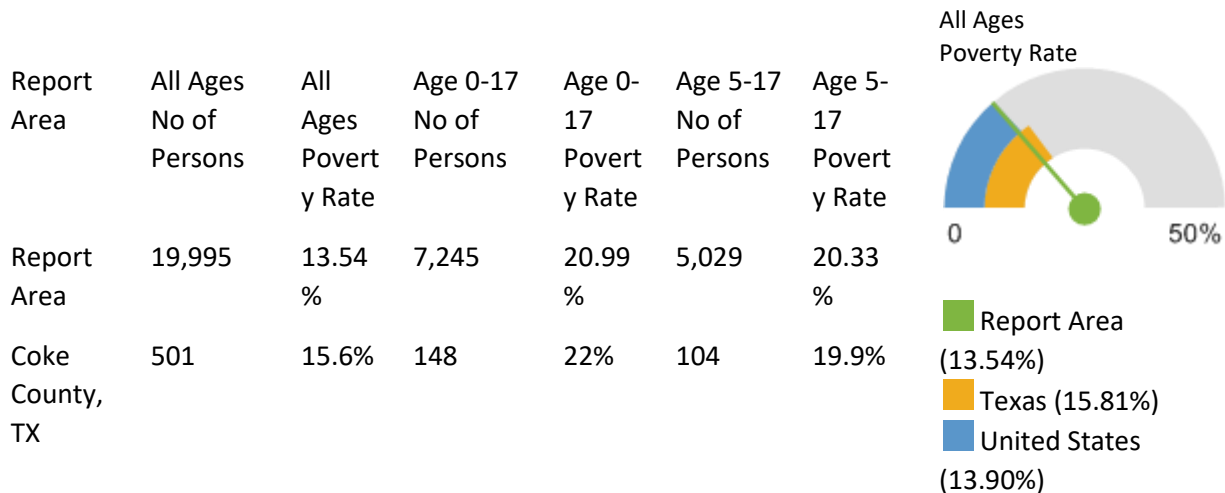
County,
TX

Texas	147,192	35,288	354,117	66,225	264,981	28,163	598,325	19,003
United States	1,366,074	313,688	4,027,254	673,532	3,464,291	320,832	9,091,203	278,467



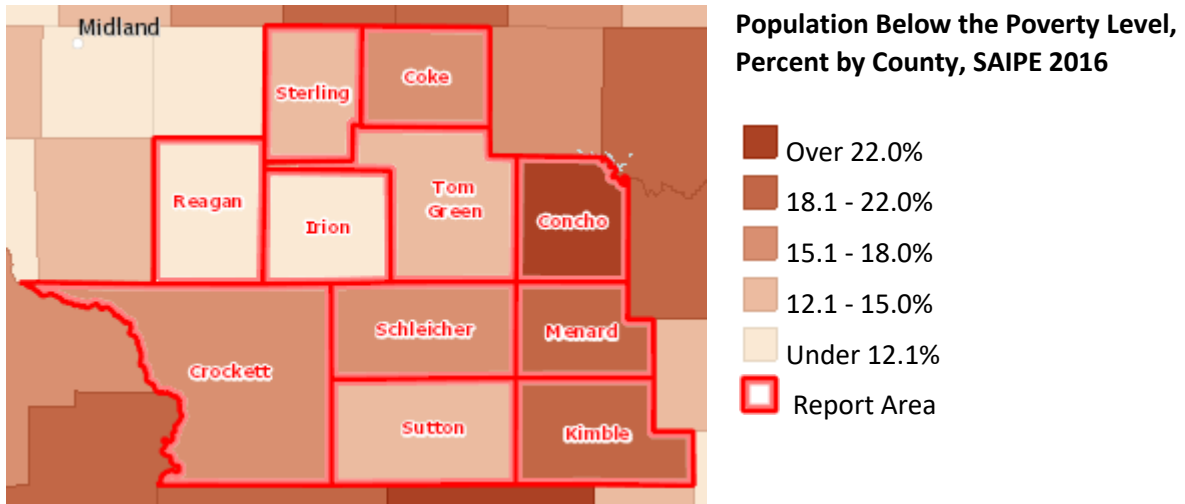
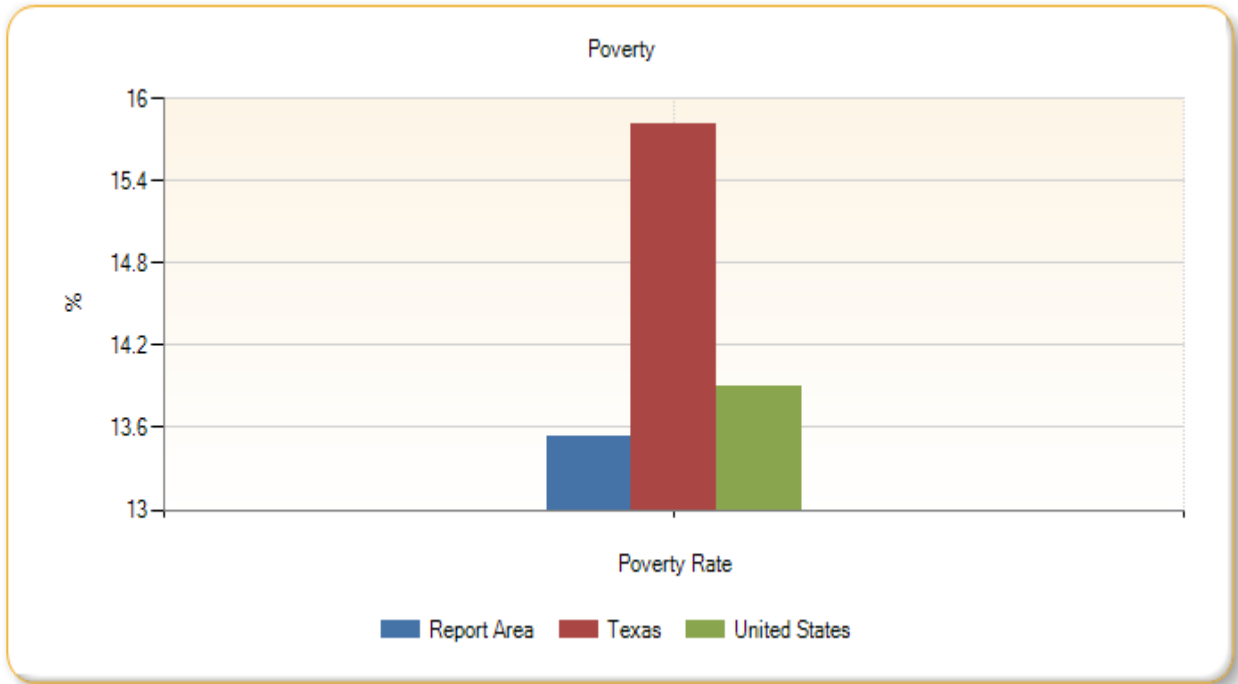
Poverty

2016 poverty estimates show a total of 19,995 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines



Concho County, TX	682	25.8%	151	26.9%	105	24%
Crockett County, TX	612	16.9%	266	28.5%	173	26.1%
Irion County, TX	125	8%	48	12.8%	32	11.6%
Kimble County, TX	848	19.4%	313	38.2%	219	36.3%
Menard County, TX	446	21.4%	155	38.9%	110	38.1%
Reagan County, TX	423	11.8%	197	18.5%	141	18.4%
Schleich er County, TX	503	16.6%	215	25.6%	149	22.6%
Sterling County, TX	169	12.7%	80	21.2%	57	20%
Sutton County, TX	542	14.1%	221	23.2%	154	21.4%
Tom Green County, TX	15,144	13.4%	5,451	19.7%	3,785	19.4%
Texas	8,522,584	15.81 %	3,232,172	22.66 %	2,222,978	21.53 %
United States	44,268,996	13.90 %	14,115,713	19.18 %	9,648,486	17.95 %

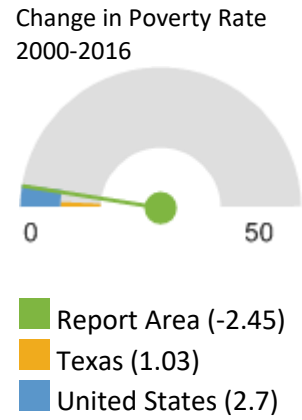
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates.
 2016. Source geography: County



Poverty Rate Change

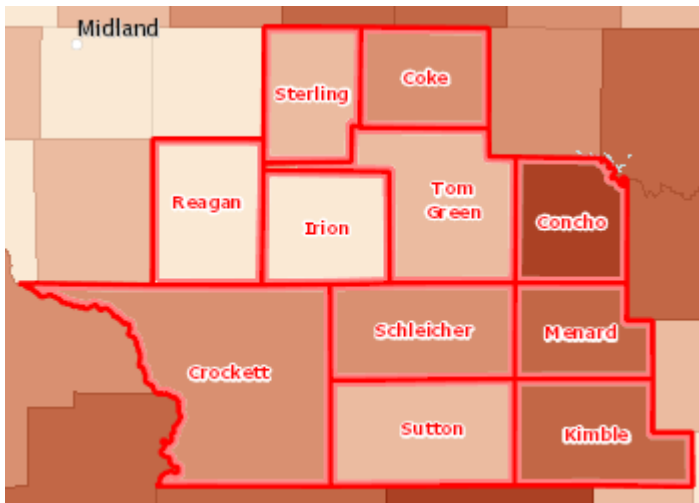
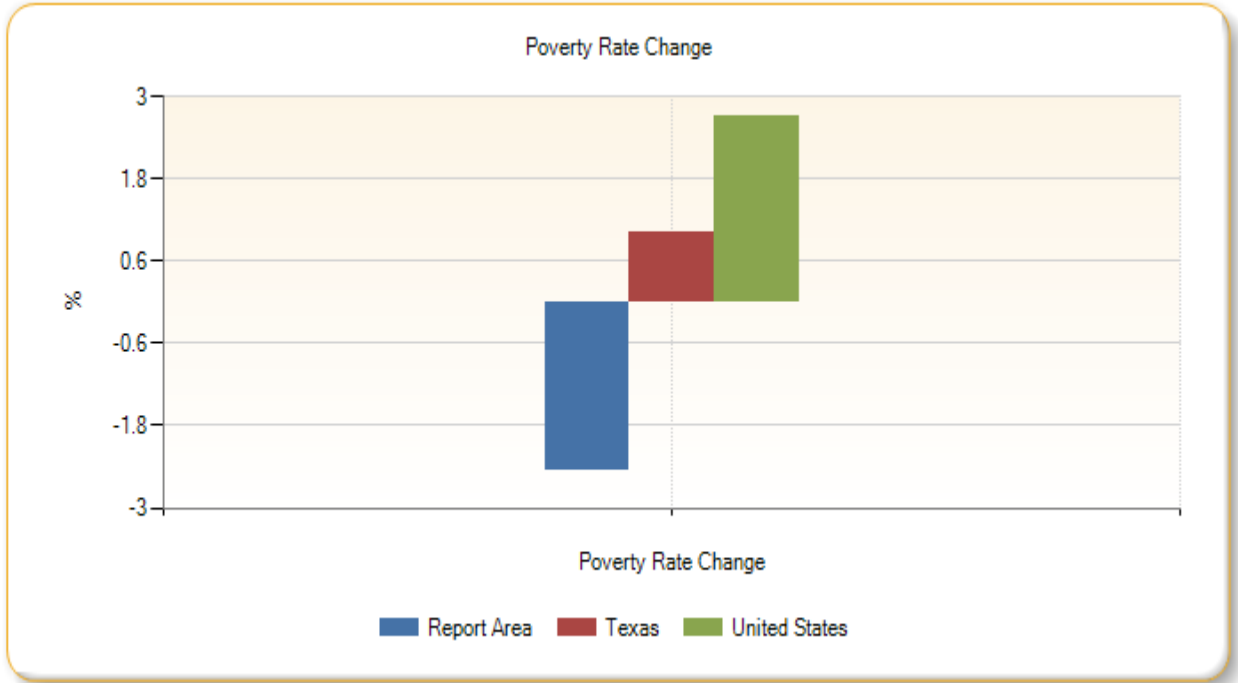
Poverty rate change in the report area from 2000 to 2016 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area decreased by -2.45%, compared to a national increase of 2.7%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2000	Poverty Rate 2000	Persons in Poverty 2016	Poverty Rate 2016	Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2016
Report Area	21,360	16.5%	19,995	14.05%	-2.45%
Coke County, TX	568	15.8%	501	15.6%	-0.2%
Concho County, TX	632	25.4%	682	25.8%	0.4%
Crockett County, TX	683	18%	612	16.9%	-1.1%
Irion County, TX	177	10.3%	125	8%	-2.3%
Kimble County, TX	831	18.8%	848	19.4%	0.6%
Menard County, TX	562	24.2%	446	21.4%	-2.8%
Reagan County, TX	446	14.1%	423	11.8%	-2.3%
Schleicher County, TX	557	19.2%	503	16.6%	-2.6%
Sterling County, TX	182	13.8%	169	12.7%	-1.1%
Sutton County, TX	671	16.7%	542	14.1%	-2.6%
Tom Green County, TX	16,051	16.1%	15,144	13.4%	-2.7%
Texas	6,082,224	14.6%	8,522,584	15.63%	1.03%



United States 31,581,086 11.3% 44,268,996 14% 2.7%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates. 2016. Source geography: county



Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2016

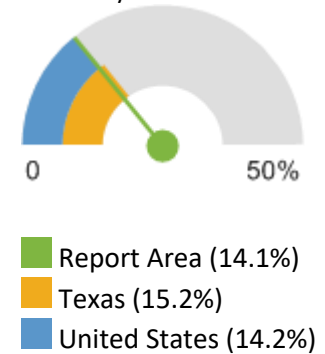
- Over 22.0%
- 18.1 - 22.0%
- 15.1 - 18.0%
- 12.1 - 15.0%
- Under 12.1%
- Report Area

Households in Poverty

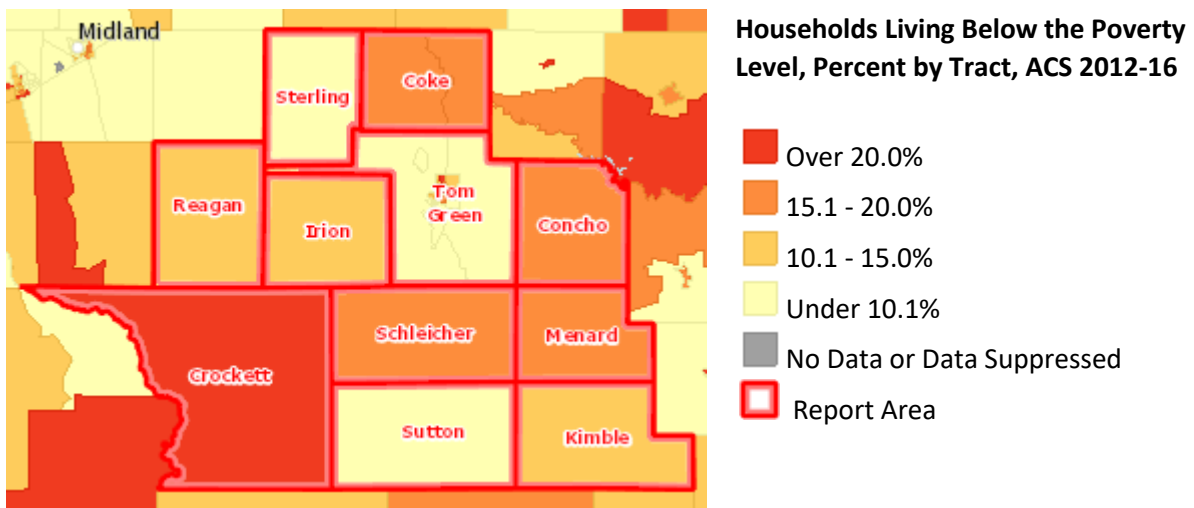
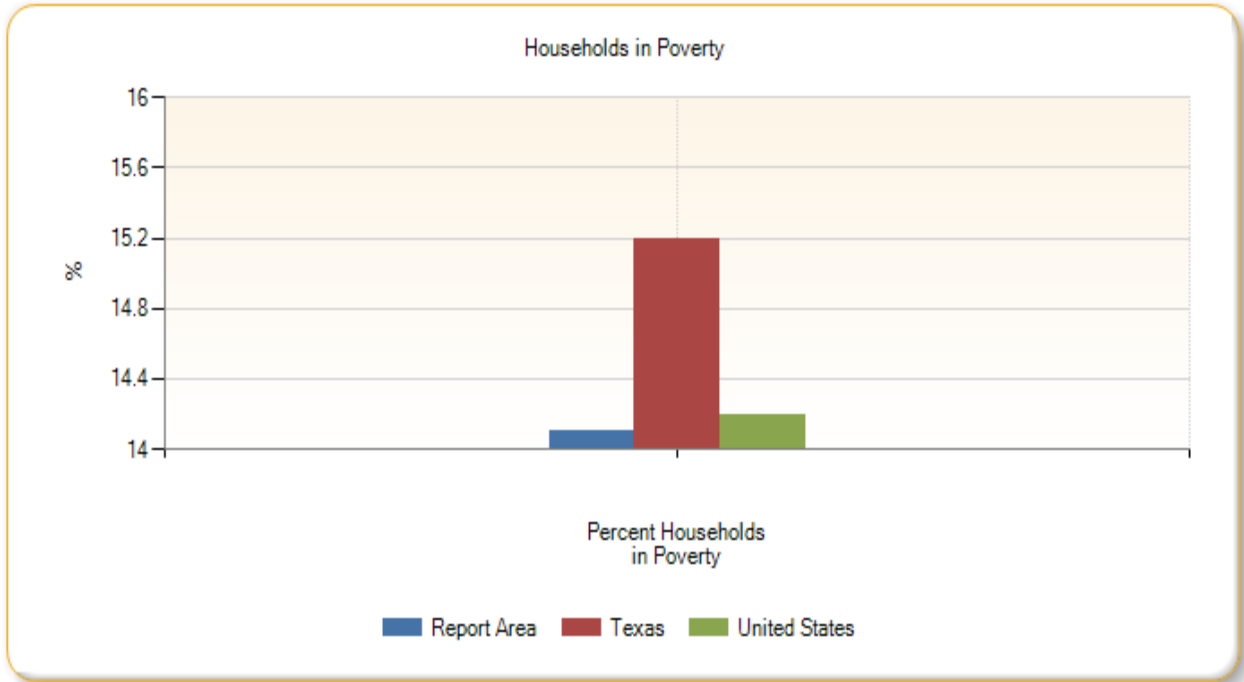
The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2016, it is estimated that there were 7,754 households, or 14.1%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Area	55,001	7,754	14.1%
Coke County, TX	1,567	265	16.9%
Concho County, TX	790	122	15.4%
Crockett County, TX	1,431	377	26.4%
Irion County, TX	632	74	11.7%
Kimble County, TX	2,119	404	19.1%
Menard County, TX	936	171	18.3%
Reagan County, TX	1,190	163	13.7%
Schleicher County, TX	1,091	169	15.5%
Sterling County, TX	453	40	8.8%
Sutton County, TX	1,481	138	9.3%
Tom Green County, TX	43,311	5,831	13.5%
Texas	9,289,554	1,406,910	15.2%
United States	117,716,237	16,652,240	14.2%

Percent Households in Poverty



Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: County



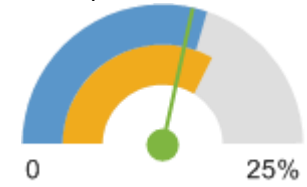
Poverty Rate (ACS)

The following report section shows population estimates for all persons in poverty for report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year estimates, an average of 14.18 percent of all persons lived in a state of poverty during the 2012 - 2016 period. The poverty rate for all persons living

in the report area is less than the national average of 15.11 percent.

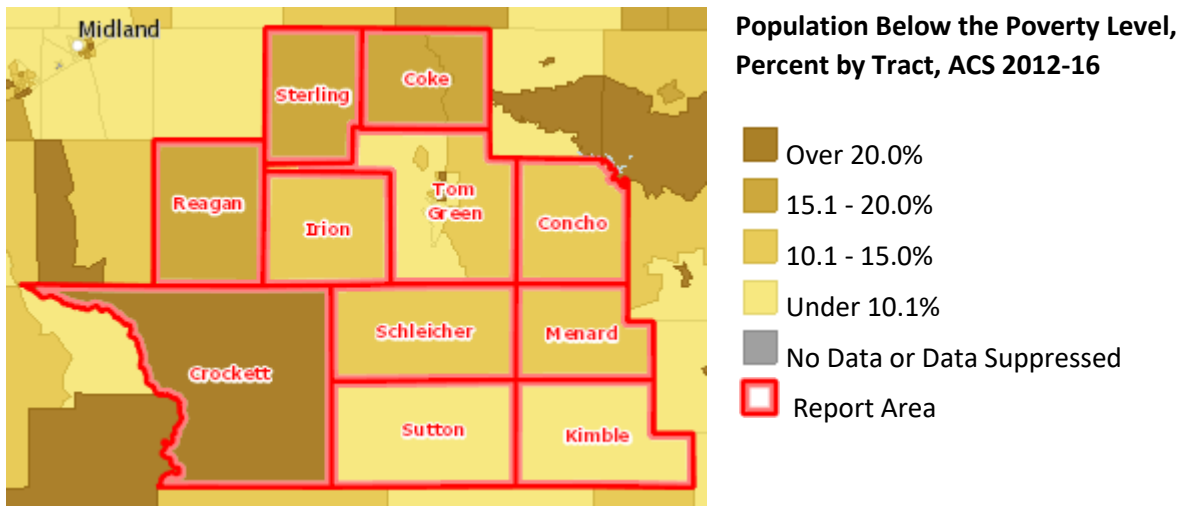
Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Percent Population in Poverty
Report Area	139,939	19,838	14.18%
Coke County, TX	3,097	534	17.24%
Concho County, TX	2,756	293	10.63%
Crockett County, TX	3,753	851	22.68%
Irion County, TX	1,631	191	11.71%
Kimble County, TX	4,385	831	18.95%
Menard County, TX	2,102	282	13.42%
Reagan County, TX	3,590	630	17.55%
Schleicher County, TX	3,171	417	13.15%
Sterling County, TX	1,185	184	15.53%
Sutton County, TX	3,893	358	9.2%
Tom Green County, TX	110,376	15,267	13.83%
Texas	26,334,005	4,397,307	16.7%
United States	310,629,645	46,932,225	15.11%

Percent Population in Poverty



- Report Area (14.18%)
- Texas (16.7%)
- United States (15.11%)

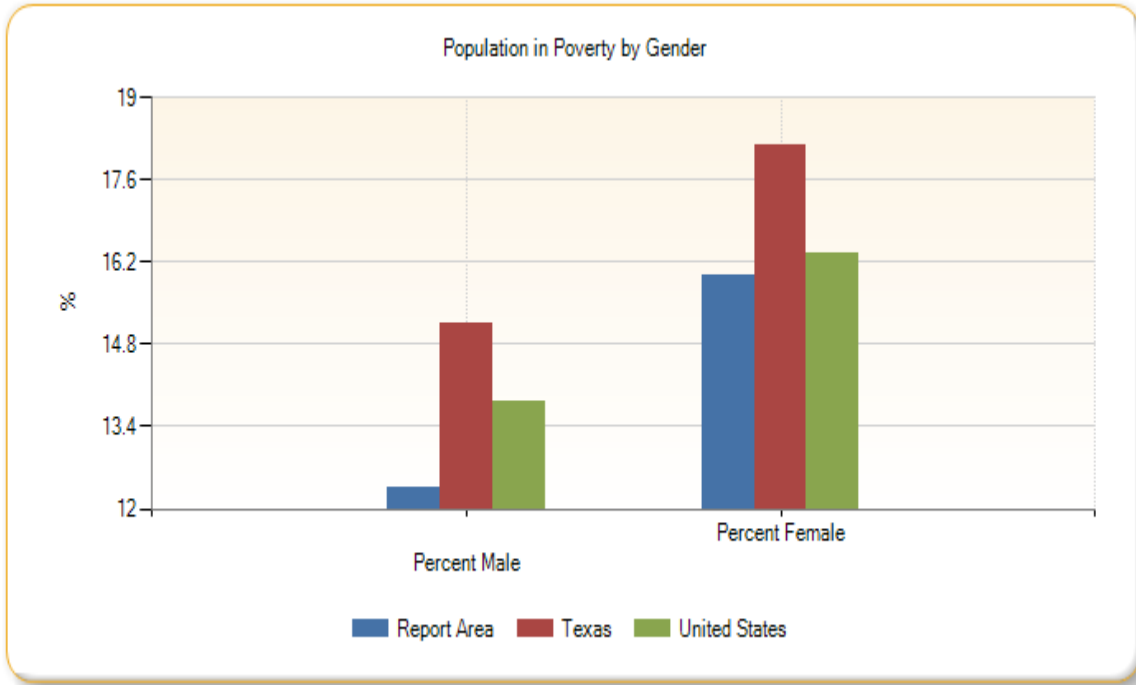
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: Tract



Population in Poverty by Gender

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Area	8,541	11,297	12.35%	15.96%
Coke County, TX	260	274	16.38%	18.15%
Concho County, TX	97	196	6.43%	15.72%
Crockett County, TX	332	519	17.93%	27.3%
Irion County, TX	92	99	10.98%	12.48%
Kimble County, TX	386	445	18.16%	19.69%
Menard County, TX	111	171	9.94%	17.36%
Reagan County, TX	356	274	18.52%	16.43%
Schleicher County, TX	171	246	10.59%	15.81%
Sterling County, TX	93	91	14.86%	16.28%
Sutton County, TX	180	178	8.72%	9.74%
Tom Green County, TX	6,463	8,804	11.99%	15.59%
Texas	1,966,846	2,430,461	15.17%	18.18%

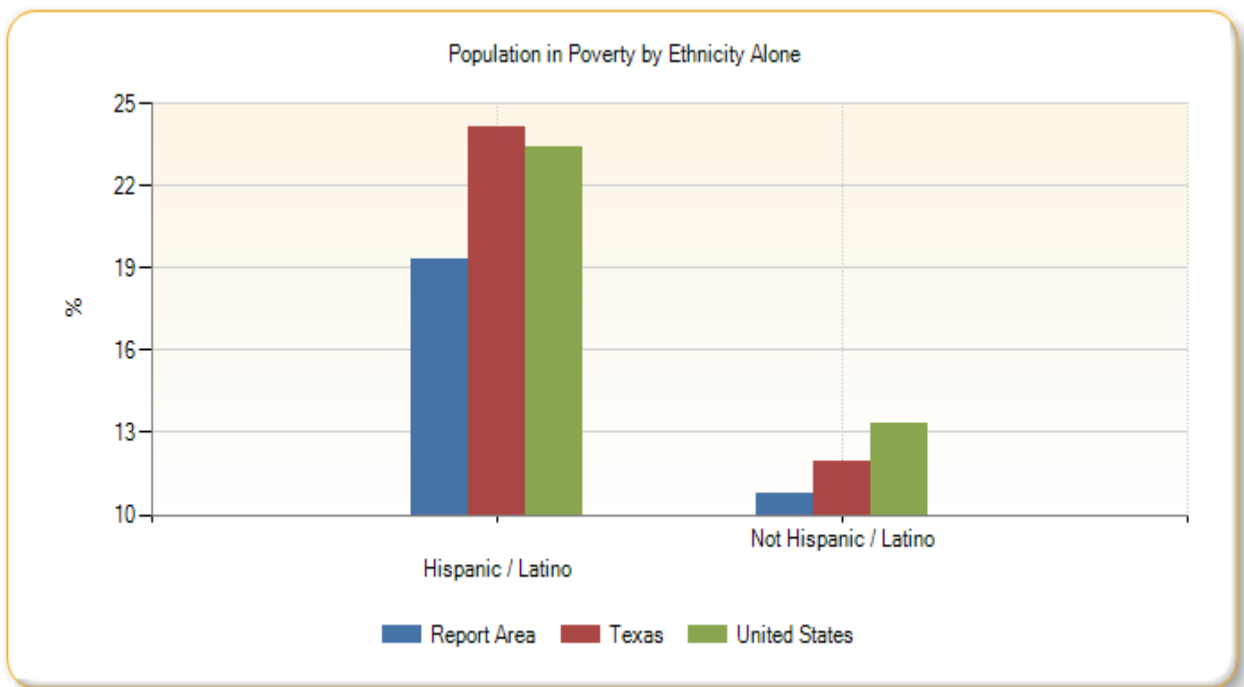
United States 21,012,839 25,919,386 13.82% 16.34%



Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Area	10,777	9,061	19.29%	10.78%
Coke County, TX	169	365	26.95%	14.78%
Concho County, TX	147	146	14.7%	8.31%
Crockett County, TX	639	212	26.74%	15.55%
Irion County, TX	59	132	15.57%	10.54%
Kimble County, TX	317	514	32.25%	15.11%
Menard County, TX	130	152	15.51%	12.03%
Reagan County, TX	594	36	25.02%	2.96%

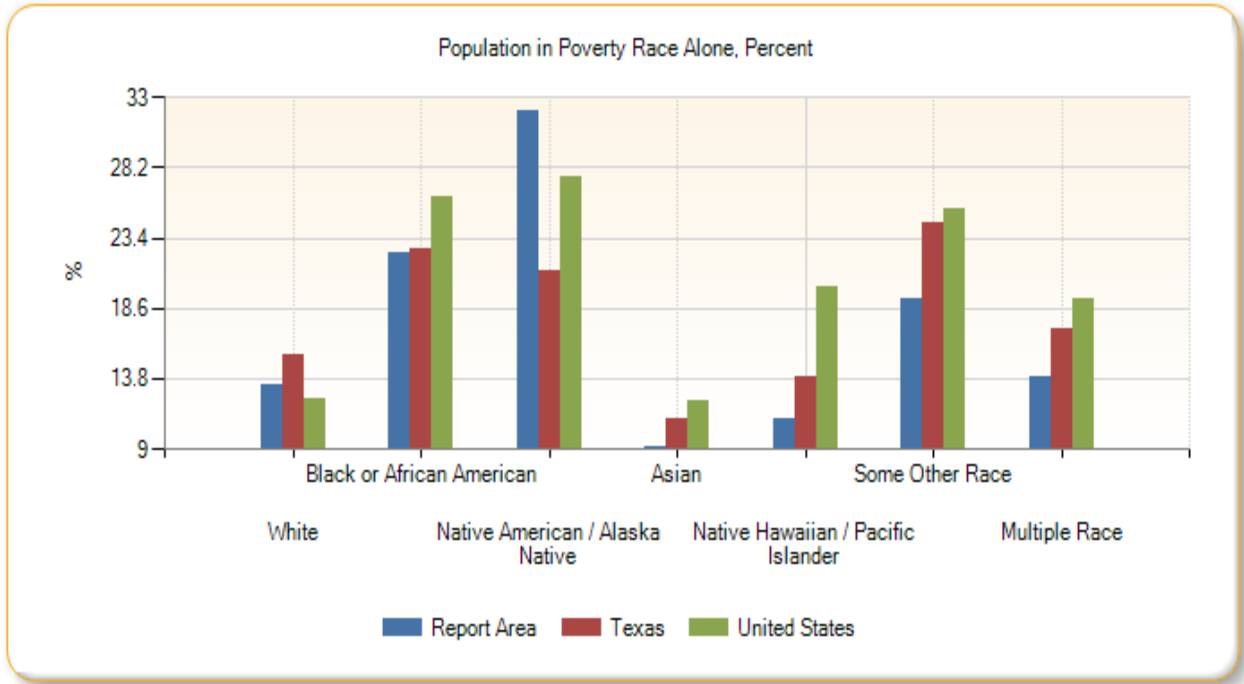
Schleicher County, TX	316	101	19.55%	6.5%
Sterling County, TX	56	128	12.42%	17.44%
Sutton County, TX	326	32	14.3%	1.98%
Tom Green County, TX	8,024	7,243	18.69%	10.74%
Texas	2,468,927	1,928,380	24.16%	11.97%
United States	12,653,597	34,278,628	23.4%	13.36%



Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	13.34%	22.43%	32.04%	9.23%	11.11%	19.23%	13.97%
Coke County, TX	16.17%	no data	19.51%	0%	no data	35.25%	100%

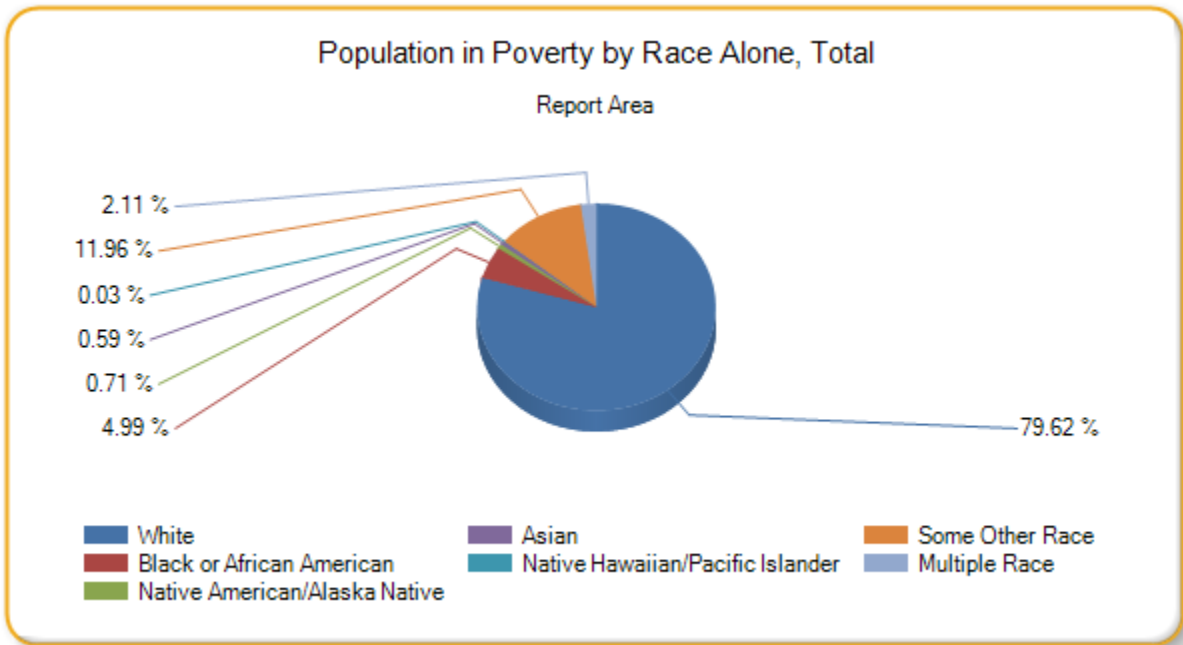
Concho County, TX	10.77%	0%	no data	no data	no data	0%	25%
Crockett County, TX	16.57%	no data	no data	no data	no data	28.43%	0%
Irion County, TX	12.94%	no data	no data	no data	no data	3.87%	0%
Kimble County, TX	18.95%	no data	0%	no data	100%	21.03%	0%
Menard County, TX	13.36%	68.18%	43.33%	no data	no data	0%	10.3%
Reagan County, TX	6.93%	13.43%	no data	no data	no data	28.85%	0%
Schleicher County, TX	11.2%	0%	no data	0%	no data	17.66%	0%
Sterling County, TX	16.77%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Sutton County, TX	8.6%	5%	0%	no data	0%	11.6%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	13.3%	22.56%	34.29%	9.32%	0%	15.4%	15.03%
Texas	15.46%	22.63%	21.17%	11.13%	13.96%	24.39%	17.16%
United States	12.44%	26.22%	27.59%	12.33%	20.07%	25.37%	19.27%



Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	15,796	990	140	117	5	2,372	418
Coke County, TX	470	0	8	0	0	49	7
Concho County, TX	291	0	0	0	0	0	2
Crockett County, TX	285	0	0	0	0	566	0
Irion County, TX	185	0	0	0	0	6	0
Kimble County, TX	773	0	0	0	5	53	0

Menard County, TX	230	15	13	0	0	0	24
Reagan County, TX	123	9	0	0	0	498	0
Schleicher County, TX	243	0	0	0	0	174	0
Sterling County, TX	184	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutton County, TX	251	1	0	0	0	106	0
Tom Green County, TX	12,761	965	119	117	0	920	385
Texas	3,054,970	697,386	26,264	129,228	3,024	373,974	112,461
United States	28,424,685	10,111,248	692,998	2,009,019	108,956	3,765,448	1,819,871

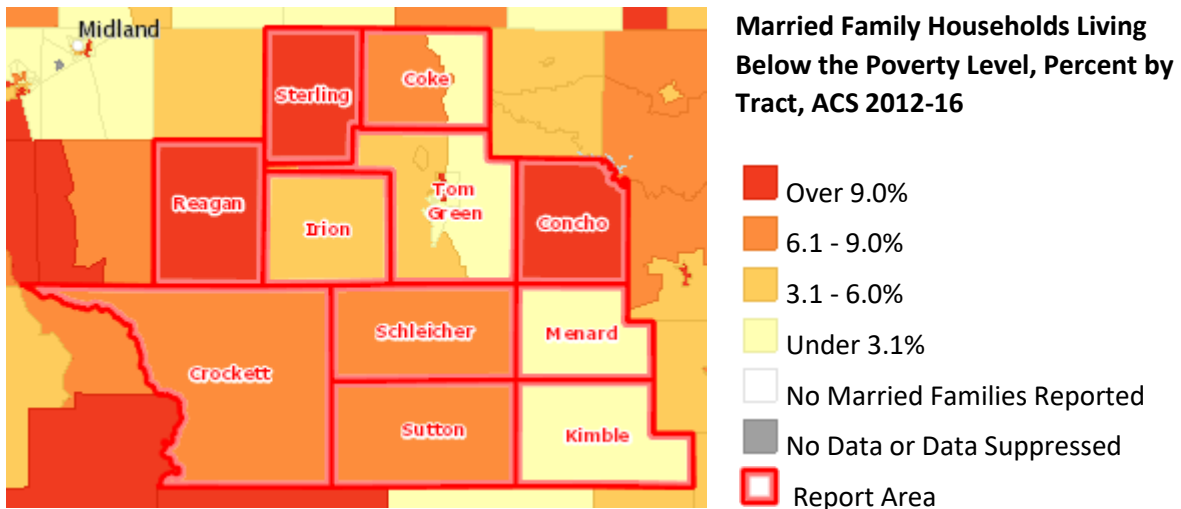
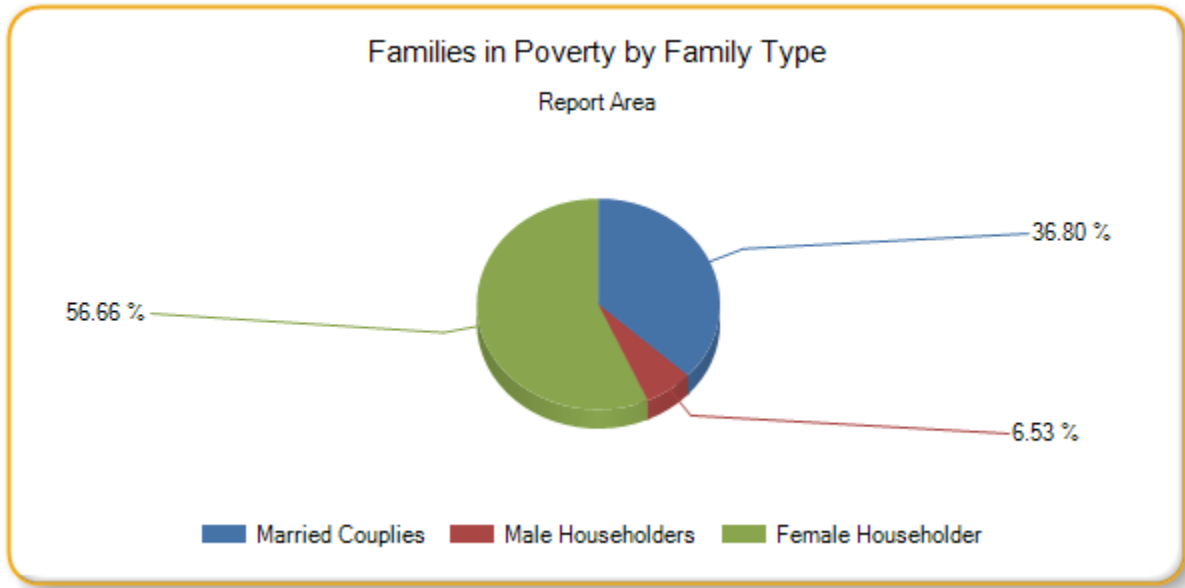


Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2012-2016 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 3,535 families living in poverty.

Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Report Area	35,487	3,535	1,301	231	2,003
Coke County, TX	956	95	36	12	47
Concho County, TX	580	66	51	0	15
Crockett County, TX	1,018	159	76	0	83
Irion County, TX	486	45	13	7	25
Kimble County, TX	1,375	195	54	42	99
Menard County, TX	614	59	0	8	51
Reagan County, TX	869	111	84	0	27
Schleicher County, TX	846	79	55	0	24
Sterling County, TX	355	40	30	0	10
Sutton County, TX	1,078	76	54	7	15
Tom Green County, TX	27,310	2,610	848	155	1,607
Texas	6,450,049	835,775	340,658	74,880	420,237
United States	77,608,829	8,543,087	3,104,359	914,985	4,523,743

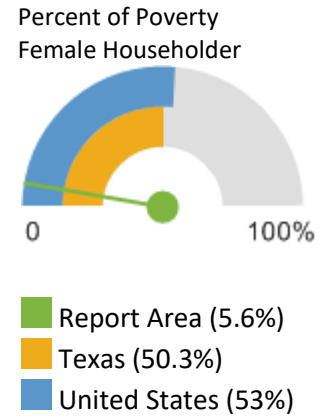
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



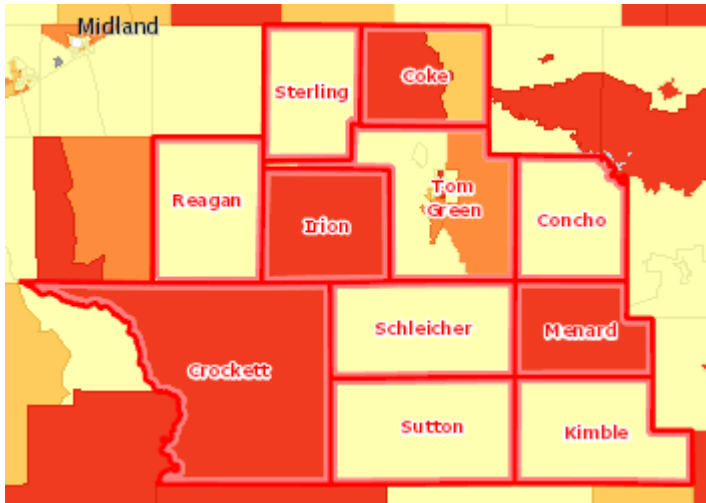
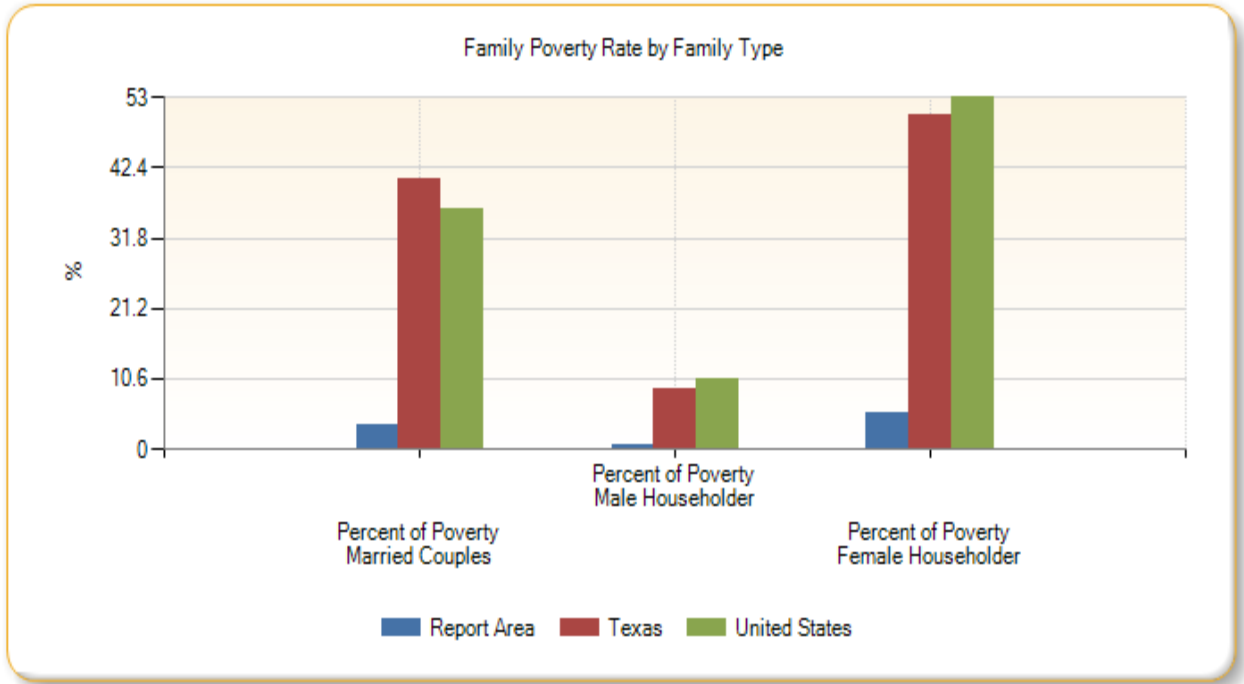
Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 10% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 11.3%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 5.6% of all households in poverty, compared to 3.7% and 0.7% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Area	10%	3.7%	0.7%	5.6%
Coke County, TX	9.9%	37.9%	12.6%	49.5%
Concho County, TX	11.4%	77.3%	0%	22.7%
Crockett County, TX	15.6%	47.8%	0%	52.2%
Irion County, TX	9.3%	28.9%	15.6%	55.6%
Kimble County, TX	14.2%	27.7%	21.5%	50.8%
Menard County, TX	9.6%	0%	13.6%	86.4%
Reagan County, TX	12.8%	75.7%	0%	24.3%
Schleicher County, TX	9.3%	69.6%	0%	30.4%
Sterling County, TX	11.3%	75%	0%	25%
Sutton County, TX	7.1%	71.1%	9.2%	19.7%
Tom Green County, TX	9.6%	32.5%	5.9%	61.6%
Texas	13%	40.8%	9%	50.3%
United States	11%	36.3%	10.7%	53%



Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: County



Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16

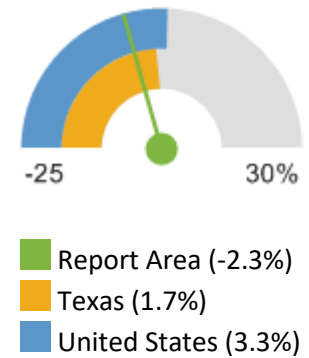
- Over 37.0%
- 30.1 - 37.0%
- 23.1 - 30.0%
- Under 23.1%
- No 1 Parent Households Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-17)

The poverty rate change for all children in the report area from 2000 to 2016 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area decreased by -2.3%, compared to a national increase of 3.3%.

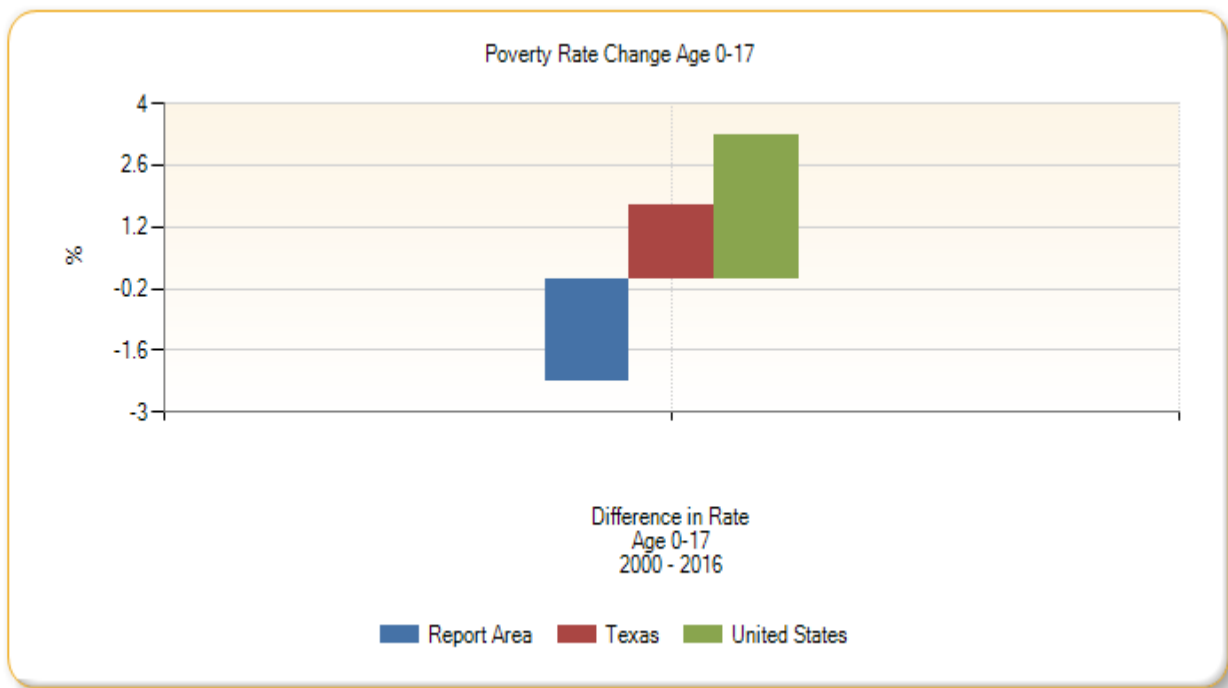
Report Area	Poverty Age 0-17 2000	Poverty Rate Age 0-17 2000	Poverty Age 0-17 2016	Poverty Rate Age 0-17 2016	Difference in Rate Age 0-17 2000 - 2016
Report Area	8,051	23.2%	7,245	20.9%	-2.3%
Coke County, TX	188	21.9%	148	22%	0.1%
Concho County, TX	156	26.5%	151	26.9%	0.4%
Crockett County, TX	275	25.7%	266	28.5%	2.8%
Irion County, TX	64	14.3%	48	12.8%	-1.5%
Kimble County, TX	304	29.6%	313	38.2%	8.6%
Menard County, TX	201	36.9%	155	38.9%	2%
Reagan County, TX	176	16.6%	197	18.5%	1.9%
Schleicher County, TX	227	28.1%	215	25.6%	-2.5%
Sterling County, TX	81	22.2%	80	21.2%	-1%

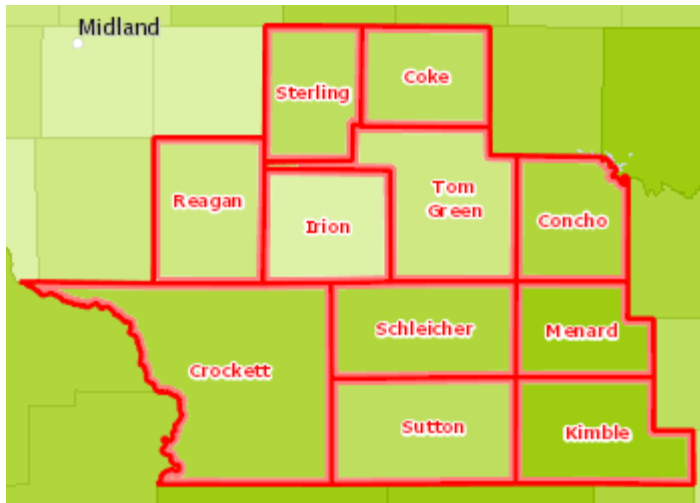
Poverty Rate Change Age 0-17



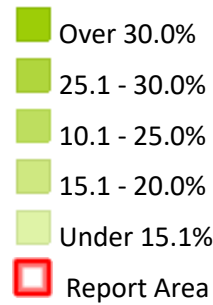
Sutton County, TX	277	24.3%	221	23.2%	-1.1%
Tom Green County, TX	6,102	22.8%	5,451	19.7%	-3.1%
Texas	2,475,255	20.7%	3,232,172	22.4%	1.7%
United States	34,757,074	16.2%	42,341,696	19.5%	3.3%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates. 2016. Source geography: County





Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-18), Percent by County, SAIPE 2016

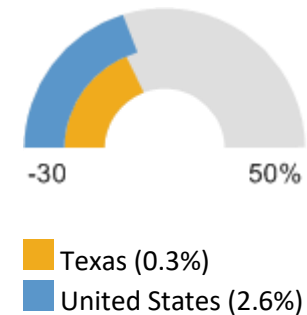


Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-4)

The poverty rate change for all children (age 0 - 4) in the report area from 2000 to 2016 is shown below. The U.S. Census Bureau's Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates only calculates poverty for this age on the state and national levels. The national poverty rate change for this age group increased by 2.6% over the described time period.

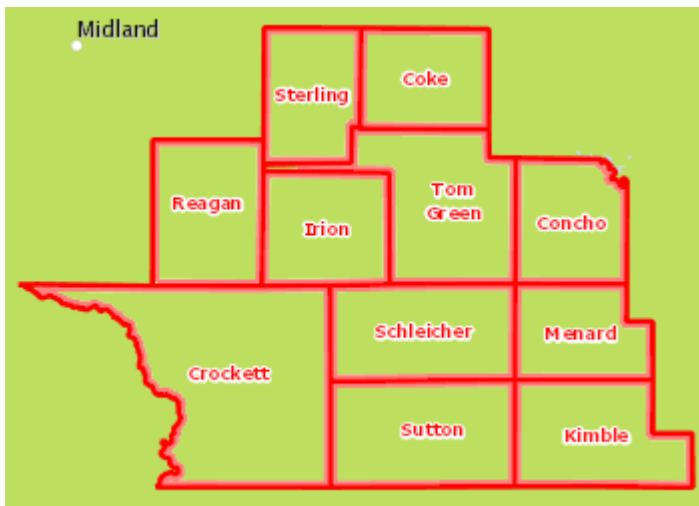
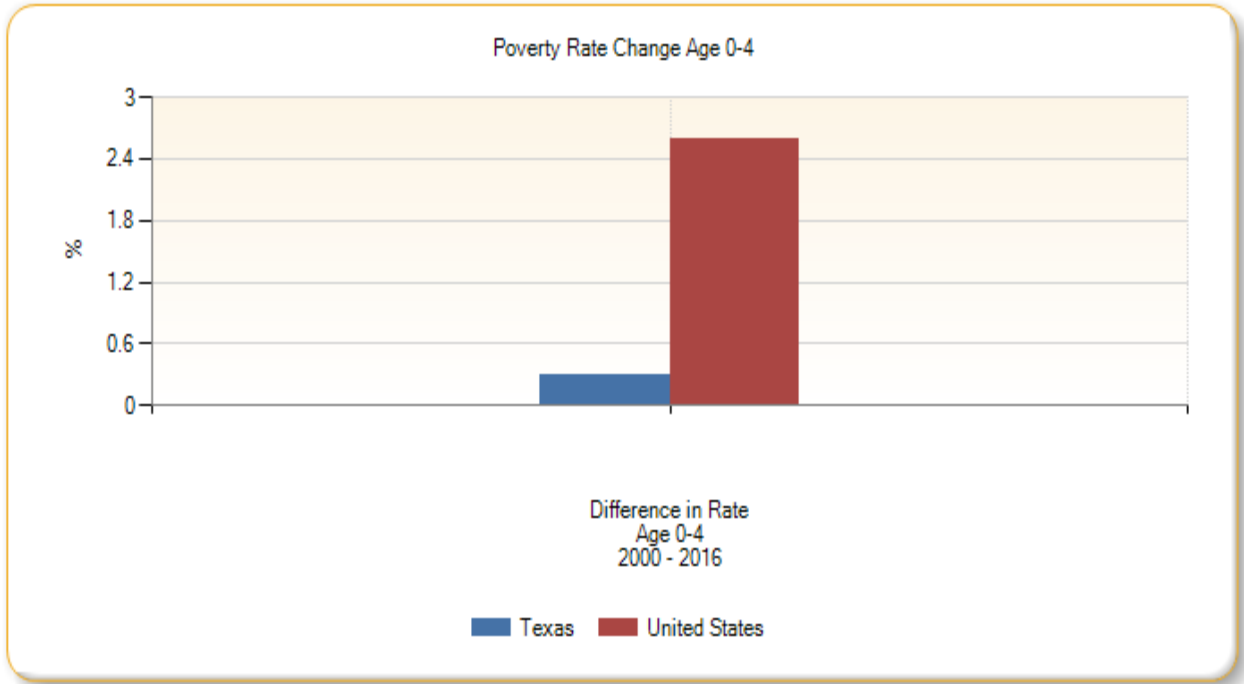
Report Area	Poverty Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Age 0-4 2016	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2016	Difference in Rate Age 0-4 2000 - 2016
Report Area	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Coke County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Concho County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Crockett County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data

Poverty Rate Change Age 0-4



Irion County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Kimble County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Menard County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Reagan County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Schleicher County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Sterling County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Sutton County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Tom Green County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Texas	401,761	24%	481,319	24.3%	0.3%
United States	7,166,195	18.7%	8,313,896	21.3%	2.6%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates.
2016. Source geography: State



Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by State, SAIPE 2016

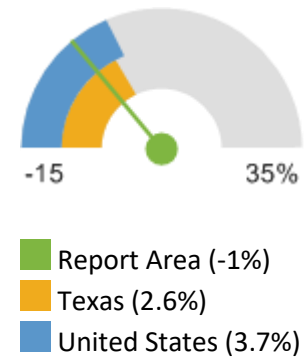
- Over 30.0%
- 25.1 - 30.0%
- 10.1 - 25.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- Under 15.1%
- Report Area

Poverty Rate Change (Age 5-17)

The poverty rate change for all children in the report area from 2000 to 2016 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area decreased by -1%, compared to a national increase of 3.7%.

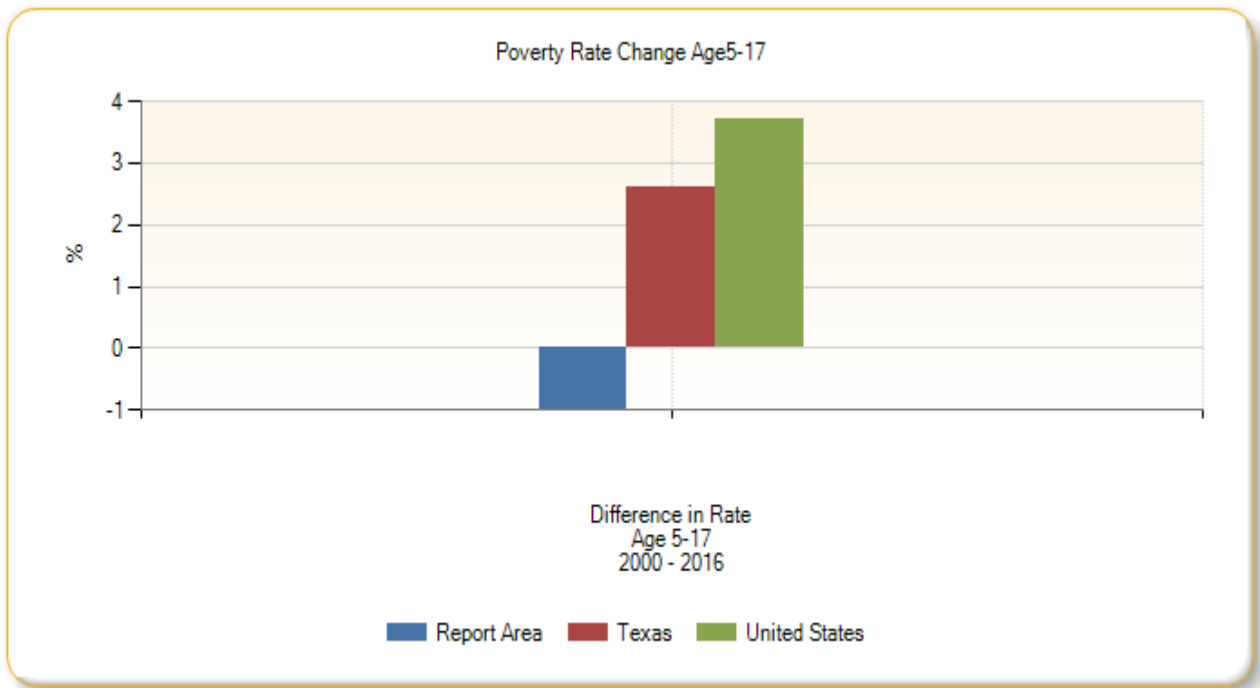
Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Age 5-17 2016	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2016	Difference in Rate Age 5-17 2000 - 2016
Report Area	5,316	21.3%	5,029	20.3%	-1%
Coke County, TX	130	19.7%	104	19.9%	0.2%
Concho County, TX	109	24.7%	105	24%	-0.7%
Crockett County, TX	186	22.7%	173	26.1%	3.4%
Irion County, TX	43	12.5%	32	11.6%	-0.9%
Kimble County, TX	214	28.6%	219	36.3%	7.7%
Menard County, TX	146	34%	110	38.1%	4.1%
Reagan County, TX	123	15.6%	141	18.4%	2.8%
Schleicher County, TX	159	25.8%	149	22.6%	-3.2%
Sterling County, TX	62	21.1%	57	20%	-1.1%

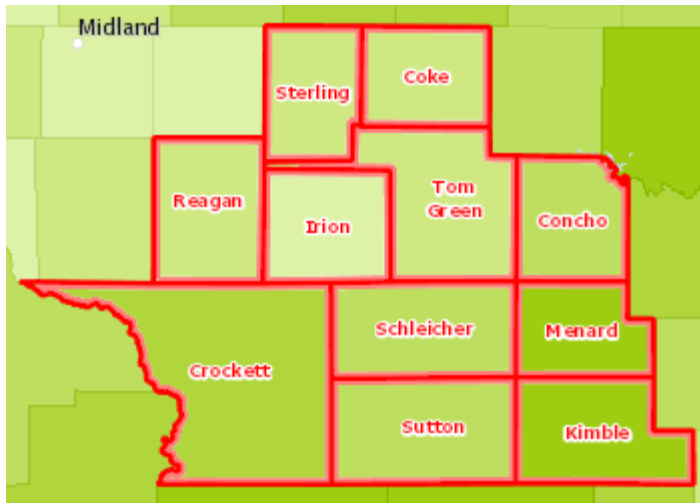
Poverty Rate Change Age5-17



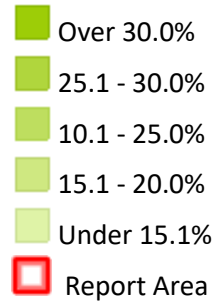
Sutton County, TX	190	22.6%	154	21.4%	-1.2%
Tom Green County, TX	3,954	20.8%	3,785	19.4%	-1.4%
Texas	1,588,768	18.8%	2,222,978	21.4%	2.6%
United States	22,606,876	14.6%	28,941,885	18.3%	3.7%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates.
2016. Source geography: County





Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2016

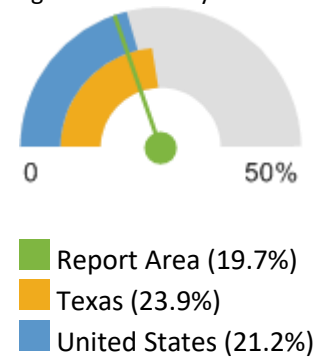


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 19.7% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 21.2 percent.

Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Report Area	34,154	6,728	19.7%
Coke County, TX	560	139	24.8%
Concho County, TX	546	116	21.2%
Crockett County, TX	955	383	40.1%
Irion County, TX	416	76	18.3%
Kimble County, TX	749	220	29.4%
Menard County, TX	506	74	14.6%
Reagan County, TX	1,007	291	28.9%
Schleicher County, TX	921	143	15.5%

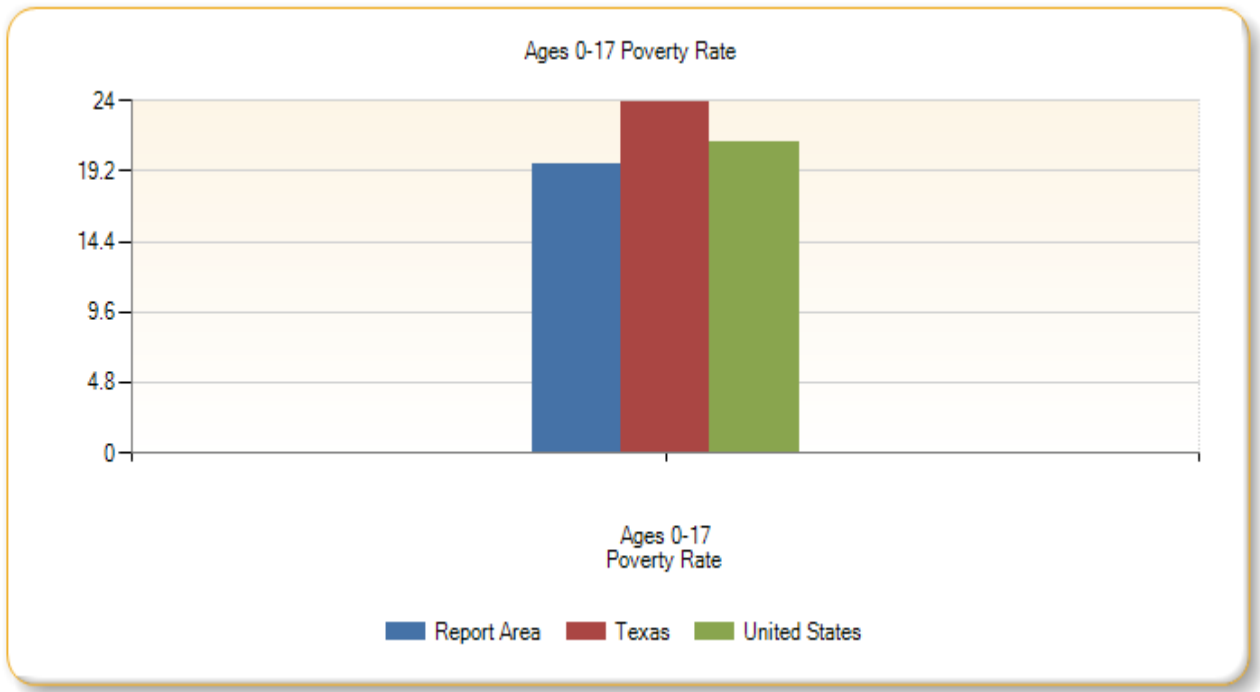
Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate

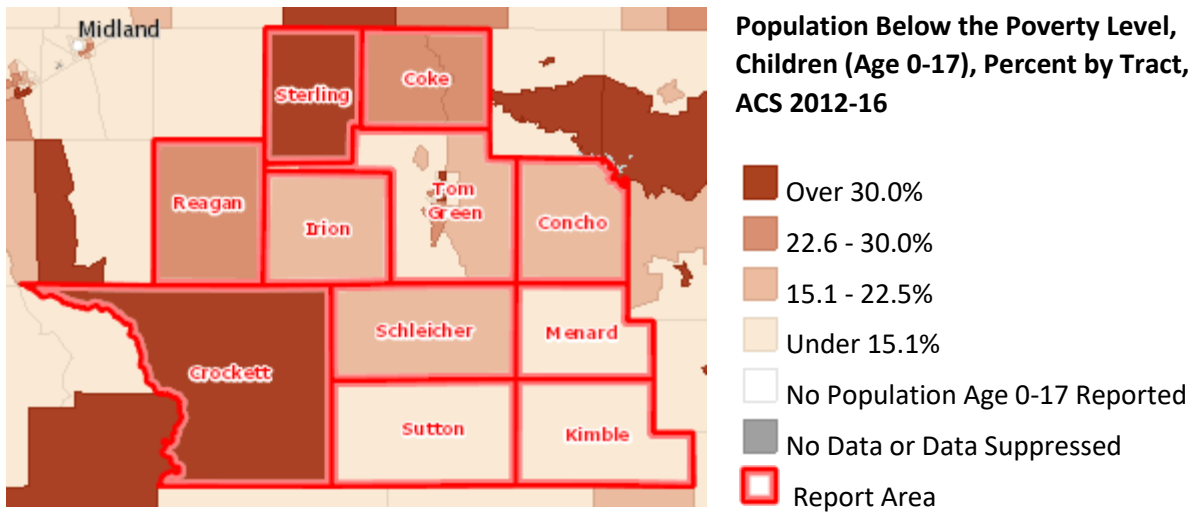


Sterling County, TX	331	116	35%
Sutton County, TX	1,067	129	12.1%
Tom Green County, TX	27,096	5,041	18.6%
Texas	7,048,643	1,685,859	23.9%
United States	72,456,096	15,335,783	21.2%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.

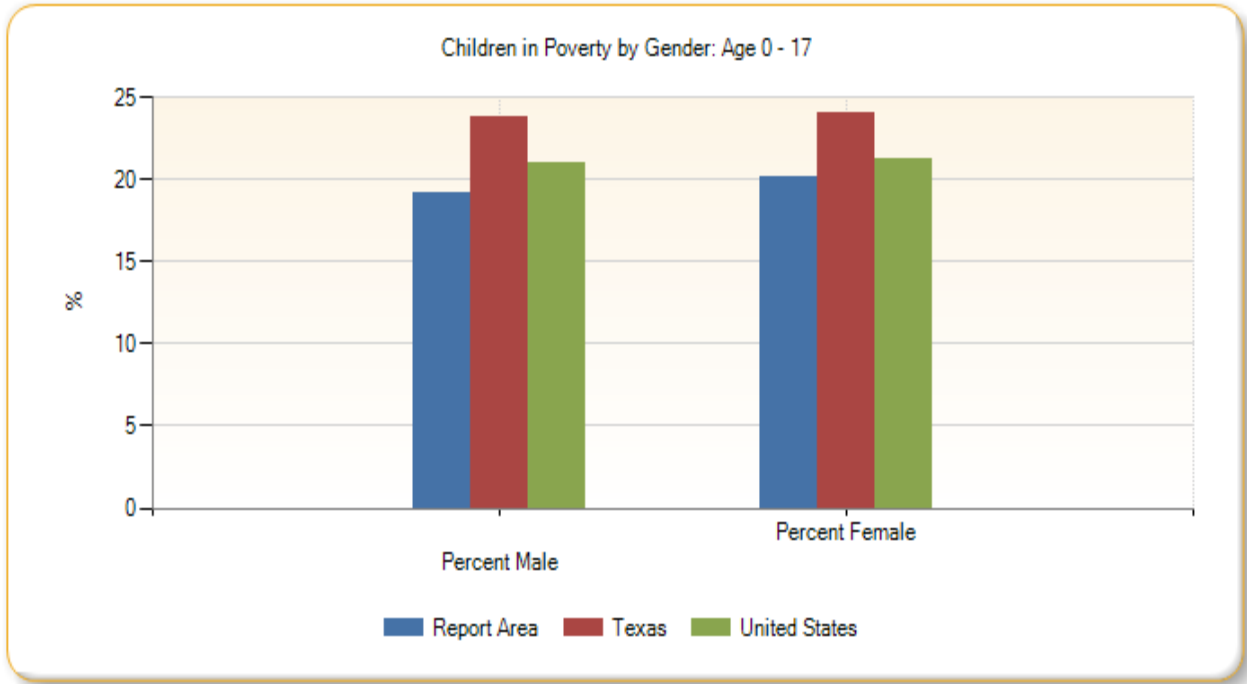
Source geography: County





Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

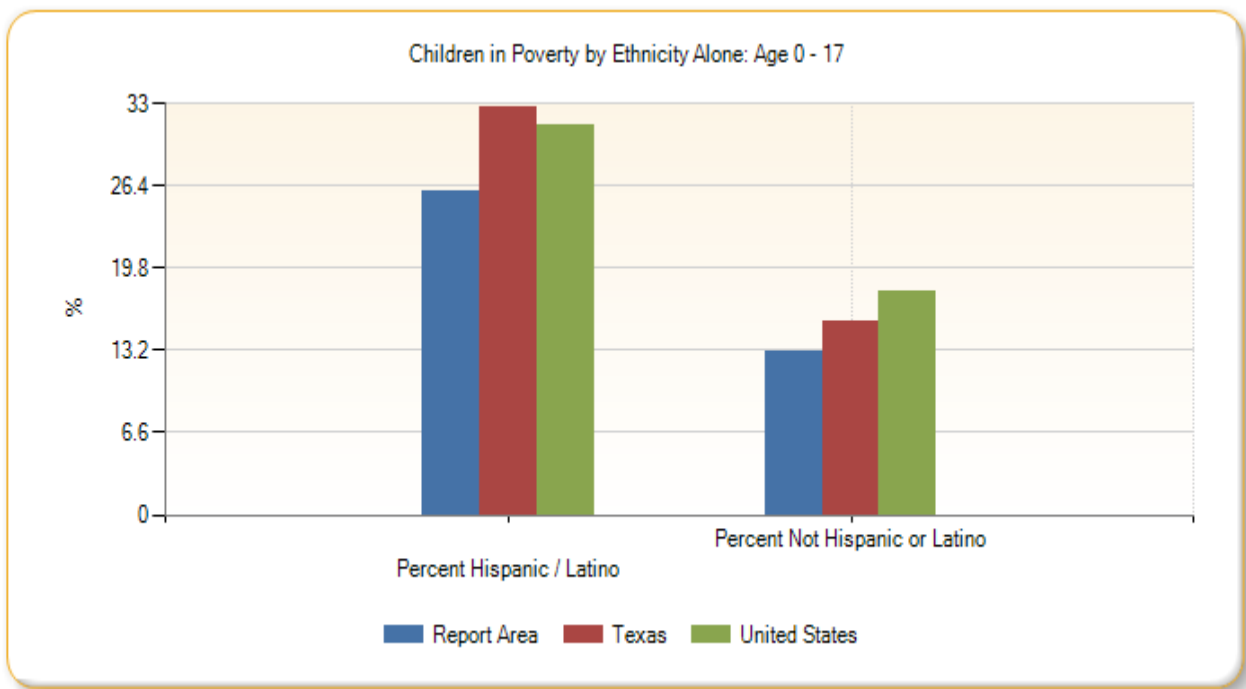
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Area	3,368	3,360	19.23%	20.2%
Coke County, TX	101	38	29.71%	17.27%
Concho County, TX	23	93	8.07%	35.63%
Crockett County, TX	179	204	34.42%	46.9%
Irion County, TX	32	44	15.46%	21.05%
Kimble County, TX	144	76	34.53%	22.89%
Menard County, TX	42	32	14.48%	14.81%
Reagan County, TX	157	134	30.66%	27.07%
Schleicher County, TX	53	90	10.91%	20.69%
Sterling County, TX	63	53	30%	43.8%
Sutton County, TX	85	44	14.6%	9.07%
Tom Green County, TX	2,489	2,552	18.21%	19.01%
Texas	855,401	830,458	23.8%	24.04%
United States	7,788,380	7,547,403	21.05%	21.29%



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Area	4,576	2,152	25.96%	13.02%
Coke County, TX	74	65	46.25%	16.25%
Concho County, TX	52	64	22.13%	20.58%
Crockett County, TX	368	15	50.55%	6.61%
Irion County, TX	29	47	23.2%	16.15%
Kimble County, TX	95	125	35.19%	26.1%
Menard County, TX	39	35	16.74%	12.82%
Reagan County, TX	274	17	34.21%	8.25%

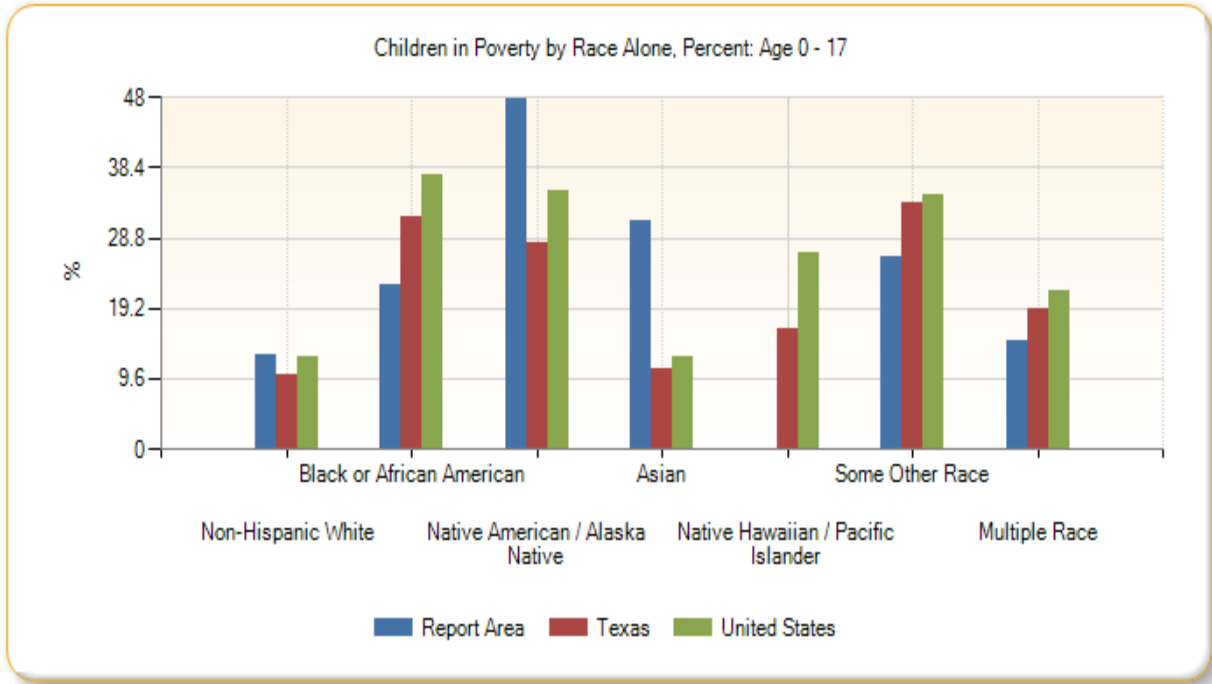
Schleicher County, TX	143	0	27.24%	0%
Sterling County, TX	36	80	18.95%	56.74%
Sutton County, TX	129	0	17.97%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	3,337	1,704	24.46%	12.67%
Texas	1,130,313	555,546	32.63%	15.5%
United States	5,525,267	9,810,516	31.26%	17.91%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	12.96%	22.33%	47.69%	31.07%	0%	26.34%	14.68%

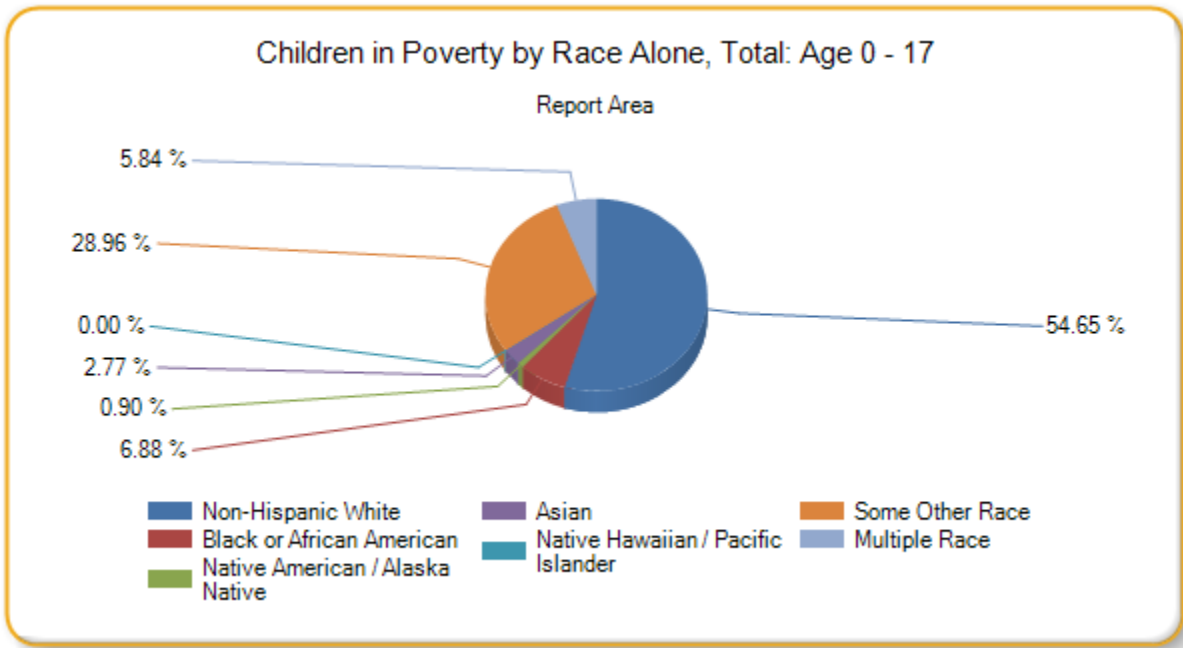
Coke County, TX	16.54%	no data	0%	no data	no data	66.67%	no data
Concho County, TX	20.58%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Crockett County, TX	7.65%	no data	no data	no data	no data	51.96%	0%
Irion County, TX	17.6%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Kimble County, TX	27.29%	no data	0%	no data	no data	14.04%	0%
Menard County, TX	12.03%	100%	no data	no data	no data	no data	8.16%
Reagan County, TX	8.25%	100%	no data	no data	no data	38.5%	no data
Schleicher County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	24.32%	no data
Sterling County, TX	56.74%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	no data
Sutton County, TX	0%	0%	no data	no data	0%	12.61%	no data
Tom Green County, TX	12.44%	21.89%	60.78%	31.07%	no data	15.55%	15.94%
Texas	10.18%	31.69%	28.18%	11%	16.32%	33.49%	19.02%
United States	12.72%	37.42%	35.2%	12.54%	26.76%	34.63%	21.62%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	1,891	238	31	96	0	1,002	202
Coke County, TX	65	0	0	0	0	34	0
Concho County, TX	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crockett County, TX	15	0	0	0	0	344	0
Irion County, TX	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimble County, TX	125	0	0	0	0	8	0

Menard County, TX	29	6	0	0	0	0	8
Reagan County, TX	17	5	0	0	0	226	0
Schleicher County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	72	0
Sterling County, TX	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutton County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	28	0
Tom Green County, TX	1,449	227	31	96	0	290	194
Texas	233,106	269,094	9,175	30,084	957	156,557	58,865
United States	4,769,712	3,819,940	246,820	425,824	38,963	1,574,212	962,043

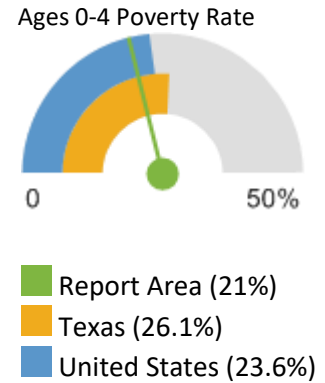


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

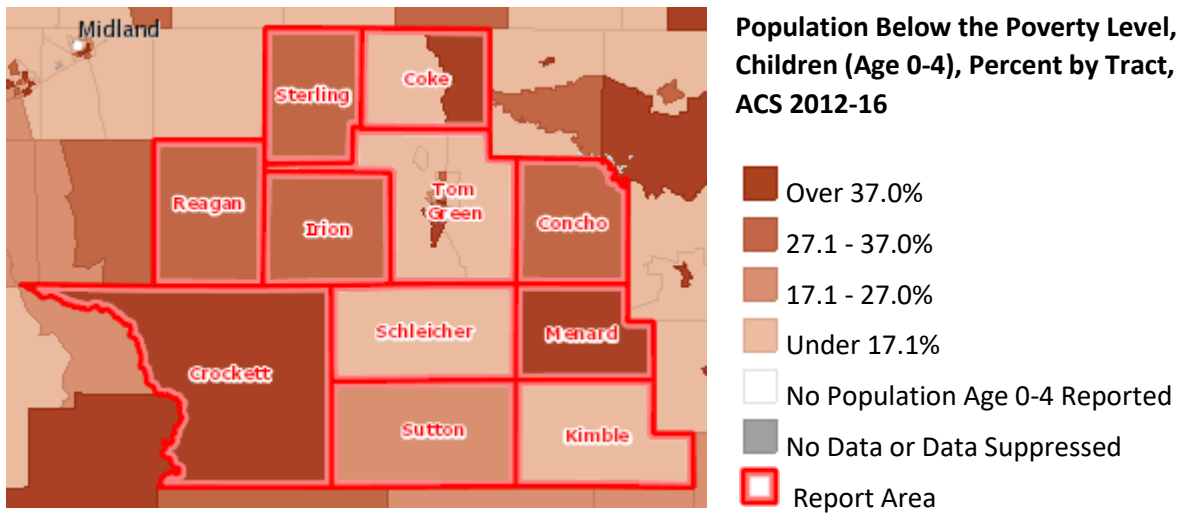
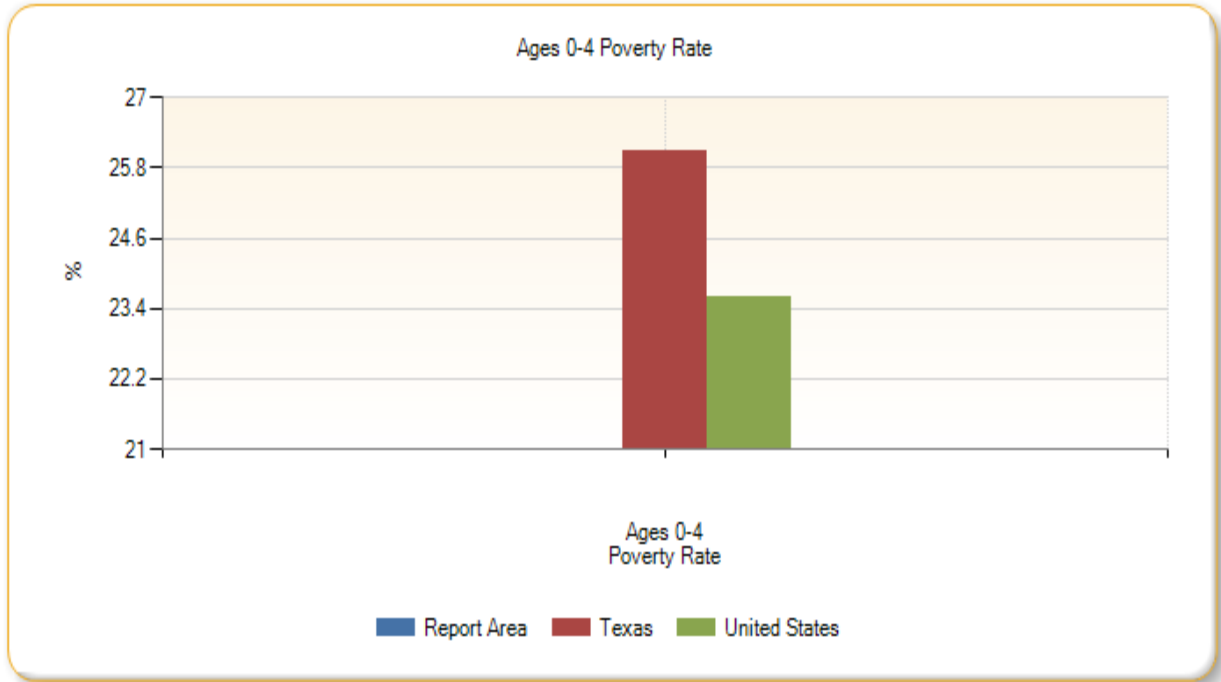
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 21% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less

than the national average of 23.6 percent.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Report Area	9,694	2,031	21%
Coke County, TX	56	14	25%
Concho County, TX	164	49	29.9%
Crockett County, TX	333	140	42%
Irion County, TX	120	41	34.2%
Kimble County, TX	222	37	16.7%
Menard County, TX	81	34	42%
Reagan County, TX	238	69	29%
Schleicher County, TX	214	32	15%
Sterling County, TX	124	45	36.3%
Sutton County, TX	258	47	18.2%
Tom Green County, TX	7,884	1,523	19.3%
Texas	1,946,154	508,487	26.1%
United States	19,554,400	4,614,933	23.6%



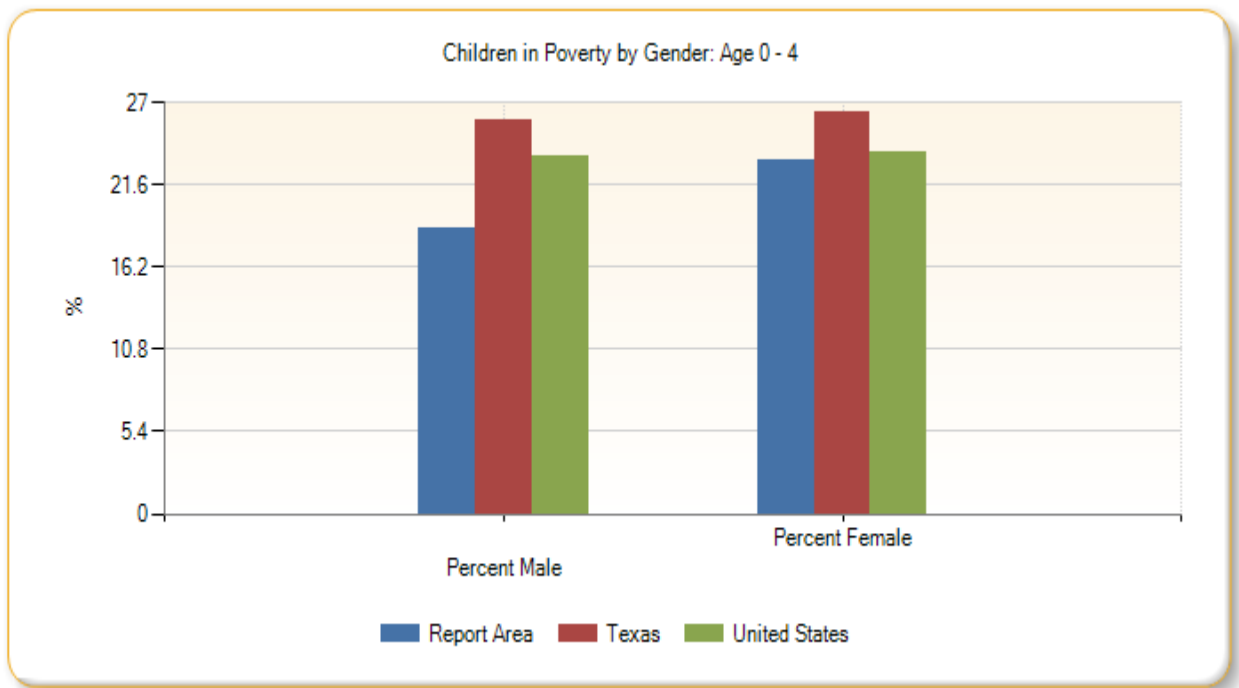
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: County



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

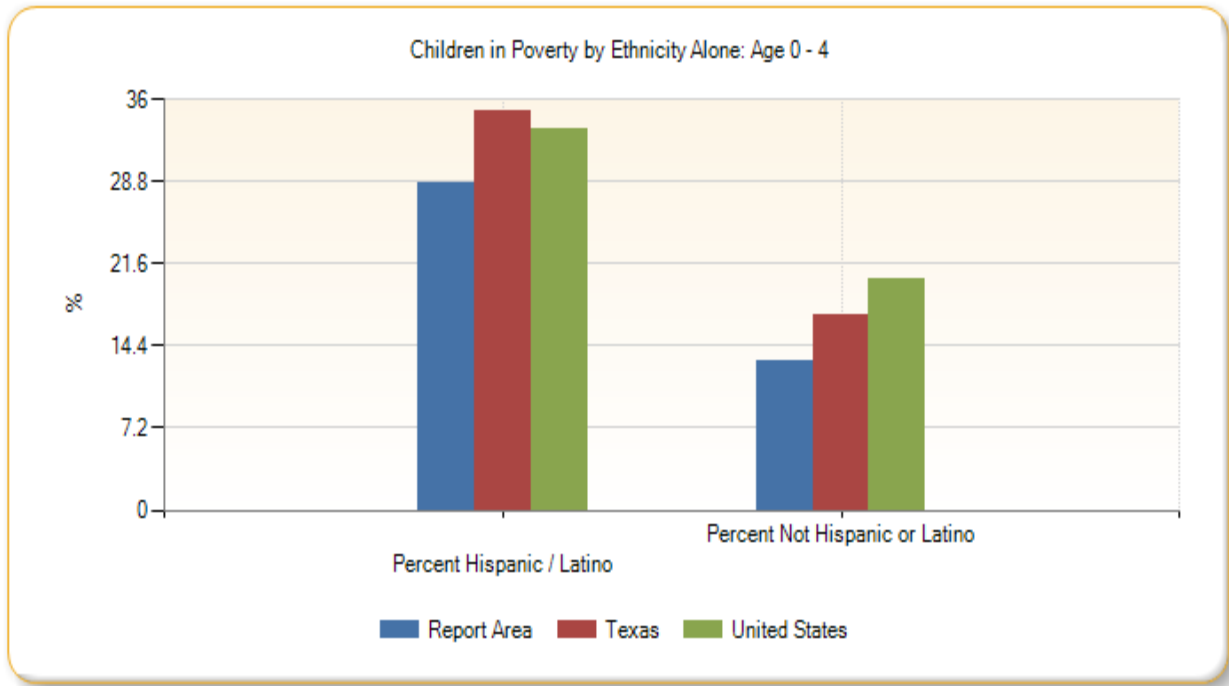
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Area	931	1,100	18.77%	23.24%

Coke County, TX	14	0	25%	no data
Concho County, TX	0	49	0%	69.01%
Crockett County, TX	33	107	16.02%	84.25%
Irion County, TX	24	17	48%	24.29%
Kimble County, TX	31	6	18.45%	11.11%
Menard County, TX	25	9	49.02%	30%
Reagan County, TX	45	24	31.25%	25.53%
Schleicher County, TX	19	13	17.76%	12.15%
Sterling County, TX	25	20	31.65%	44.44%
Sutton County, TX	21	26	16.54%	19.85%
Tom Green County, TX	694	829	17.89%	20.7%
Texas	257,449	251,038	25.9%	26.36%
United States	2,349,027	2,265,906	23.5%	23.7%



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

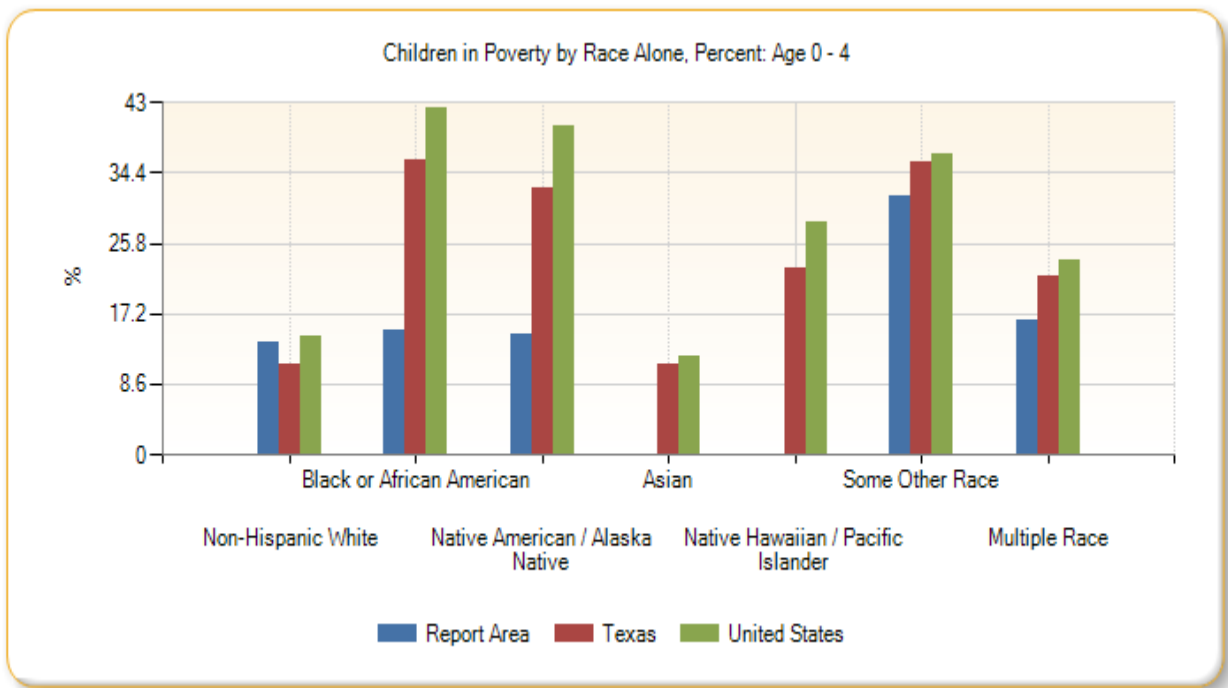
Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Area	1,409	622	28.66%	13.02%
Coke County, TX	14	0	33.33%	0%
Concho County, TX	21	28	38.89%	25.45%
Crockett County, TX	125	15	50.4%	17.65%
Irion County, TX	29	12	61.7%	16.44%
Kimble County, TX	25	12	40.98%	7.45%
Menard County, TX	31	3	60.78%	10%
Reagan County, TX	69	0	37.1%	0%
Schleicher County, TX	32	0	23.88%	0%
Sterling County, TX	5	40	7.58%	68.97%
Sutton County, TX	47	0	31.54%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	1,011	512	26.07%	12.78%
Texas	343,198	165,289	35.06%	17.09%
United States	1,683,545	2,931,388	33.36%	20.21%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 4

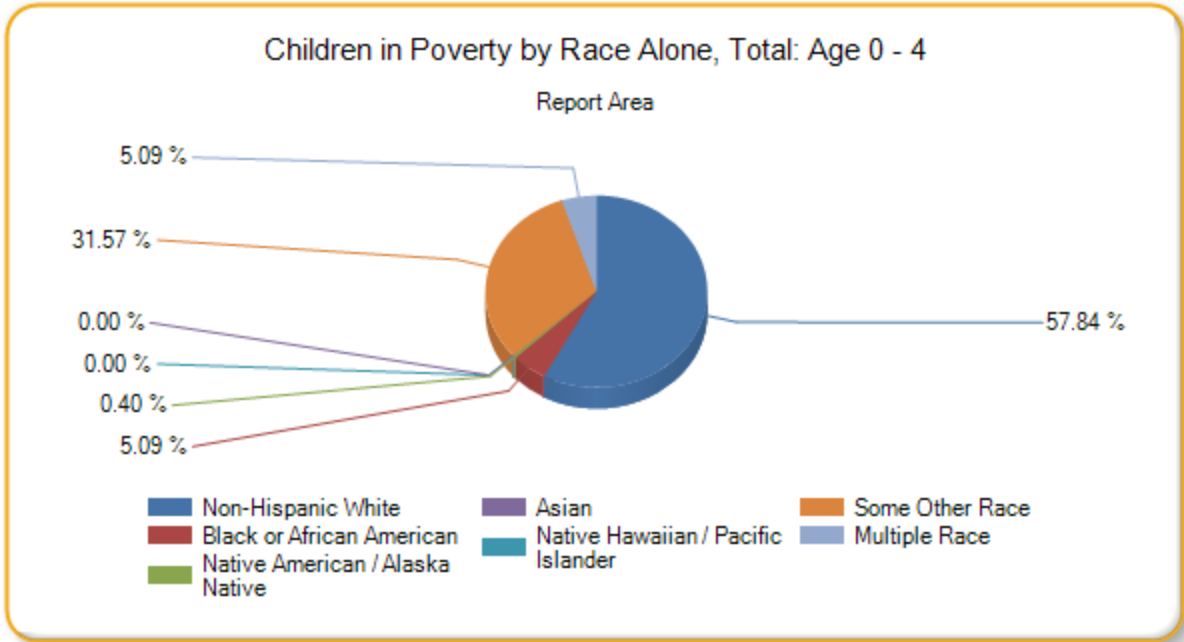
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	13.7%	15.09%	14.81%	0%	no data	31.51%	16.45%
Coke County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Concho County, TX	25.45%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	no data
Crockett County, TX	17.65%	no data	no data	no data	no data	57.08%	no data
Irion County, TX	24.49%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Kimble County, TX	8.33%	no data	0%	no data	no data	0%	0%

Menard County, TX	0%	100%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%
Reagan County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	41.22%	no data
Schleicher County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	32.2%	no data
Sterling County, TX	68.97%	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Sutton County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	17.65%	no data
Tom Green County, TX	13.49%	14.33%	16.67%	0%	no data	21.67%	19.32%
Texas	11.05%	35.99%	32.52%	11.06%	22.73%	35.75%	21.72%
United States	14.39%	42.19%	40.15%	12.1%	28.49%	36.8%	23.78%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 4

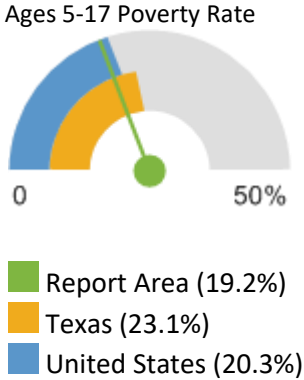
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	579	51	4	0	0	316	51
Coke County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Concho County, TX	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crockett County, TX	15	0	0	0	0	125	0
Irion County, TX	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimble County, TX	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Menard County, TX	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Reagan County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	54	0
Schleicher County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
Sterling County, TX	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutton County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	9	0
Tom Green County, TX	472	48	4	0	0	109	51
Texas	67,736	81,425	2,459	8,256	404	45,855	21,603
United States	1,401,761	1,155,002	72,736	109,909	11,309	464,274	342,157



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

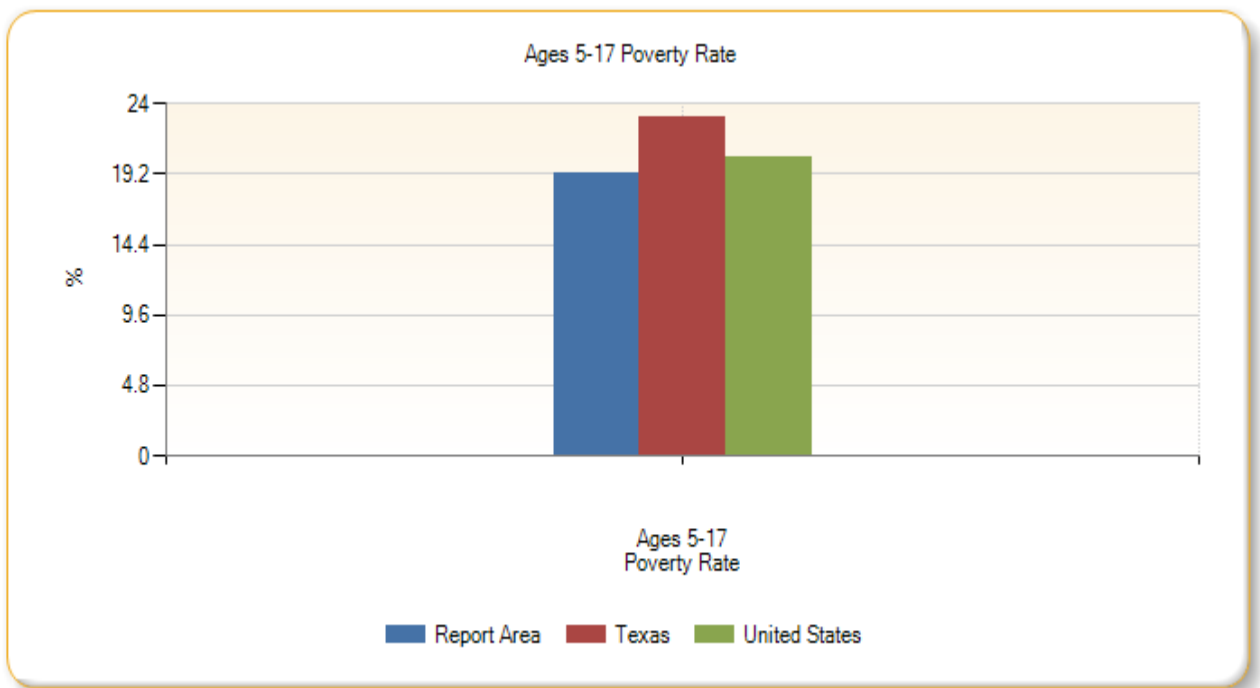
Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 19.2% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 20.3 percent.

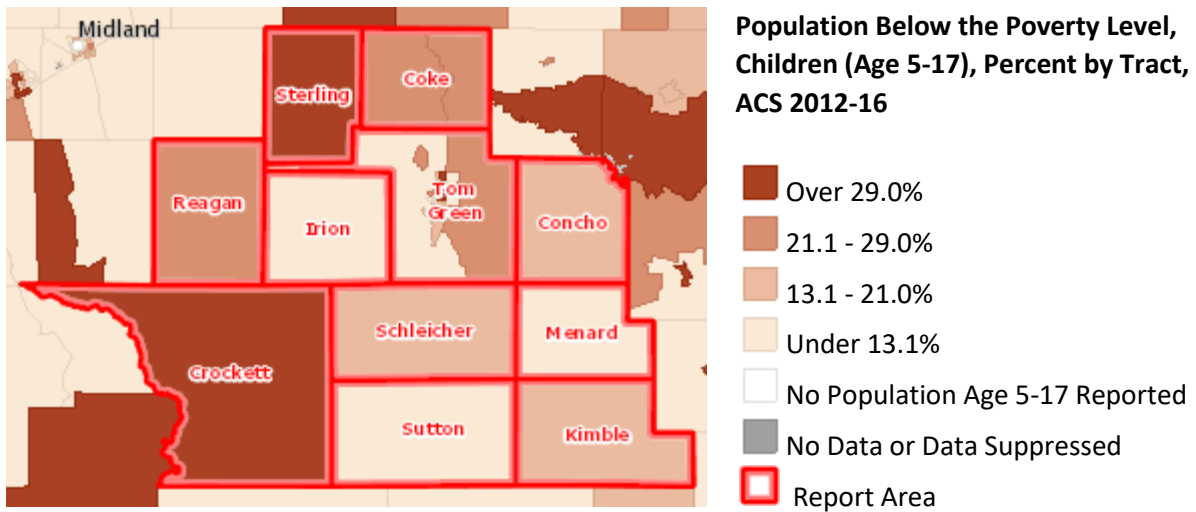
Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Area	24,460	4,697	19.2%
Coke County, TX	504	125	24.8%
Concho County, TX	382	67	17.5%
Crockett County, TX	622	243	39.1%
Irion County, TX	296	35	11.8%
Kimble County, TX	527	183	34.7%
Menard County, TX	425	40	9.4%
Reagan County, TX	769	222	28.9%



Schleicher County, TX	707	111	15.7%
Sterling County, TX	207	71	34.3%
Sutton County, TX	809	82	10.1%
Tom Green County, TX	19,212	3,518	18.3%
Texas	5,102,489	1,177,372	23.1%
United States	52,901,696	10,720,850	20.3%

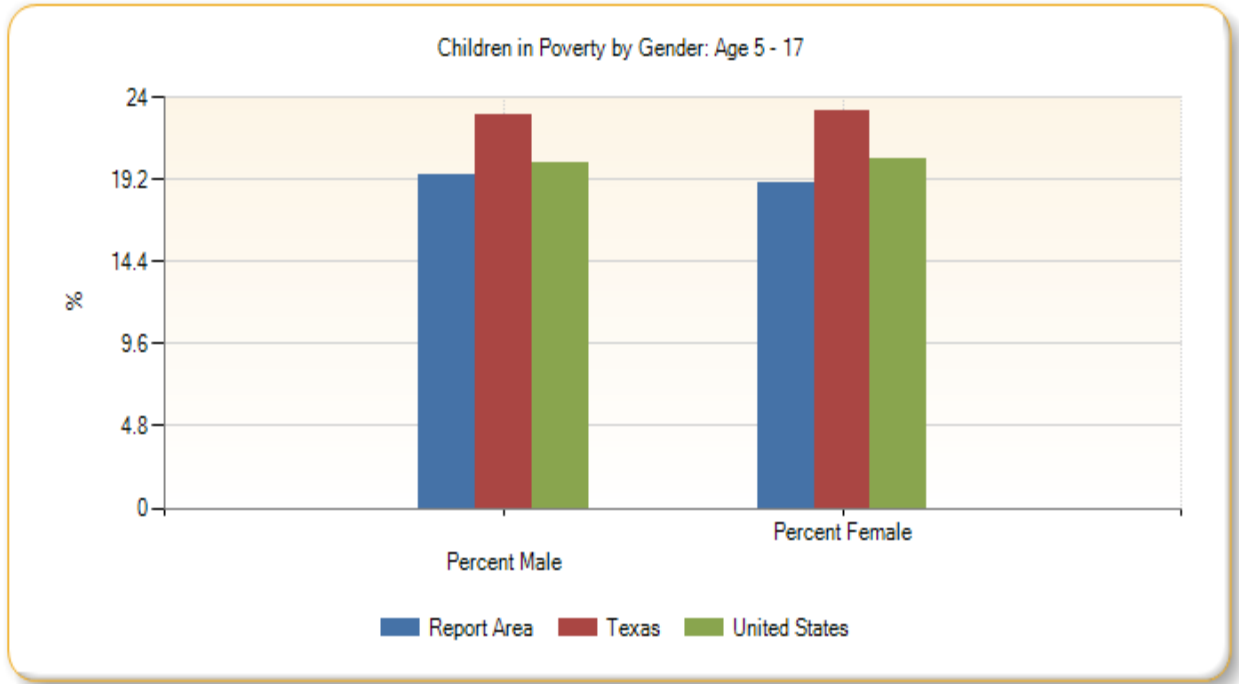
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
 Source geography: County





Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

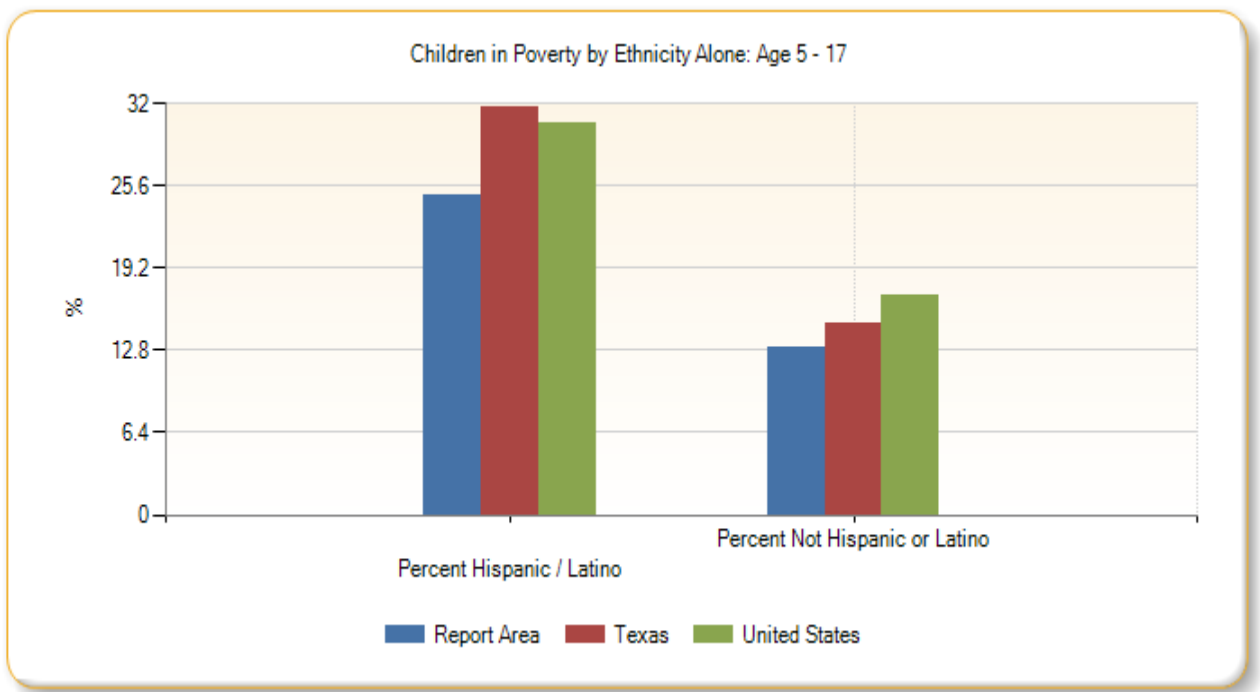
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Area	2,437	2,260	19.41%	18.99%
Coke County, TX	87	38	30.63%	17.27%
Concho County, TX	23	44	11.98%	23.16%
Crockett County, TX	146	97	46.5%	31.49%
Irion County, TX	8	27	5.1%	19.42%
Kimble County, TX	113	70	45.38%	25.18%
Menard County, TX	17	23	7.11%	12.37%
Reagan County, TX	112	110	30.43%	27.43%
Schleicher County, TX	34	77	8.97%	23.48%
Sterling County, TX	38	33	29.01%	43.42%
Sutton County, TX	64	18	14.07%	5.08%
Tom Green County, TX	1,795	1,723	18.34%	18.29%
Texas	597,952	579,420	23%	23.16%
United States	5,439,353	5,281,497	20.14%	20.39%



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Area	3,167	1,530	24.91%	13.02%
Coke County, TX	60	65	50.85%	16.84%
Concho County, TX	31	36	17.13%	17.91%
Crockett County, TX	243	0	50.63%	0%
Irion County, TX	0	35	0%	16.06%
Kimble County, TX	70	113	33.49%	35.53%
Menard County, TX	8	32	4.4%	13.17%
Reagan County, TX	205	17	33.33%	11.04%

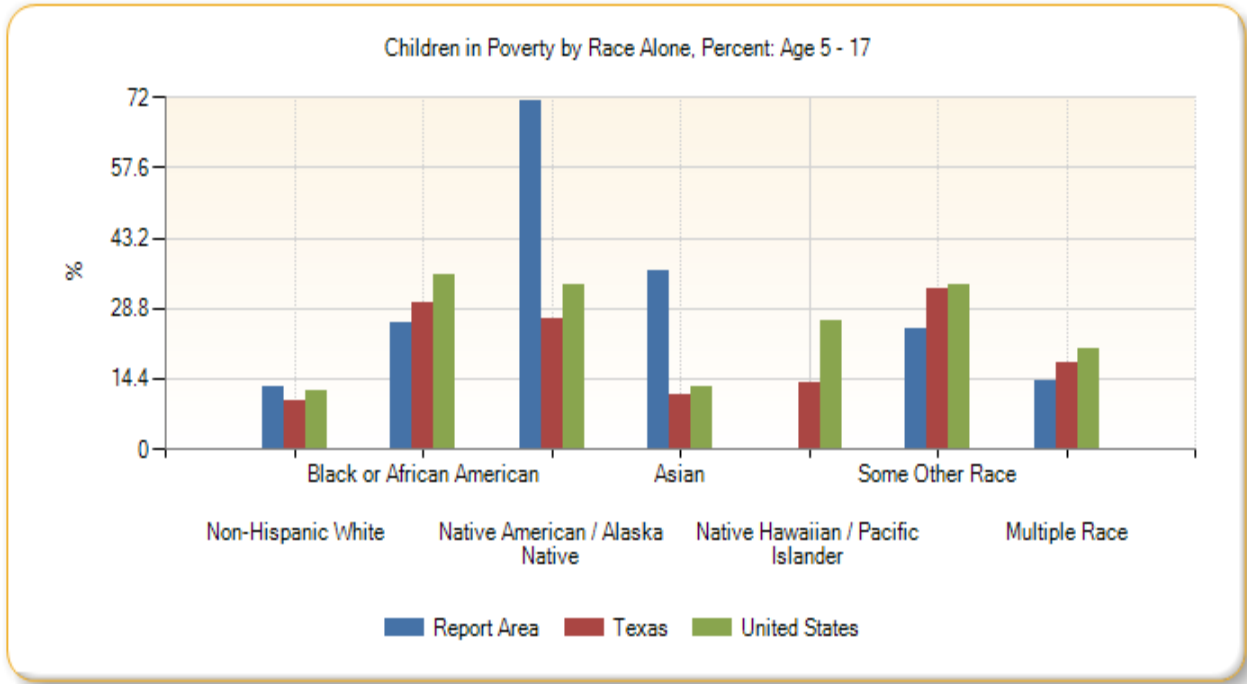
Schleicher County, TX	111	0	28.39%	0%
Sterling County, TX	31	40	25%	48.19%
Sutton County, TX	82	0	14.41%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	2,326	1,192	23.82%	12.62%
Texas	787,115	390,257	31.67%	14.91%
United States	3,841,722	6,879,128	30.42%	17.08%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	12.66%	25.69%	71.05%	36.5%	0%	24.49%	14.17%

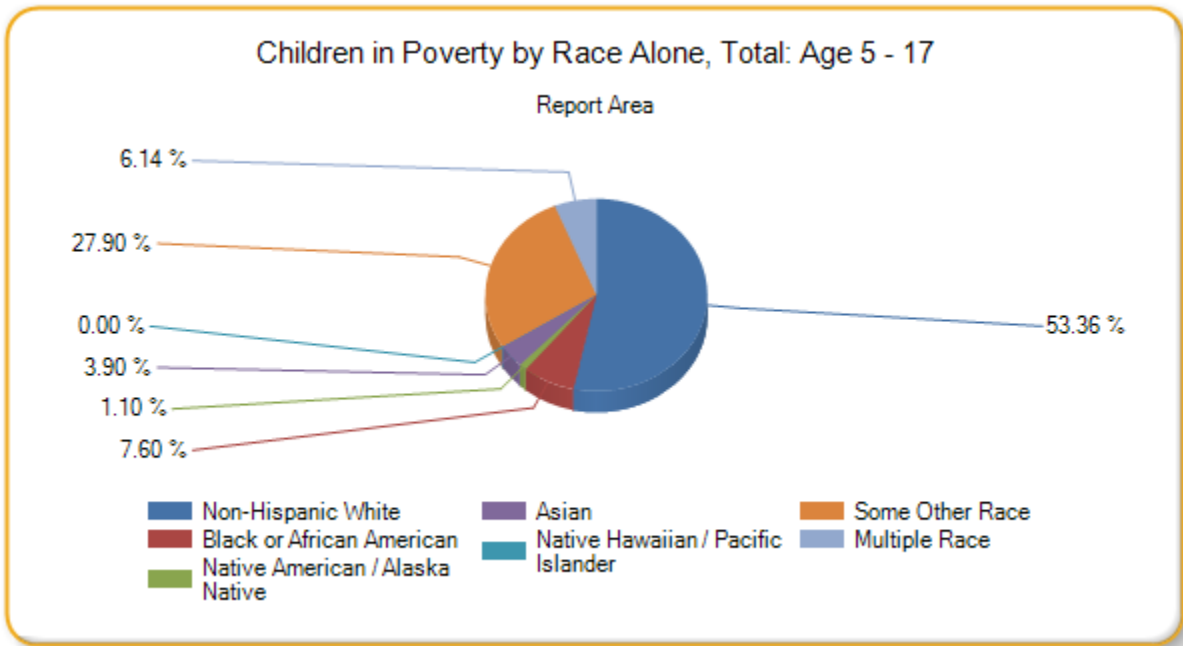
Coke County, TX	17.15%	no data	0%	no data	no data	66.67%	no data
Concho County, TX	17.91%	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%
Crockett County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	49.44%	0%
Irion County, TX	16.06%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	no data
Kimble County, TX	35.99%	no data	0%	no data	no data	24.24%	no data
Menard County, TX	13.55%	100%	no data	no data	no data	no data	10.26%
Reagan County, TX	11.04%	100%	no data	no data	no data	37.72%	no data
Schleicher County, TX	0%	no data	no data	no data	no data	22.36%	no data
Sterling County, TX	48.19%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	no data
Sutton County, TX	0%	0%	no data	no data	0%	11.11%	no data
Tom Green County, TX	12%	25.5%	100%	36.5%	no data	13.29%	15.01%
Texas	9.86%	30.13%	26.87%	10.98%	13.53%	32.63%	17.74%
United States	12.13%	35.67%	33.47%	12.7%	26.12%	33.8%	20.59%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	1,312	187	27	96	0	686	151
Coke County, TX	65	0	0	0	0	34	0
Concho County, TX	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crockett County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	219	0
Irion County, TX	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimble County, TX	113	0	0	0	0	8	0

Menard County, TX	29	3	0	0	0	0	8
Reagan County, TX	17	5	0	0	0	172	0
Schleicher County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	53	0
Sterling County, TX	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutton County, TX	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
Tom Green County, TX	977	179	27	96	0	181	143
Texas	165,370	187,669	6,716	21,828	553	110,702	37,262
United States	3,367,951	2,664,938	174,084	315,915	27,654	1,109,938	619,886



Seniors in Poverty

Poverty rates for seniors (persons age 65 and over) are shown below. According to American Community Survey estimates, there were 2,212 seniors, or 10.1% percent, living in poverty within the report area.

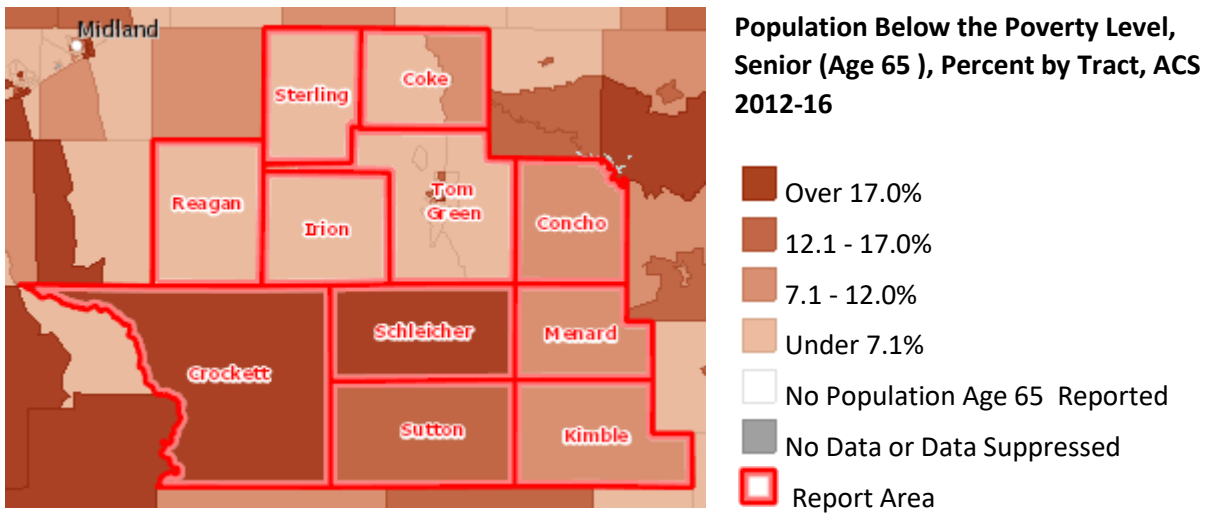
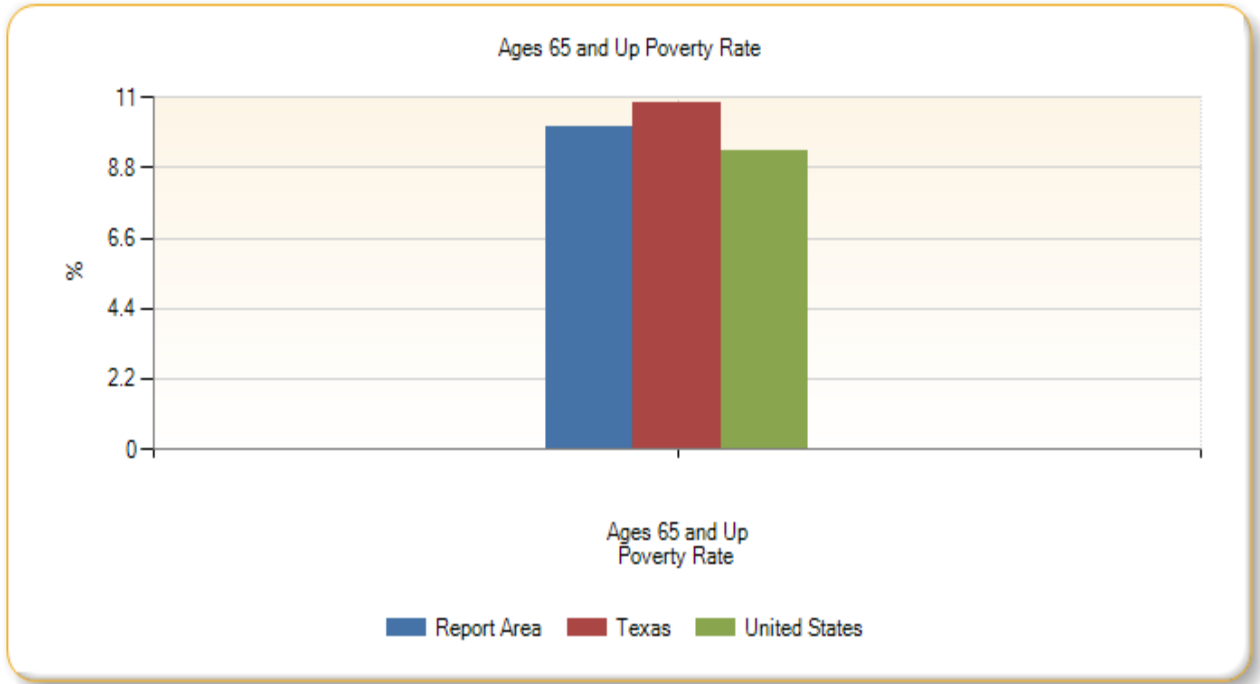
Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Area	21,930	2,212	10.1%
Coke County, TX	819	64	7.8%
Concho County, TX	610	49	8%
Crockett County, TX	488	101	20.7%
Irion County, TX	278	6	2.2%
Kimble County, TX	1,328	136	10.2%
Menard County, TX	454	48	10.6%
Reagan County, TX	345	15	4.3%
Schleicher County, TX	486	93	19.1%
Sterling County, TX	133	5	3.8%
Sutton County, TX	647	92	14.2%
Tom Green County, TX	16,342	1,603	9.8%
Texas	3,008,037	326,261	10.8%
United States	44,874,586	4,195,427	9.3%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate



- Report Area (10.1%)
- Texas (10.8%)
- United States (9.3%)

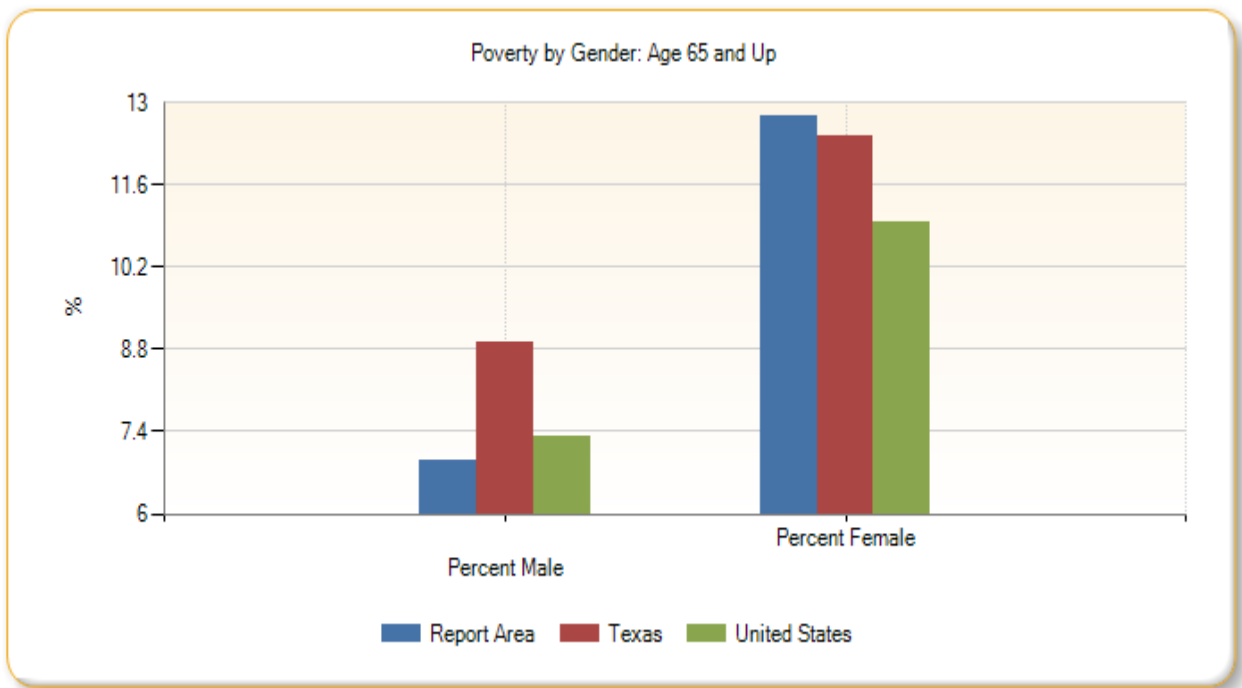
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
 Source geography: county



Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

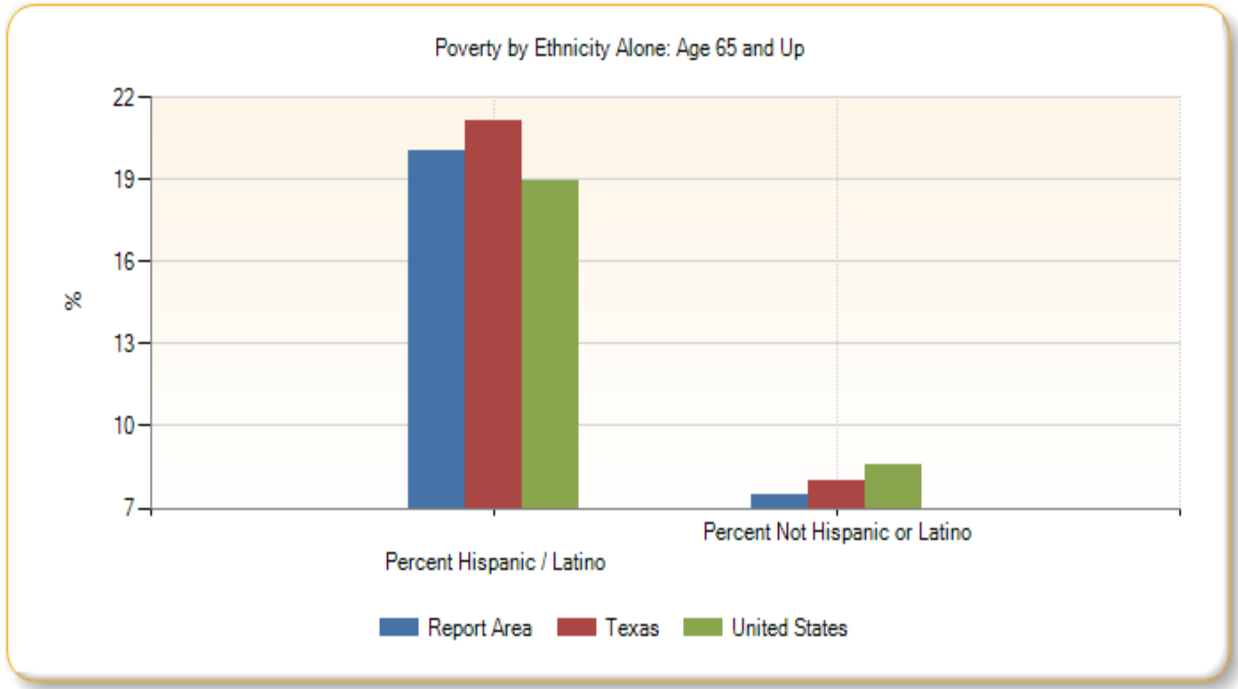
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Area	690	1,522	6.89%	12.78%

Coke County, TX	29	35	7.55%	8.05%
Concho County, TX	20	29	6.27%	9.97%
Crockett County, TX	7	94	3.57%	32.19%
Irion County, TX	0	6	0%	4.08%
Kimble County, TX	66	70	10.7%	9.85%
Menard County, TX	6	42	2.59%	18.92%
Reagan County, TX	6	9	3.45%	5.26%
Schleicher County, TX	38	55	16.89%	21.07%
Sterling County, TX	5	0	9.43%	0%
Sutton County, TX	55	37	14.4%	13.96%
Tom Green County, TX	458	1,145	6.27%	12.67%
Texas	119,181	207,080	8.9%	12.41%
United States	1,455,293	2,740,134	7.32%	10.96%



Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

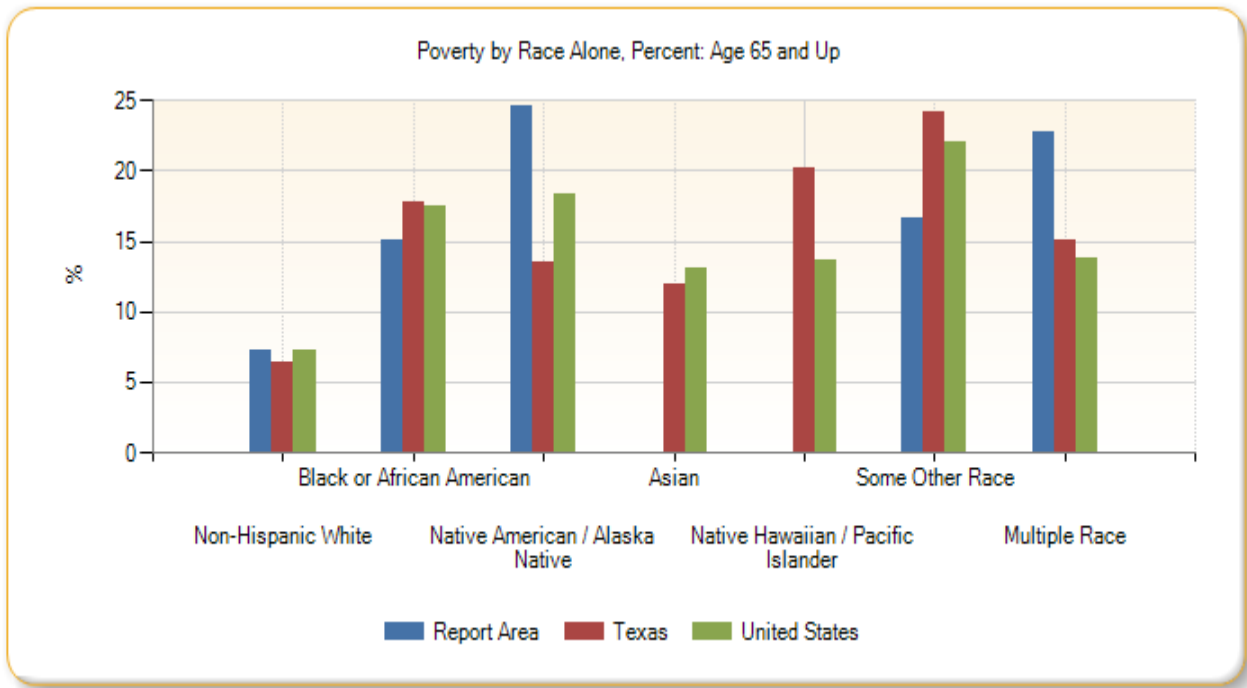
Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Area	915	1,297	20.03%	7.47%
Coke County, TX	0	64	0%	8.64%
Concho County, TX	13	36	13.54%	7%
Crockett County, TX	7	94	2.94%	37.6%
Irion County, TX	0	6	0%	2.34%
Kimble County, TX	62	74	60.78%	6.04%
Menard County, TX	31	17	19.25%	5.8%
Reagan County, TX	10	5	8.33%	2.22%
Schleicher County, TX	38	55	24.52%	16.62%
Sterling County, TX	0	5	0%	4.67%
Sutton County, TX	81	11	30.11%	2.91%
Tom Green County, TX	673	930	20.39%	7.13%
Texas	139,374	186,887	21.1%	7.96%
United States	657,884	3,537,543	18.97%	8.54%



Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	7.26%	15.03%	24.64%	0%	no data	16.67%	22.76%
Coke County, TX	8.68%	no data	no data	0%	no data	0%	no data
Concho County, TX	6.92%	0%	no data	no data	no data	0%	50%
Crockett County, TX	37.6%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	no data
Irion County, TX	2.51%	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%
Kimble County, TX	6.19%	no data	no data	no data	no data	54.84%	0%

Menard County, TX	6.01%	no data	0%	no data	no data	0%	0%
Reagan County, TX	2.44%	0%	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Schleicher County, TX	17.41%	0%	no data	0%	no data	29.73%	no data
Sterling County, TX	5%	no data	no data	no data	no data	0%	0%
Sutton County, TX	3.04%	no data	no data	no data	no data	20.39%	0%
Tom Green County, TX	6.75%	16.28%	30.91%	0%	no data	18.46%	42.38%
Texas	6.41%	17.73%	13.52%	11.96%	20.16%	24.19%	15.03%
United States	7.23%	17.53%	18.3%	13.04%	13.65%	22.1%	13.79%

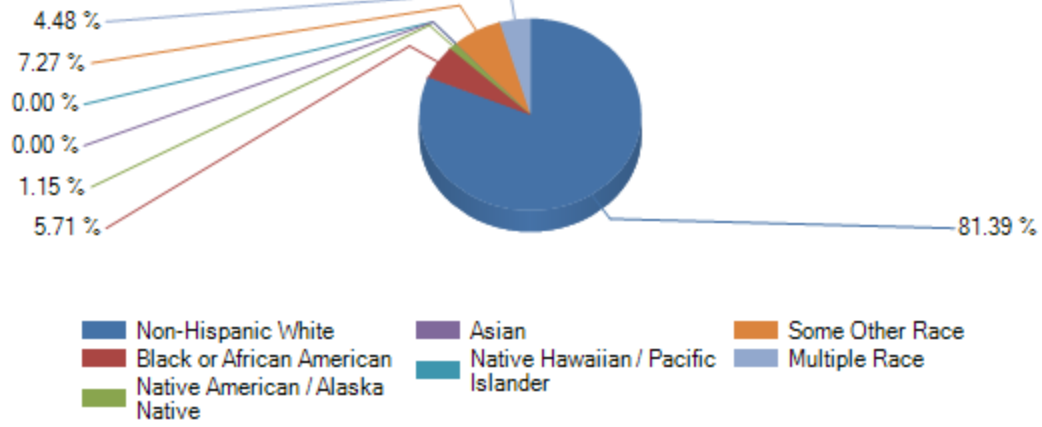


Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Area	1,198	84	17	0	0	107	66
Coke County, TX	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Concho County, TX	34	0	0	0	0	0	2
Crockett County, TX	94	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irion County, TX	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimble County, TX	74	0	0	0	0	17	0
Menard County, TX	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reagan County, TX	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Schleicher County, TX	55	0	0	0	0	33	0
Sterling County, TX	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutton County, TX	11	0	0	0	0	21	0
Tom Green County, TX	833	84	17	0	0	36	64
Texas	125,278	46,597	1,549	11,810	204	20,790	5,069
United States	2,538,606	685,871	42,016	238,849	5,542	162,018	63,923

Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area

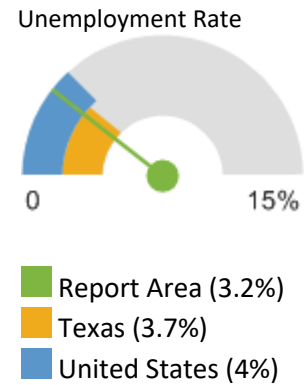


Employment

Current Unemployment

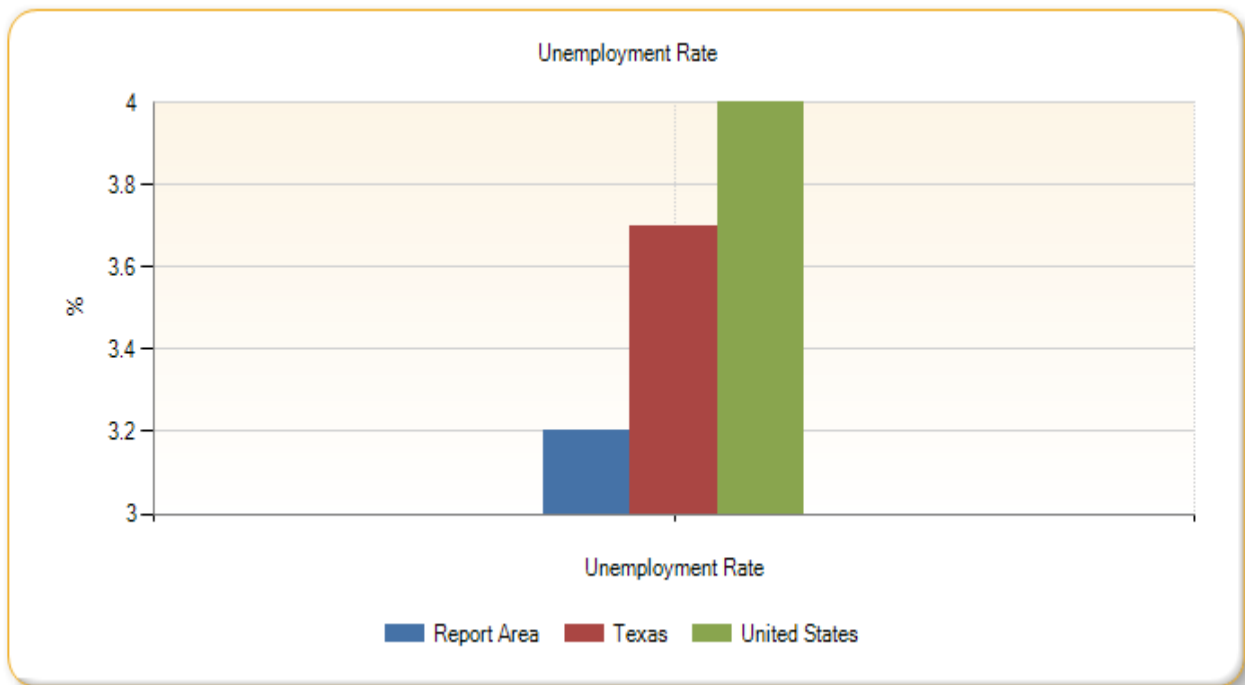
Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 3.2% percent unemployment rate in November 2017.

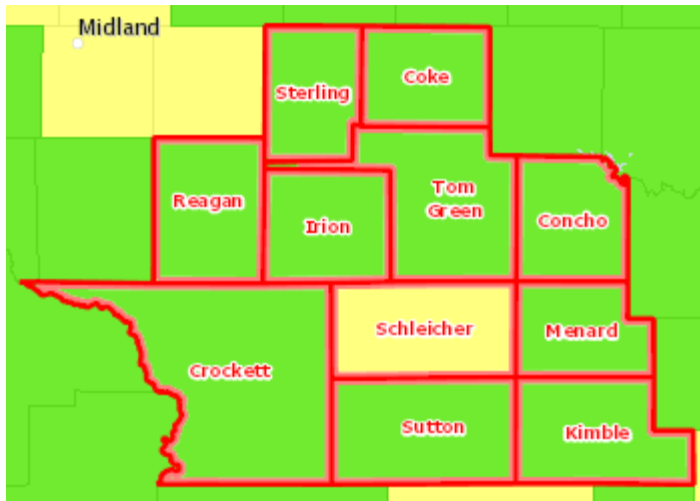
Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Area	65,967	63,862	2,105	3.2%
Coke County, TX	1,371	1,326	45	3.3%
Concho County, TX	1,214	1,162	52	4.3%
Crockett County, TX	1,659	1,604	55	3.3%
Irion County, TX	764	740	24	3.1%
Kimble County, TX	1,844	1,782	62	3.4%
Menard County, TX	803	765	38	4.7%
Reagan County, TX	1,624	1,569	55	3.4%



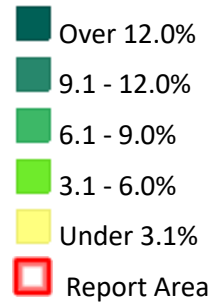
Schleicher County, TX	1,302	1,263	39	3%
Sterling County, TX	579	558	21	3.6%
Sutton County, TX	1,430	1,369	61	4.3%
Tom Green County, TX	53,377	51,724	1,653	3.1%
Texas	13,501,846	13,002,576	499,270	3.7%
United States	161,580,864	155,179,638	6,401,226	4%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2017 - November. Source geography: County





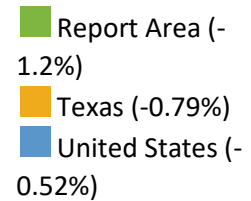
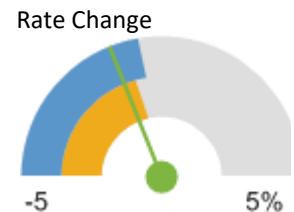
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2017 - November



Unemployment Change

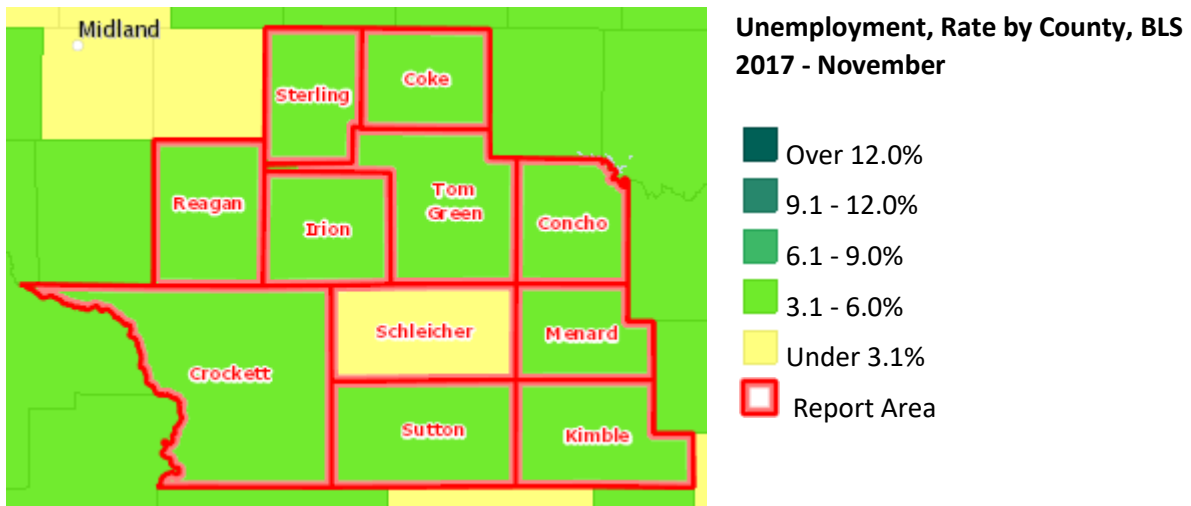
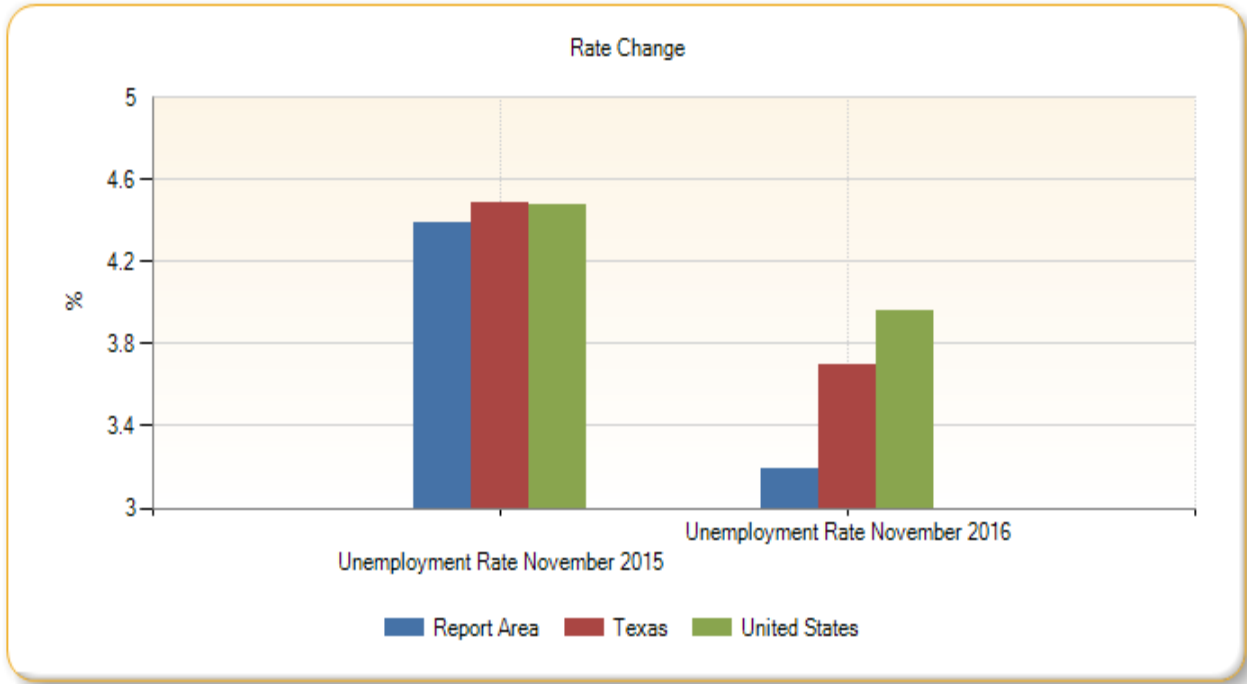
Unemployment change within the report area during the 1-year period from November 2016 to November 2017 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period fell from 2,923 persons to 2,105 persons, a rate change of -1.2% percent.

Report Area	Unemployment November 2016	Unemployment November 2017	Unemployment Rate November 2016	Unemployment Rate November 2017	Rate Change
Report Area	2,923	2,105	4.39%	3.19%	-1.2%
Coke County, TX	54	45	3.81%	3.28%	-0.52%
Concho County, TX	35	52	2.9%	4.28%	1.38%
Crockett	111	55	6.76%	3.32%	-3.45%



County, TX					
Irion County, TX	25	24	3.27%	3.14%	- 0.13 %
Kimble County, TX	70	62	3.74%	3.36%	- 0.37 %
Menard County, TX	36	38	4.38%	4.73%	0.35 %
Reagan County, TX	91	55	5.69%	3.39%	-2.3%
Schleich er County, TX	69	39	5.25%	3%	- 2.25 %
Sterling County, TX	34	21	5.56%	3.63%	- 1.94 %
Sutton County, TX	100	61	6.72%	4.27%	- 2.45 %
Tom Green County, TX	2,298	1,653	4.26%	3.1%	- 1.17 %
Texas	599,870	499,270	4.49%	3.7%	- 0.79 %
United States	7,165,435	6,401,226	4.48%	3.96%	- 0.52 %

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2017 - November. Source geography: County

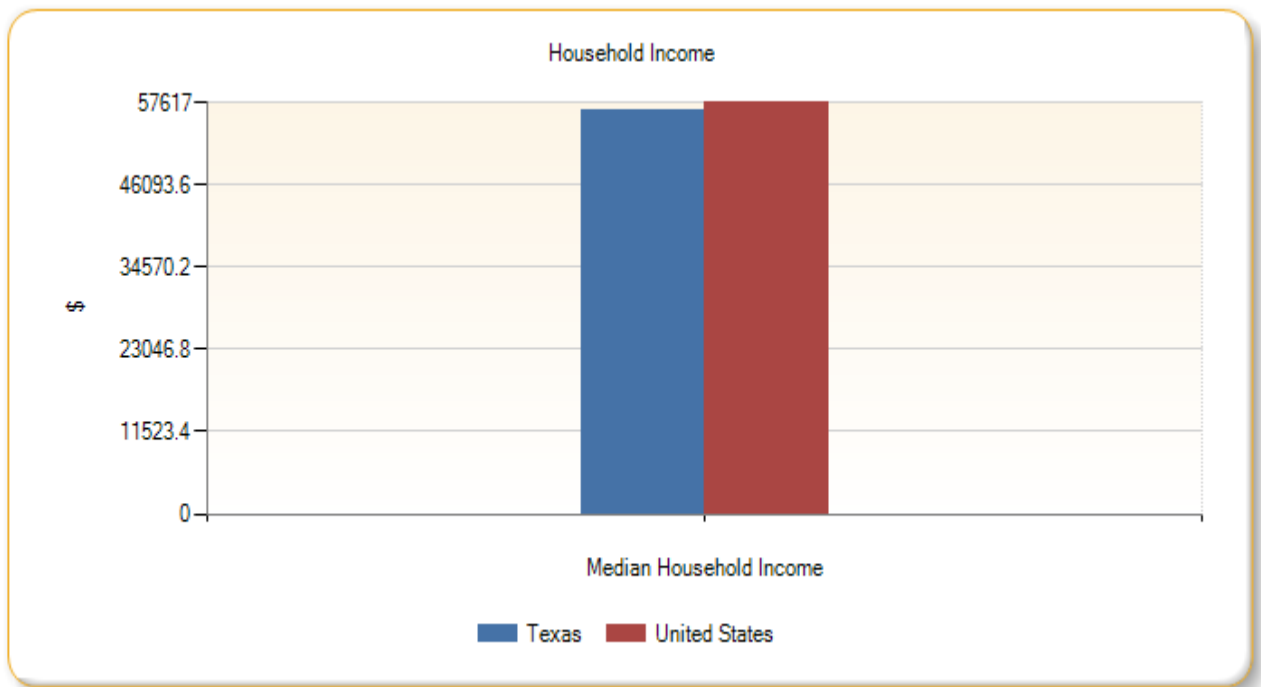


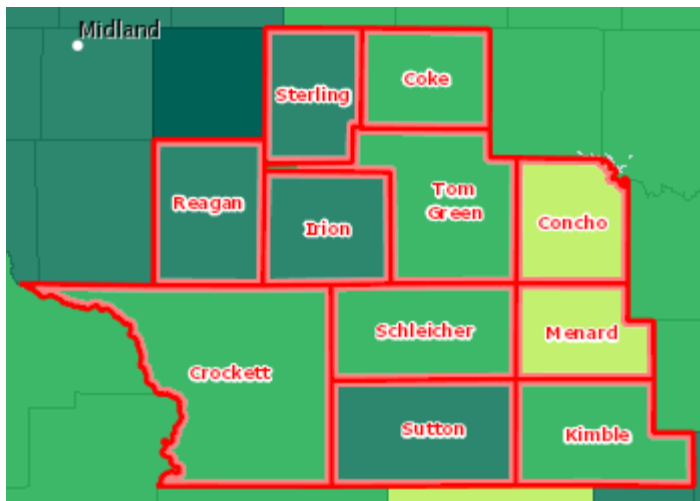
Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2016 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

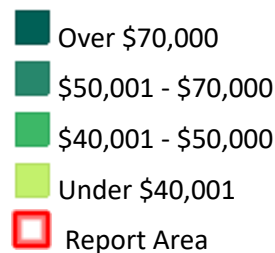
Report Area	Median Household Income
Coke County, TX	\$41,529
Concho County, TX	\$39,622
Crockett County, TX	\$46,556
Irion County, TX	\$67,249
Kimble County, TX	\$40,118
Menard County, TX	\$34,839
Reagan County, TX	\$67,308
Schleicher County, TX	\$47,258
Sterling County, TX	\$60,577
Sutton County, TX	\$54,760
Tom Green County, TX	\$48,221
Texas	\$56,583
United States	\$57,617

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates. 2016. Source geography: County





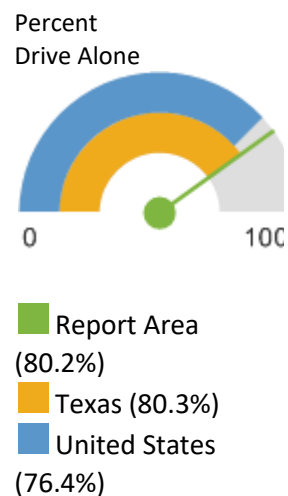
Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2016



Commuter Travel Patterns

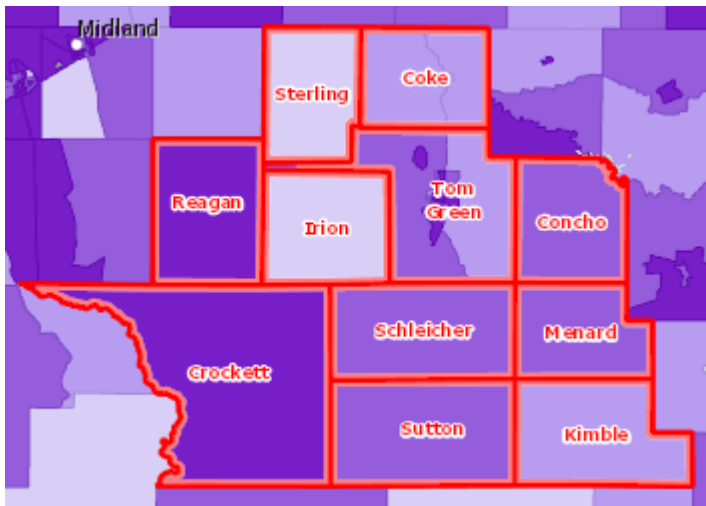
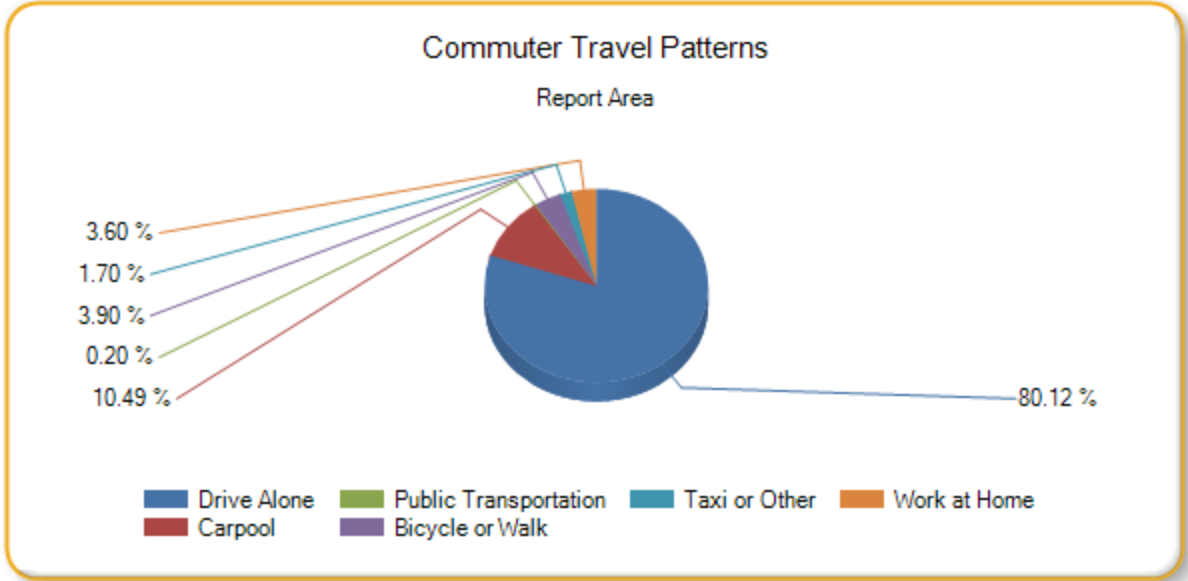
This table shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 68,439 workers in the report area, 80.2% drove to work alone while 10.5% carpooled. 0.2% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 3.9% walking or riding bicycles, and 1.7% used taxicabs to travel to work.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Report Area	68,439	80.2%	10.5%	0.2%	3.9%	1.7%	3.6%
Coke County, TX	1,465	85.3%	4%	0%	4.5%	1.2%	5%
Concho County, TX	1,048	78.9%	12.6%	0%	2.6%	0%	5.9%

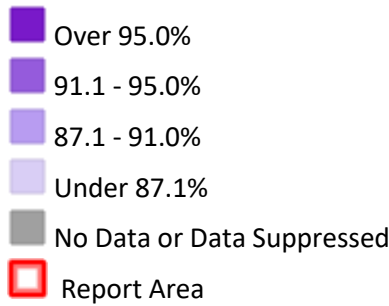


Crockett County, TX	1,752	80.4%	16.7%	0%	0.6%	0%	2.3%
Irion County, TX	740	80.4%	2.4%	0.7%	1.9%	1.4%	13.2%
Kimble County, TX	2,086	72.3%	19.6%	0%	3.7%	1.5%	2.9%
Menard County, TX	833	63.8%	30.4%	0%	0.8%	0.5%	4.6%
Reagan County, TX	1,704	85%	10.9%	0%	2.3%	0.9%	0.9%
Schleicher County, TX	1,497	80.6%	12.3%	0.7%	0%	2.1%	4.4%
Sterling County, TX	584	73.8%	3.9%	0%	2.2%	5.5%	14.6%
Sutton County, TX	1,711	83.1%	10.1%	0%	1.6%	1.3%	3.9%
Tom Green County, TX	55,019	80.5%	9.9%	0.2%	4.3%	1.8%	3.4%
Texas	12,237,558	80.3%	10.6%	1.5%	1.9%	1.4%	4.3%
United States	145,861,221	76.4%	9.3%	5.1%	3.4%	1.2%	4.6%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



Workers Traveling to Work by Car, Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16



Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Area	45,577	89.54%	0.16%	5.74%	4.55%
Coke County, TX	1,465	89.35%	0%	5.67%	4.98%

Concho County, TX	1,048	91.51%	0%	2.58%	5.92%
Crockett County, TX	1,752	97.03%	0%	0.63%	2.34%
Irion County, TX	740	82.84%	0.68%	3.24%	13.24%
Kimble County, TX	1,535	90.81%	0%	6.25%	2.93%
Menard County, TX	833	94.12%	0%	1.32%	4.56%
Reagan County, TX	490	89.59%	0%	7.14%	3.27%
Schleicher County, TX	837	91.76%	0%	0.36%	7.89%
Sterling County, TX	584	77.74%	0%	7.71%	14.55%
Sutton County, TX	767	91%	0%	2.35%	6.65%
Tom Green County, TX	35,526	89.21%	0.19%	6.38%	4.23%
Texas	7,868,124	90.21%	1.53%	3.1%	5.17%
United States	145,861,221	85.72%	5.13%	4.58%	4.57%

White Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Area	39,520	89.66%	0.07%	5.32%	4.95%
Coke County, TX	773	80.08%	0%	10.74%	9.18%
Concho County, TX	770	88.83%	0%	5.19%	5.97%
Crockett County, TX	907	96.58%	0%	0.11%	3.31%
Irion County, TX	1,025	89.27%	0%	2.34%	8.39%
Kimble County, TX	1,272	90.41%	0%	6.05%	3.54%
Menard County, TX	431	88.86%	0%	6.03%	5.1%
Reagan County, TX	1,246	94.38%	0%	4.33%	1.28%
Schleicher County, TX	703	89.76%	0%	0.85%	9.39%

Sterling County, TX	454	83.04%	0%	0.88%	16.08%
Sutton County, TX	920	93.48%	0%	0.98%	5.54%
Tom Green County, TX	31,019	89.5%	0.09%	5.74%	4.68%
Texas	5,724,939	90.44%	0.88%	2.88%	5.8%
United States	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data

Hispanic Commuters

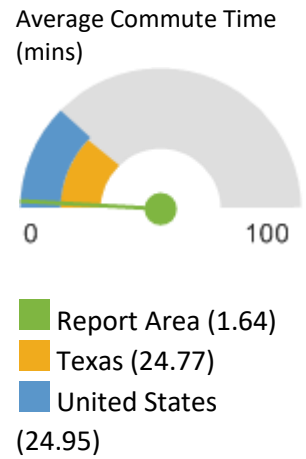
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Area	22,862	0%	0%	0%	0%
Coke County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Concho County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Crockett County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Irion County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Kimble County, TX	551	94.92%	0%	2.36%	2.72%
Menard County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Reagan County, TX	1,214	98.35%	0%	1.65%	0%
Schleicher County, TX	660	94.24%	1.52%	4.24%	0%
Sterling County, TX	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data
Sutton County, TX	944	94.92%	0%	3.39%	1.69%
Tom Green County, TX	19,493	92.54%	0.19%	5.5%	1.76%
Texas	4,369,434	92.24%	1.57%	3.57%	2.62%
United States	no data	no data	no data	no data	no data

Travel Time to Work

Travel times for workers who travel (do not work at home) to work is shown for the report area. The median commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is 1.64

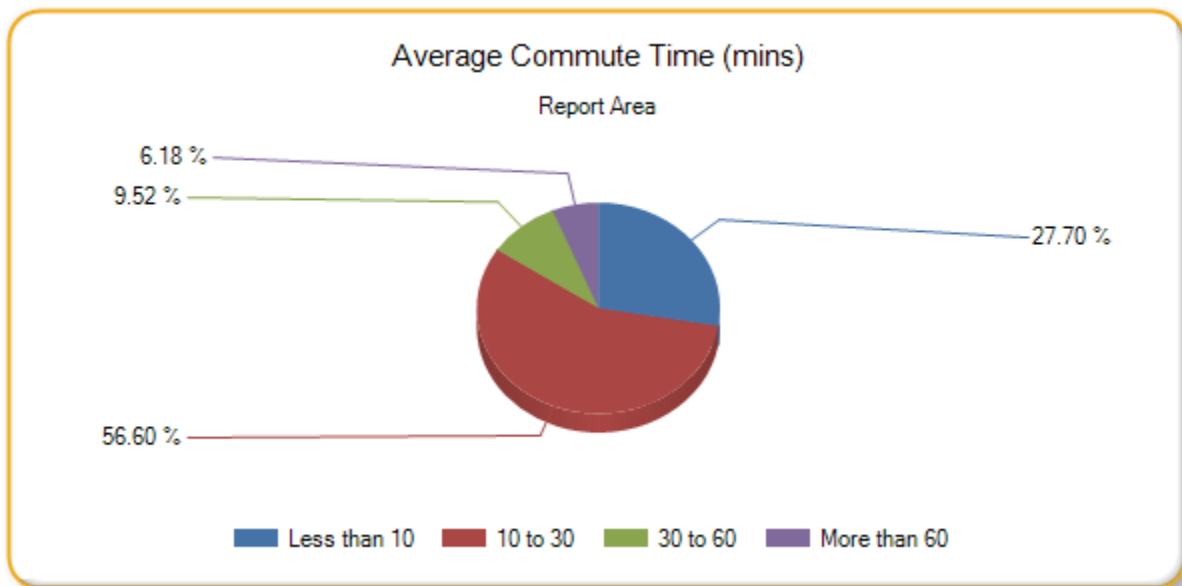
minutes shorter than the national median commute time of 24.95 minutes.

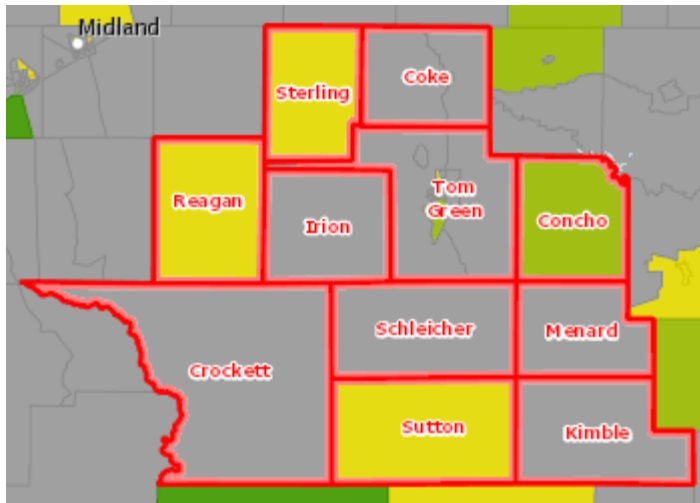
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers Less than 10	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers 10 to 30	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers 30 to 60	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers More than 60	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Area	68,439	26.71	54.57	9.18	5.96	1.64
Coke County, TX	1,465	46.34	20.33	23.71	9.63	19.43
Concho County, TX	1,048	33.57	41.28	17.44	7.71	21.03
Crockett County, TX	1,752	46.99	25.25	14.55	13.21	-5.71
Irion County, TX	740	33.64	29.91	28.04	8.41	-13.51
Kimble County, TX	2,086	45.61	28.78	15.45	10.17	19.42
Menard County, TX	833	47.55	17.74	14.47	20.25	-12
Reagan County, TX	1,704	58.29	17.18	14.16	10.37	17.24



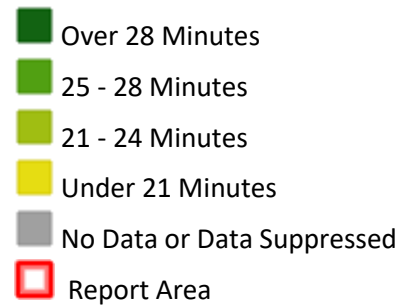
Schleicher County, TX	1,497	47.59	20.82	16.7	14.88	-6.68
Sterling County, TX	584	56.51	26.45	8.82	8.22	15.92
Sutton County, TX	1,711	54.93	27.49	10.04	7.54	19.18
Tom Green County, TX	55,019	22.81	64.2	7.97	5.02	-0.18
Texas	12,237,558	12.44	49.98	29.7	7.88	24.77
United States	145,861,221	12.88	50.11	28.33	8.68	24.95

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
 Source geography: County





Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2012-16



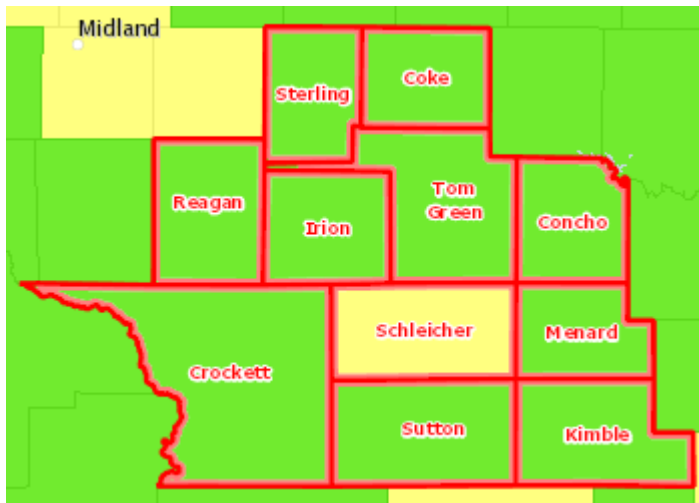
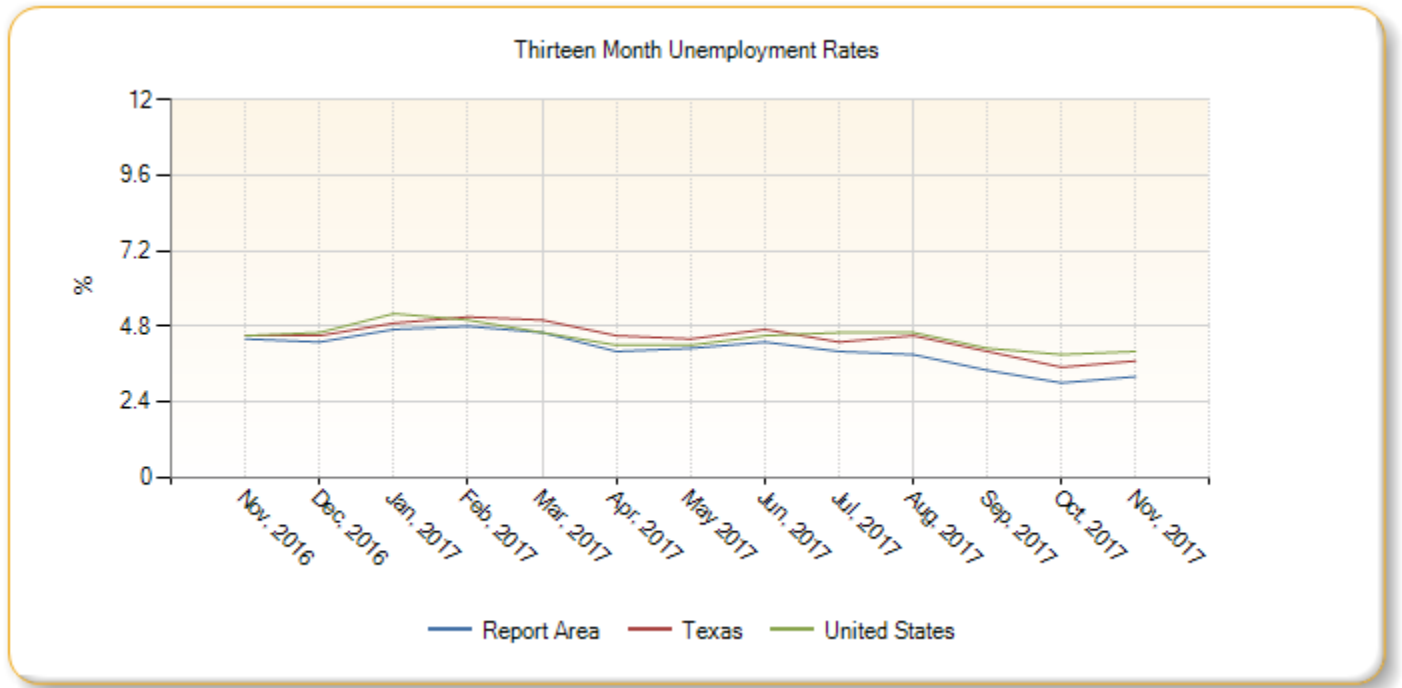
Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from November 2016 to November 2017 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period fell from 4.4% percent to 3.2% percent.

Report Area	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Apr. 2017	May 2017	Jun. 2017	Jul. 2017	Aug. 2017	Sep. 2017	Oct. 2017	Nov. 2017
Report Area	4.4%	4.3%	4.7%	4.8%	4.6%	4%	4.1%	4.3%	4%	3.9%	3.4%	3%	3.2%
Coke County, TX	3.8%	3.9%	4.3%	4.7%	4.3%	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.4%	2.8%	3.3%
Concho County, TX	2.9%	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3%	2.7%	6%	6.2%	5.5%	5.7%	4.7%	3.9%	4.3%
Crockett County, TX	6.8%	6.4%	6.3%	5.9%	5.5%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4%	4.1%	3.7%	3.1%	3.3%

Irion County, TX	3.3 %	3.6 %	3.7 %	3.6 %	3.9 %	3.2 %	3.2 %	3.1 %	2.9 %	2.9 %	2.7 %	2.5 %	3.1 %
Kimble County, TX	3.7 %	3.8 %	4.2 %	4.4 %	4.4 %	3.9 %	4% %	3.9 %	3.7 %	3.8 %	3.7 %	3% %	3.4 %
Menard County, TX	4.4 %	4.1 %	4.6 %	4.9 %	4.9 %	3.7 %	6.6 %	6.4 %	5.4 %	5.3 %	4.9 %	4.6 %	4.7 %
Reagan County, TX	5.7 %	5.5 %	5.7 %	6.4 %	6.1 %	5.6 %	4.9 %	5% %	4.6 %	4.4 %	3.8 %	3.3 %	3.4 %
Schleiche r County, TX	5.2 %	4.9 %	5.3 %	5% %	4.6 %	4.1 %	4.1 %	4.2 %	4.1 %	4.3 %	3.9 %	3.1 %	3% %
Sterling County, TX	5.6 %	5.5 %	6% %	6.3 %	6.1 %	3.9 %	3.8 %	3.4 %	3.4 %	3.2 %	3% %	2.8 %	3.6 %
Sutton County, TX	6.7 %	6.5 %	6.9 %	7.4 %	7.1 %	6.2 %	5.4 %	5.8 %	5% %	4.8 %	4.2 %	3.9 %	4.3 %
Tom Green County, TX	4.3 %	4.2 %	4.6 %	4.7 %	4.5 %	4% %	4% %	4.2 %	3.9 %	3.8 %	3.3 %	2.9 %	3.1 %
Texas	4.5 %	4.5 %	4.9 %	5.1 %	5% %	4.5 %	4.4 %	4.7 %	4.3 %	4.5 %	4% %	3.5 %	3.7 %
United States	4.5 %	4.6 %	5.2 %	5% %	4.6 %	4.2 %	4.2 %	4.5 %	4.6 %	4.6 %	4.1 %	3.9 %	4% %

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2017 - November. Source geography: County



Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2017 - November

- Over 12.0%
- 9.1 - 12.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- Report Area

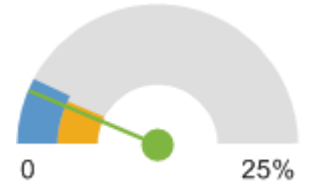
Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from November 2013 to November 2017 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period fell

from 4.54% percent to 3.19% percent.

Report Area	November 2013	November 2014	November 2015	November 2016	November 2017
Report Area	4.54%	3.52%	4.38%	4.39%	3.19%
Coke County, TX	4.64%	3.85%	4.06%	3.81%	3.28%
Concho County, TX	3.94%	2.91%	3.84%	2.9%	4.28%
Crockett County, TX	4.88%	3.28%	7%	6.76%	3.32%
Irion County, TX	4.03%	3.16%	3.21%	3.27%	3.14%
Kimble County, TX	4.56%	3.37%	3.92%	3.74%	3.36%
Menard County, TX	5.13%	4.42%	4.99%	4.38%	4.73%
Reagan County, TX	3.46%	2.68%	5.88%	5.69%	3.39%
Schleicher County, TX	3.12%	2.91%	5.57%	5.25%	3%
Sterling County, TX	3.36%	2.69%	3.47%	5.56%	3.63%

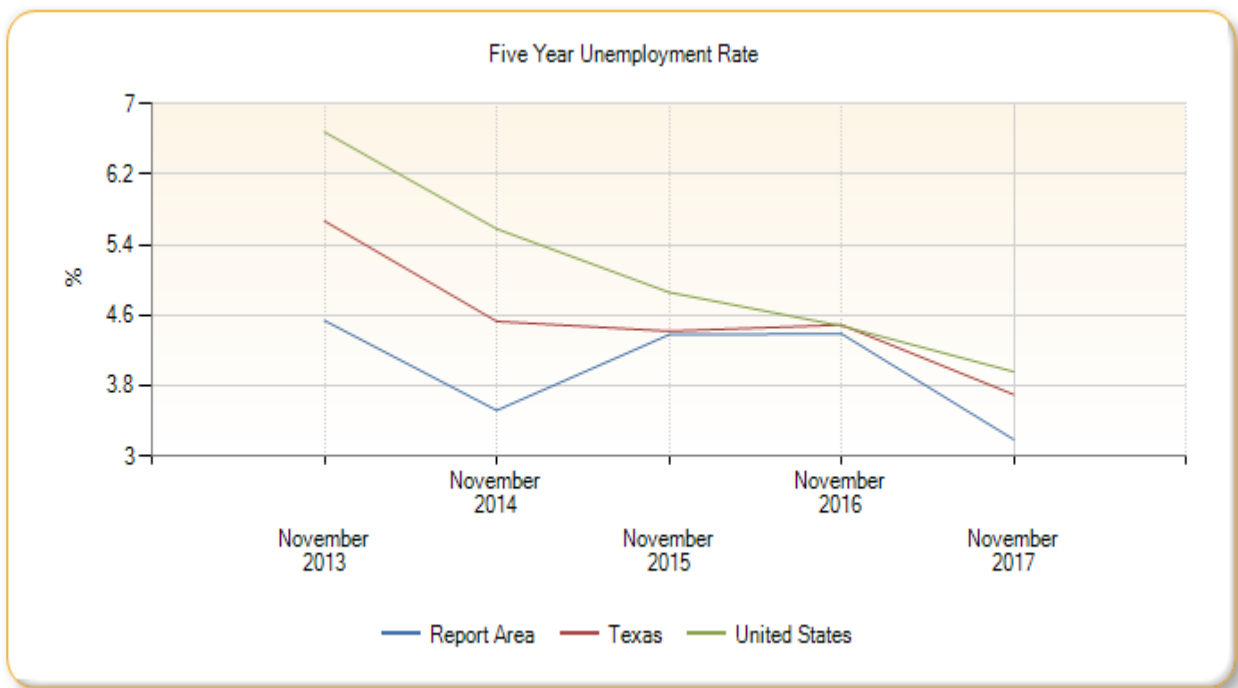
November 2017

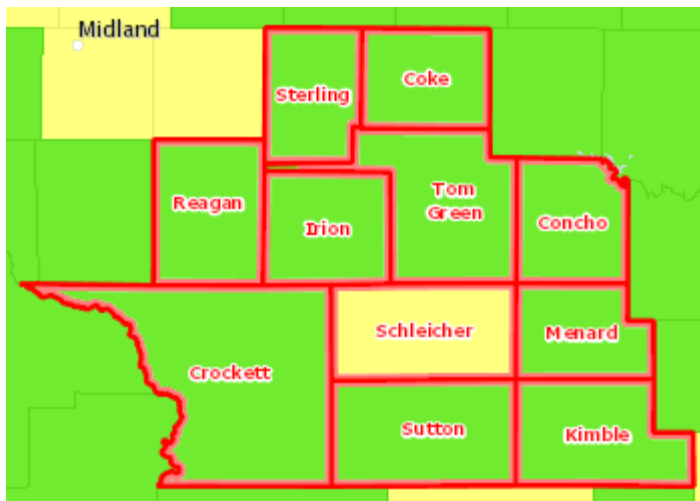


- Report Area (3.19%)
- Texas (3.7%)
- United States (3.96%)

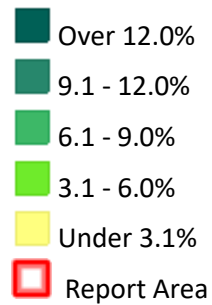
Sutton County, TX	4.03%	3.28%	7.74%	6.72%	4.27%
Tom Green County, TX	4.66%	3.6%	4.18%	4.26%	3.1%
Texas	5.67%	4.53%	4.42%	4.49%	3.7%
United States	6.68%	5.58%	4.86%	4.48%	3.96%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2017 - November. Source geography: County





Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS
2017 - November

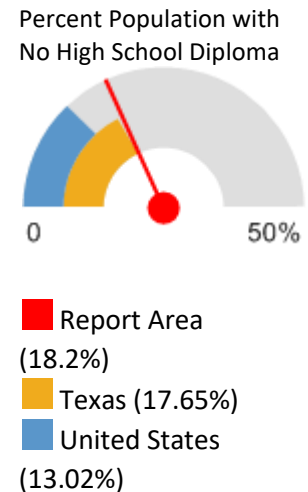


Education

Educational Attainment

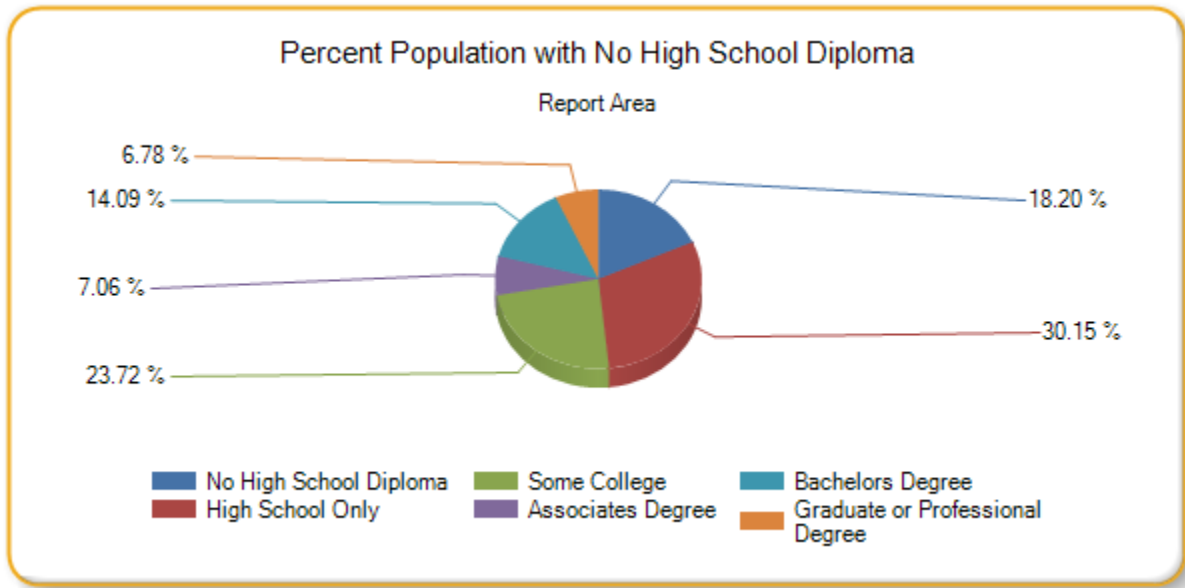
Educational Attainment shows the distribution of educational attainment levels in the report area. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2012 to 2016.

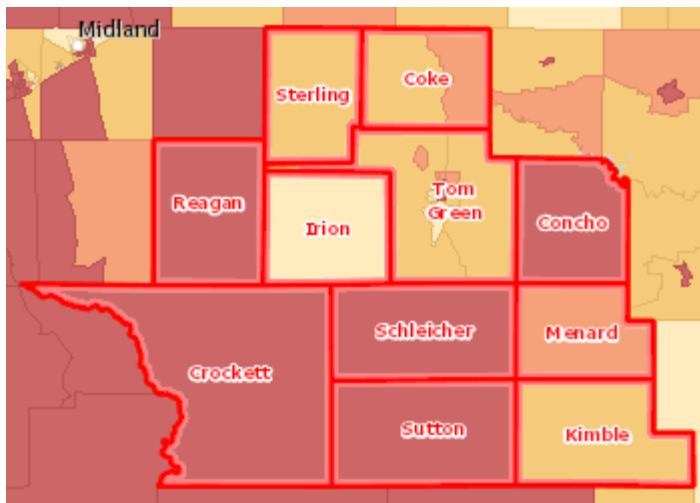
Report Area	Percent No High School Diploma	Percent High School Only	Percent Some College	Percent Associates Degree	Percent Bachelors Degree	Percent Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Area	18.2%	30.15%	23.72%	7.06%	14.09%	6.78%
Coke County, TX	14.65%	34.8%	21.6%	8.4%	15.2%	5.3%
Concho County, TX	38.56%	27.6%	20.1%	2.3%	8.1%	3.4%
Crockett County, TX	26.32%	34.3%	18.1%	10.2%	8%	3%
Irion County, TX	8.34%	38%	29.5%	8.5%	10.3%	5.4%
Kimble County, TX	16.92%	34%	25.5%	6.7%	12%	5%
Menard County, TX	21.11%	36%	25.2%	2.6%	7.8%	7.3%



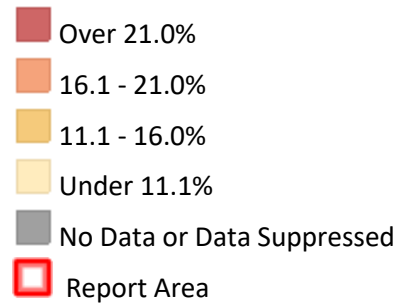
Reagan County, TX	28.5%	35.7%	21.3%	3.1%	8.7%	2.8%
Schleicher County, TX	23.71%	24.6%	28.2%	4.4%	13.2%	5.9%
Sterling County, TX	14.25%	37%	18.7%	6.4%	16.4%	7.3%
Sutton County, TX	23.35%	28.2%	25.8%	5.8%	13.9%	3%
Tom Green County, TX	16.72%	29.5%	23.9%	7.5%	15%	7.5%
Texas	17.65%	25.1%	22.4%	6.8%	18.5%	9.6%
United States	13.02%	27.5%	21%	8.2%	18.8%	11.5%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: County





Population with No High School Diploma (Age 18), Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16

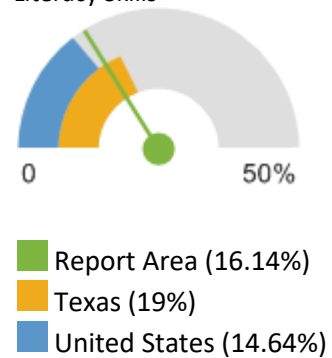


Adult Literacy

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) produces estimates for adult literacy based on educational attainment, poverty, and other factors in each county.

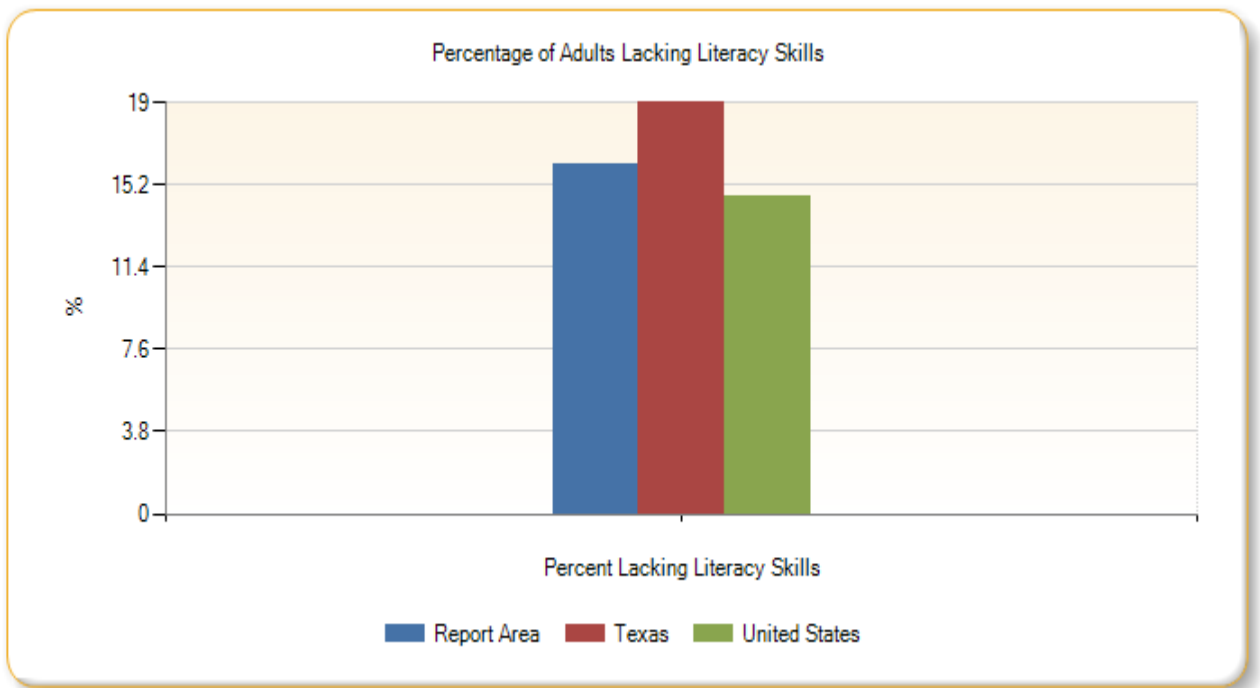
Report Area	Estimated Population over 16	Percent Lacking Literacy Skills
Report Area	99,156	16.14%
Coke County, TX	2,829	14%
Concho County, TX	2,142	20%
Crockett County, TX	2,954	24%
Irion County, TX	1,406	12%
Kimble County, TX	3,539	17%
Menard County, TX	1,855	18%

Percentage of Adults Lacking Literacy Skills



Reagan County, TX	2,208	25%
Schleicher County, TX	2,110	23%
Sterling County, TX	1,017	16%
Sutton County, TX	2,998	25%
Tom Green County, TX	76,098	15%
Texas	15,936,279	19%
United States	219,016,209	14.64%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Estimates of Low Literacy. Source geography: County



Veterans - Educational Attainment

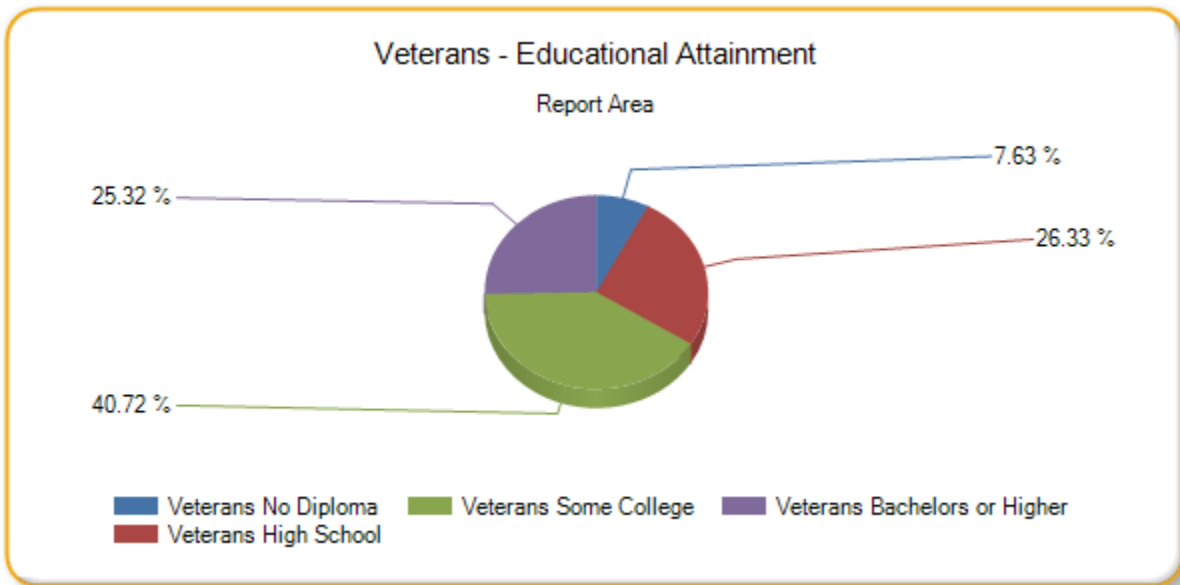
Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2012 to 2016.

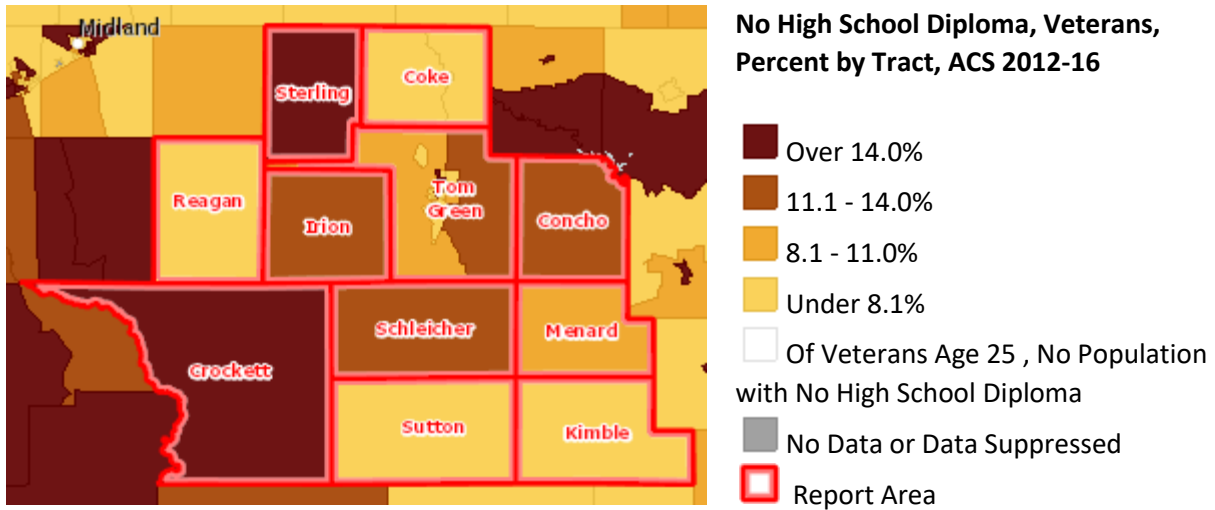
Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelor or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelor or Higher Diploma
Report Area	7.63%	26.33%	40.72%	25.32%	19.99%	31.09%	29.14%	19.79%
Coke County, TX	6.33%	42.08%	36.2%	15.38%	15.5%	34.1%	29.38%	21.01%
Concho County, TX	2.24%	35.43%	38.57%	23.77%	41.37%	26.98%	21.12%	10.54%
Crockett County, TX	11.83%	48.52%	20.71%	18.93%	27.36%	33.3%	28.86%	10.47%
Irion County, TX	18.81%	31.68%	25.74%	23.76%	7.28%	38.77%	39.08%	14.87%
Kimble County, TX	6.42%	38.49%	27.74%	27.36%	18.82%	33.14%	32.93%	15.1%
Menard County, TX	14.86%	36%	28%	21.14%	21.91%	36.01%	27.76%	14.32%
Reagan County, TX	5.56%	57.78%	20%	16.67%	29.41%	34.78%	24.53%	11.27%
Schleicher County, TX	4.96%	41.84%	48.23%	4.96%	25.16%	23.24%	31.37%	20.22%

Sterling County, TX	22.73%	13.64%	36.36%	27.27%	13.75%	38.32%	24.43%	23.5%
Sutton County, TX	8.6%	40.32%	21.51%	29.57%	24.52%	27.25%	32.4%	15.84%
Tom Green County, TX	7.5%	23.75%	42.79%	25.96%	18.52%	30.92%	29.24%	21.32%
Texas	6.09%	23.47%	40.81%	29.62%	18.82%	25.28%	27.97%	27.92%
United States	6.84%	28.72%	37.05%	27.39%	13.67%	27.46%	28.29%	30.58%

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County





Housing

Housing Age

Total housing units, median year built and median age in 2016 for the report area are shown below. Housing units used in housing age include only those where the year built is known.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year Built	Median Age (from 2016)
Report Area	65,240		no data
Coke County, TX	2,664	1973	41
Concho County, TX	1,647	1967	47
Crockett County, TX	1,825	1968	46
Irion County, TX	867	1971	43
Kimble County, TX	3,438	1972	42
Menard County, TX	1,637	1964	50
Reagan County, TX	1,374	1978	36
Schleicher County, TX	1,491	1973	41
Sterling County, TX	593	1973	41
Sutton County, TX	2,001	1972	42
Tom Green County, TX	47,703	1974	40
Texas	10,441,643	1985	29

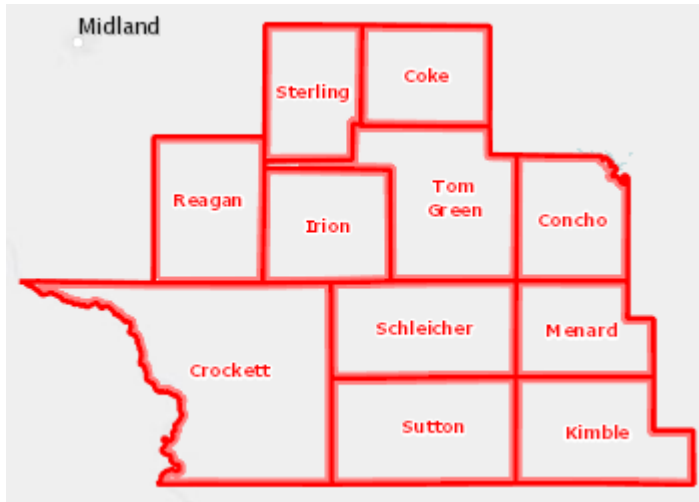
United States

134,054,899

1977

37

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



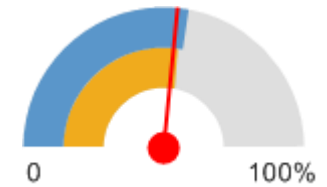
Report Area

Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 34,279 homeowners in the report area in 2000, and 66.65% owner occupied homes in the report area for the 5 year estimated period from 2012 - 2016.

Report Area	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2016	Owner Occupied Homes 2016
Report Area	34,279	66.65%	34,834	53.39%
Coke County, TX	1,218	78.89%	1,114	41.82%
Concho County, TX	794	75.05%	582	35.34%
Crockett County, TX	1,086	71.26%	1,083	59.34%

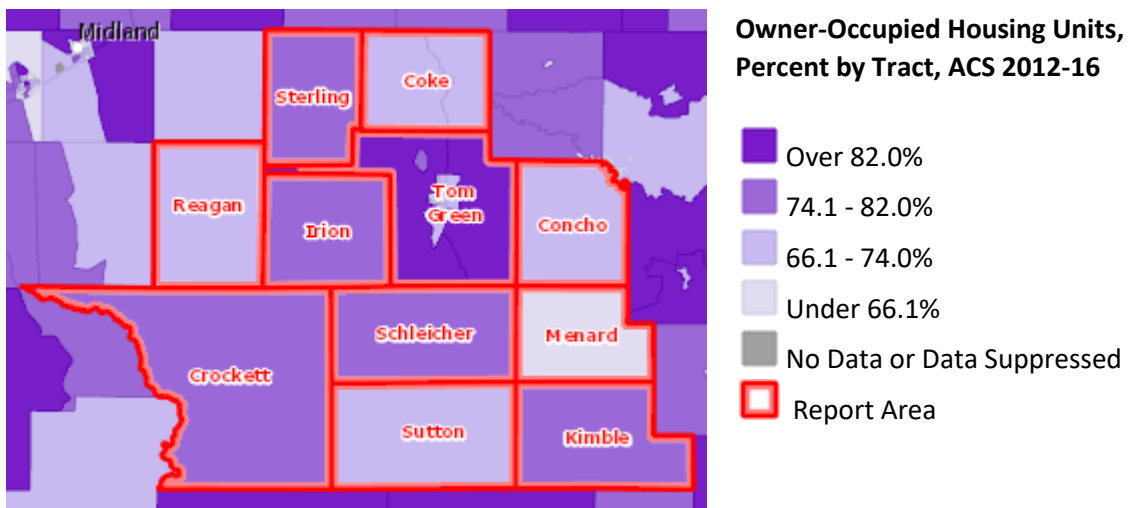
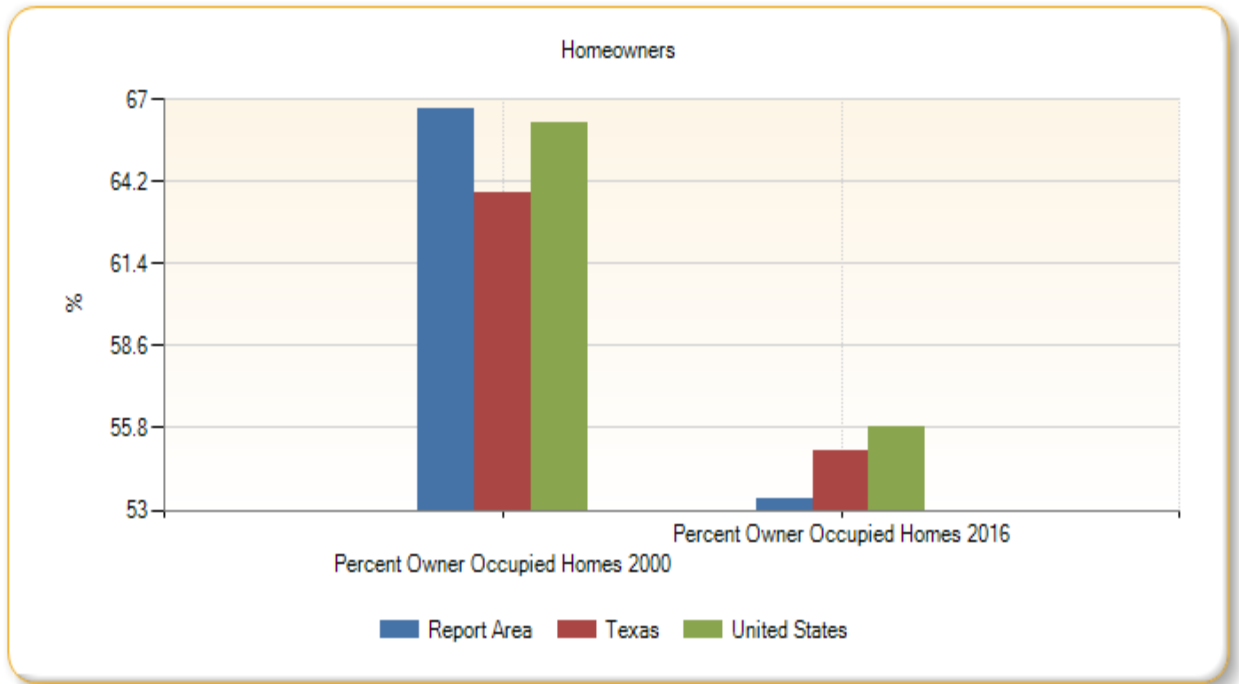
Owner Occupied Homes 2016



- Report Area (53.39%)
- Texas (55.04%)
- United States (55.86%)

Irion County, TX	539	77.67%	483	55.71%
Kimble County, TX	1,371	73.47%	1,575	45.81%
Menard County, TX	739	74.65%	599	36.59%
Reagan County, TX	868	78.41%	833	60.63%
Schleicher County, TX	844	75.7%	846	56.74%
Sterling County, TX	388	75.63%	358	60.37%
Sutton County, TX	1,096	72.34%	980	48.98%
Tom Green County, TX	25,336	64.14%	26,381	55.3%
Texas	4,716,959	63.8%	5,747,458	55.04%
United States	69,815,753	66.19%	74,881,068	55.86%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16.
Source geography: County



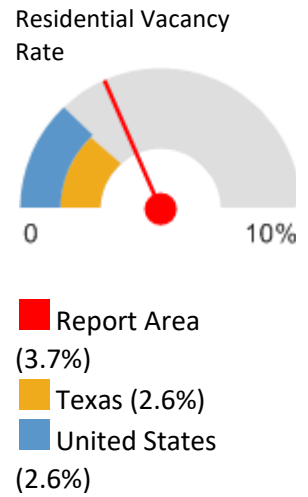
Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Postal Service provided information quarterly to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development on addresses identified as vacant in the previous quarter. Residential and business vacancy rates for the report area in the first quarter of 2015 are reported.

For this reporting period, a total of 2,558 residential addresses were identified as vacant in the report

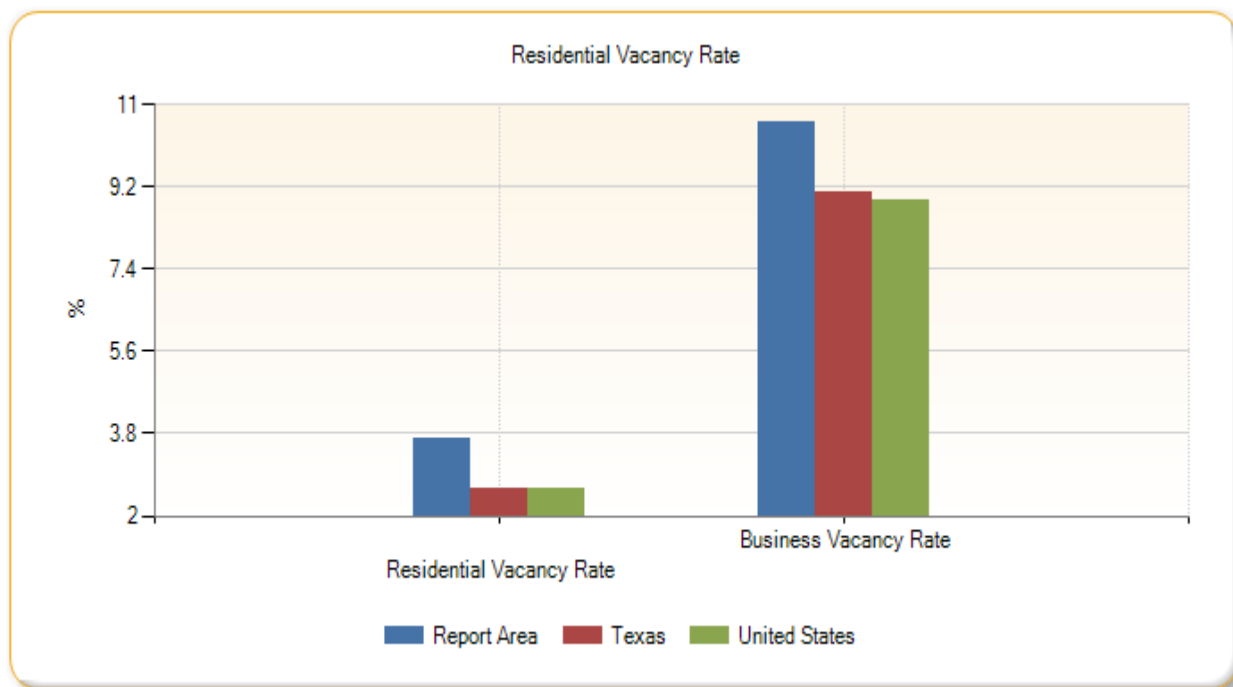
area, a vacancy rate of 3.7%, and 711 business addresses were also reported as vacant, a rate of 10.6% .

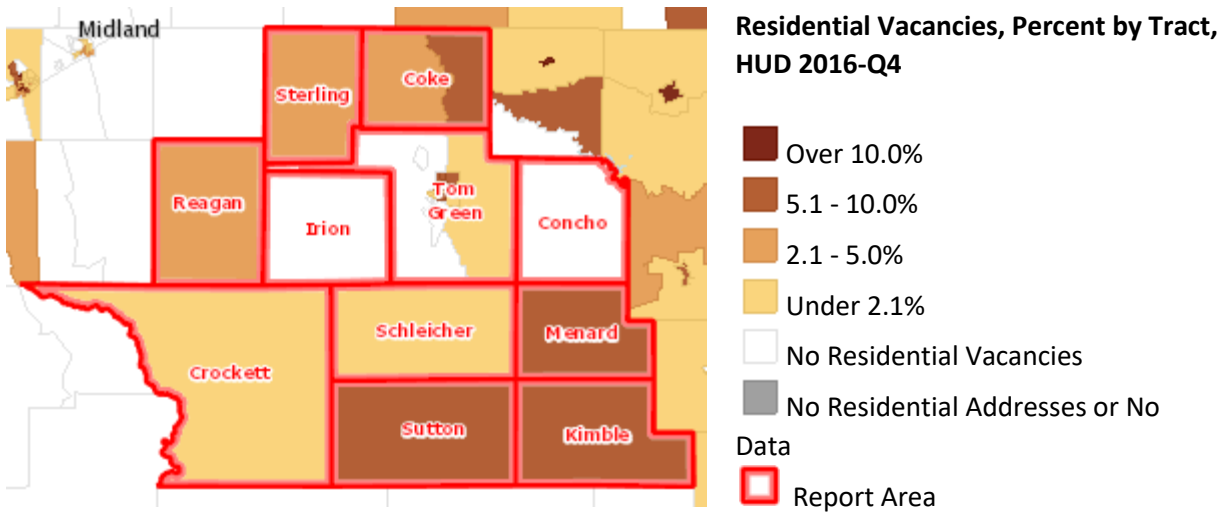
Report Area	Residential Addresses	Vacant Residential Addresses	Residential Vacancy Rate	Business Addresses	Vacant Business Addresses	Business Vacancy Rate
Report Area	68,461	2,558	3.7%	6,710	711	10.6%
Coke County, TX	1,293	58	4.5%	31	2	6.5%
Concho County, TX	542	0	0%	25	0	0%
Crocket County, TX	134	2	1.5%	4	0	0%
Irion County, TX	249	1	0.4%	4	0	0%
Kimble County, TX	2,017	227	11.3%	242	40	16.5%
Menard County, TX	482	33	6.8%	7	0	0%
Reagan County, TX	1,443	64	4.4%	187	22	11.8%
Schleicher County, TX	649	12	1.8%	23	0	0%



Sterling County, TX	26	1	3.8%	2	0	0%
Sutton County, TX	1,708	133	7.8%	261	31	11.9%
Tom Green County, TX	59,918	2,027	3.4%	5,924	616	10.4%
Texas	11,854,524	307,588	2.6%	1,164,708	106,323	9.1%
United States	146,832,025	3,825,190	2.6%	13,835,679	1,232,945	8.9%

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2016-Q4.
Source geography: County



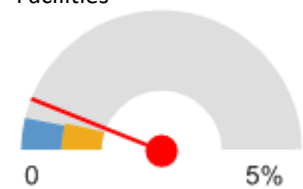


Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 307 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS five year estimates show 329 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2016.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2016	Housing Units without Plumbing 2016	Percent without Plumbing 2016
Report Area	51,429	307	0.6%	55,001	329	0.6%
Coke County, TX	1,544	14	0.49%	1,567	0	0%
Concho County, TX	1,058	5	0.34%	790	1	0.13%

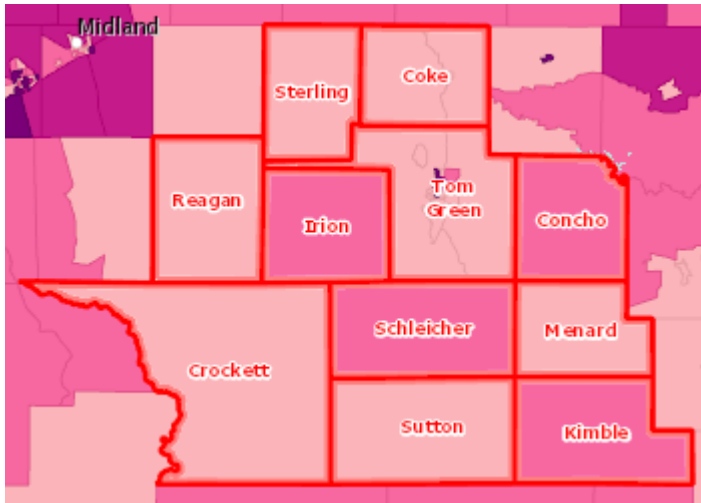
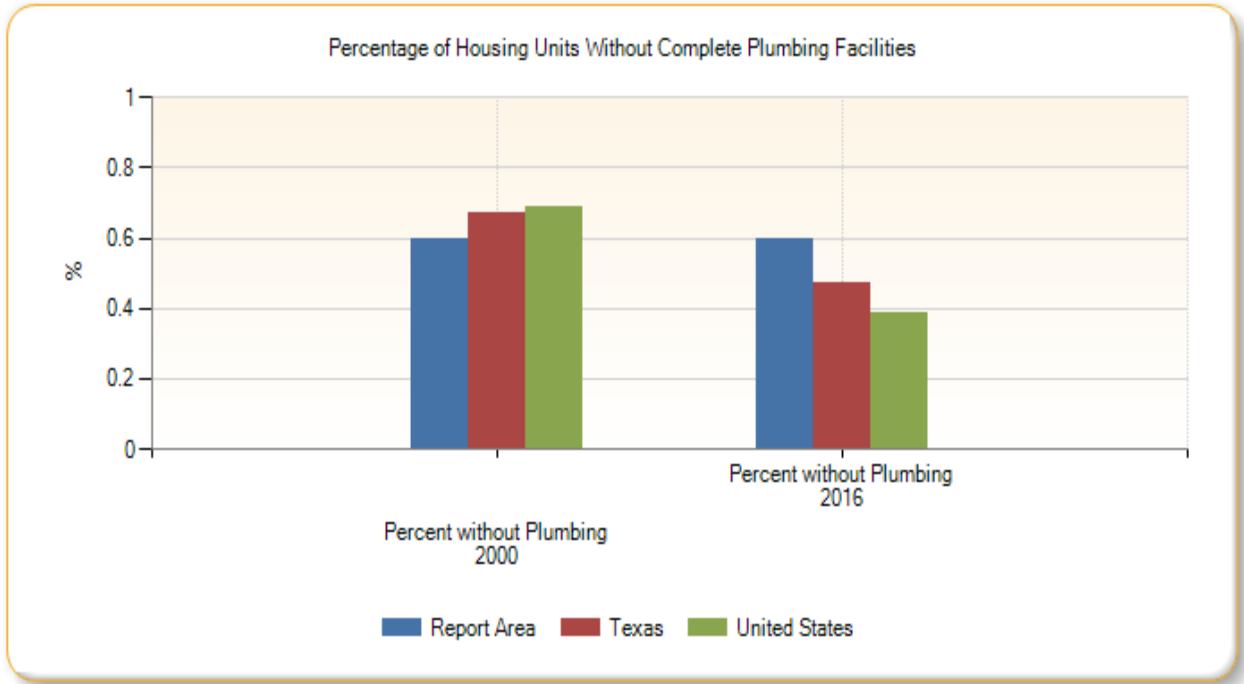
Percentage of Housing Units Without Complete Plumbing Facilities



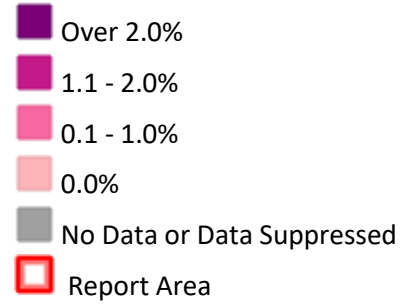
- Report Area (0.6%)
- Texas (0.47%)
- United States (0.39%)

Crockett County, TX	1,524	11	0.54%	1,431	0	0%
Irion County, TX	694	9	0.98%	632	2	0.32%
Kimble County, TX	1,866	13	0.43%	2,119	0	0%
Menard County, TX	990	11	0.68%	936	8	0.85%
Reagan County, TX	1,107	4	0.28%	1,190	0	0%
Schleicher County, TX	1,115	6	0.44%	1,091	11	1.01%
Sterling County, TX	513	0	0%	453	0	0%
Sutton County, TX	1,515	10	0.5%	1,481	0	0%
Tom Green County, TX	39,503	224	0.51%	43,311	307	0.71%
Texas	7,393,354	54,853	0.67%	9,289,554	43,464	0.47%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	117,706,238	453,650	0.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2011-15. Source geography: County



Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15



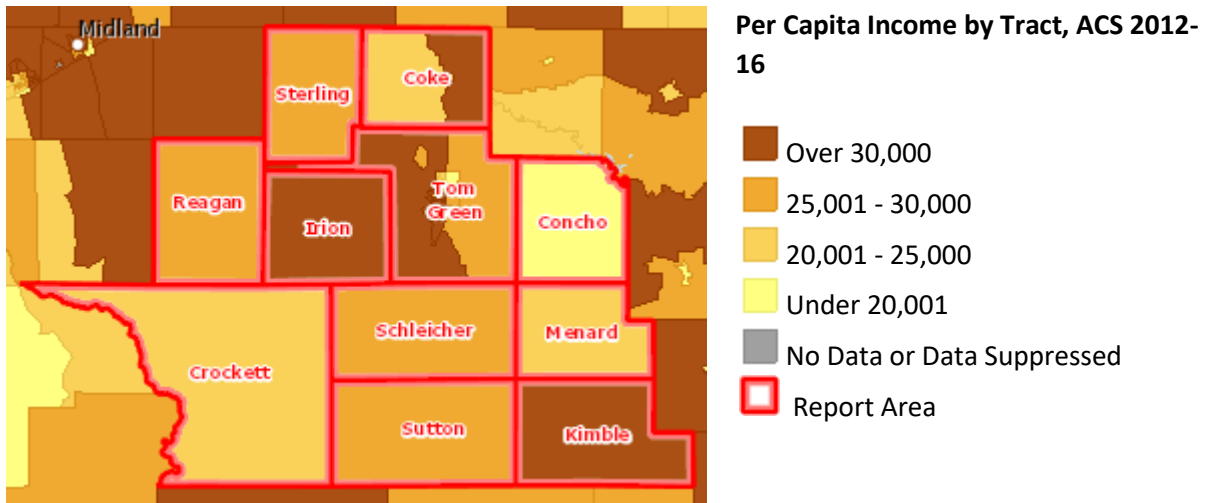
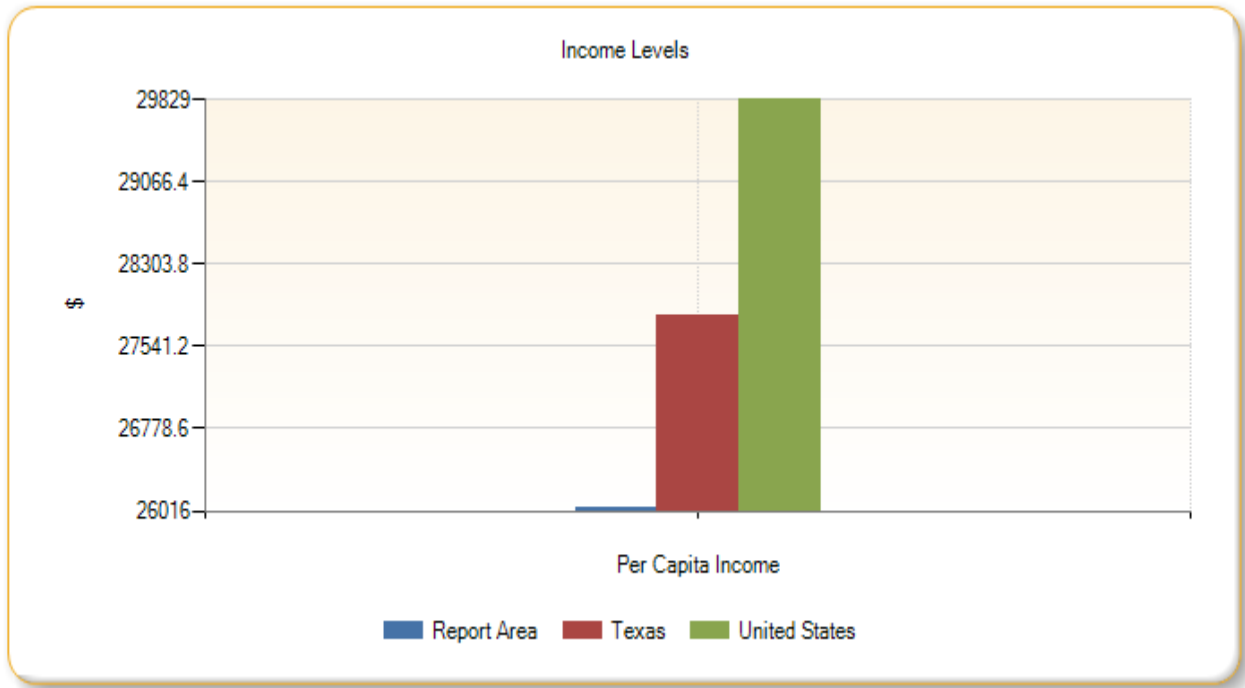
Income

Income Levels

Two common measures of income are Median Household Income and Per Capita Income, based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates. Both measures are shown for the report area below. The average Per Capita income for the report area is \$26,016.57, compared to a national average of \$29,829.

Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income
Report Area	no data	\$26,016.57
Coke County, TX	\$41,756	\$27,755
Concho County, TX	\$48,516	\$16,599
Crockett County, TX	\$50,646	\$23,861
Irion County, TX	\$64,100	\$31,096
Kimble County, TX	\$41,263	\$26,969
Menard County, TX	\$37,917	\$23,331
Reagan County, TX	\$59,257	\$25,754
Schleicher County, TX	\$59,766	\$26,408
Sterling County, TX	\$50,156	\$25,104
Sutton County, TX	\$54,567	\$28,140
Tom Green County, TX	\$47,637	\$26,252
Texas	\$54,727	\$27,828
United States	\$55,322	\$29,829

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County

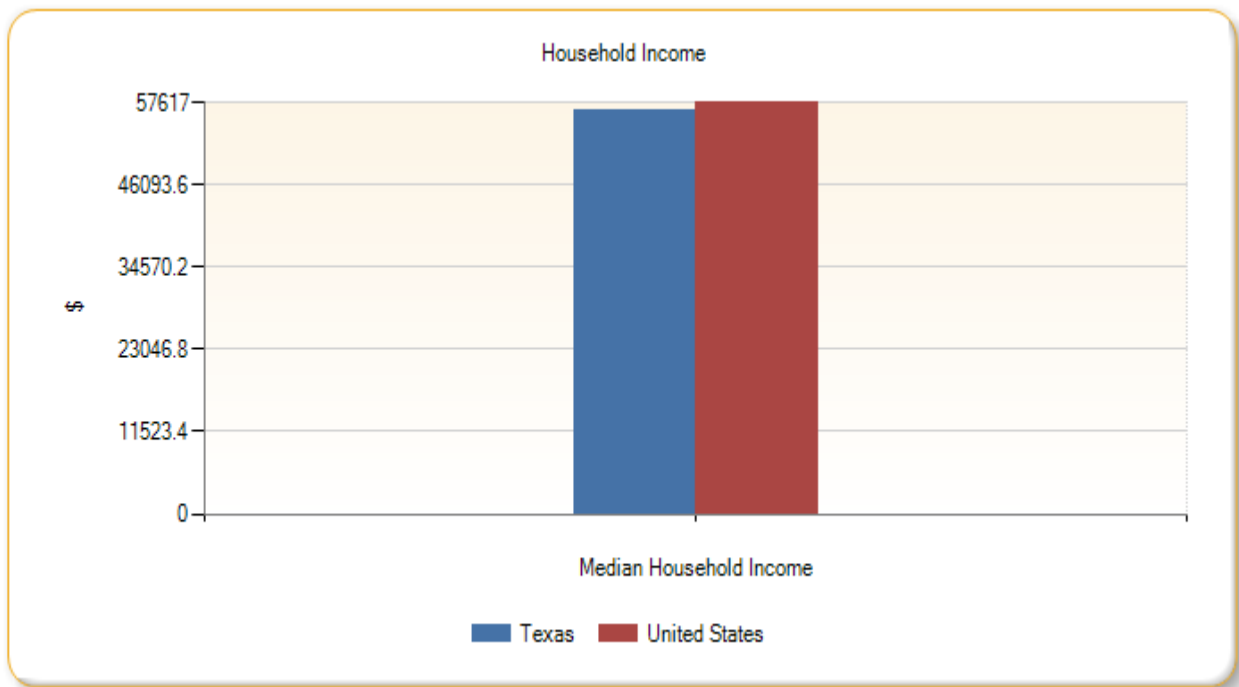


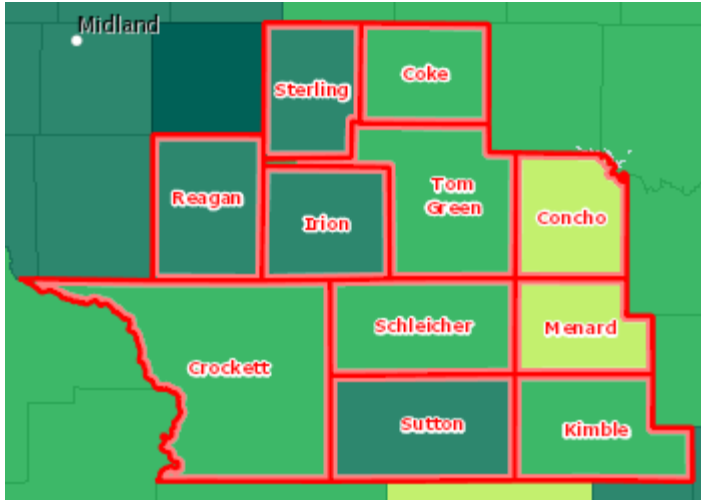
Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2016 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Median Household Income
Coke County, TX	\$41,529
Concho County, TX	\$39,622
Crockett County, TX	\$46,556
Irion County, TX	\$67,249
Kimble County, TX	\$40,118
Menard County, TX	\$34,839
Reagan County, TX	\$67,308
Schleicher County, TX	\$47,258
Sterling County, TX	\$60,577
Sutton County, TX	\$54,760
Tom Green County, TX	\$48,221
Texas	\$56,583
United States	\$57,617

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income Poverty Estimates. 2016. Source geography: County





Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2016

- Over \$70,000
- \$50,001 - \$70,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- Under \$40,001
- Report Area

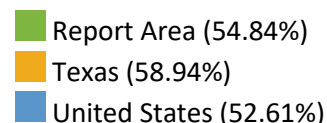
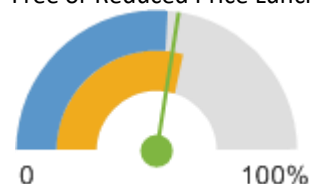
Nutrition

Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The following report shows that 13,964 students (or 54.84 percent) were eligible for free or reduced price lunches during the 2013 - 2014 school year, which is more than the national average of 52.35 percent.

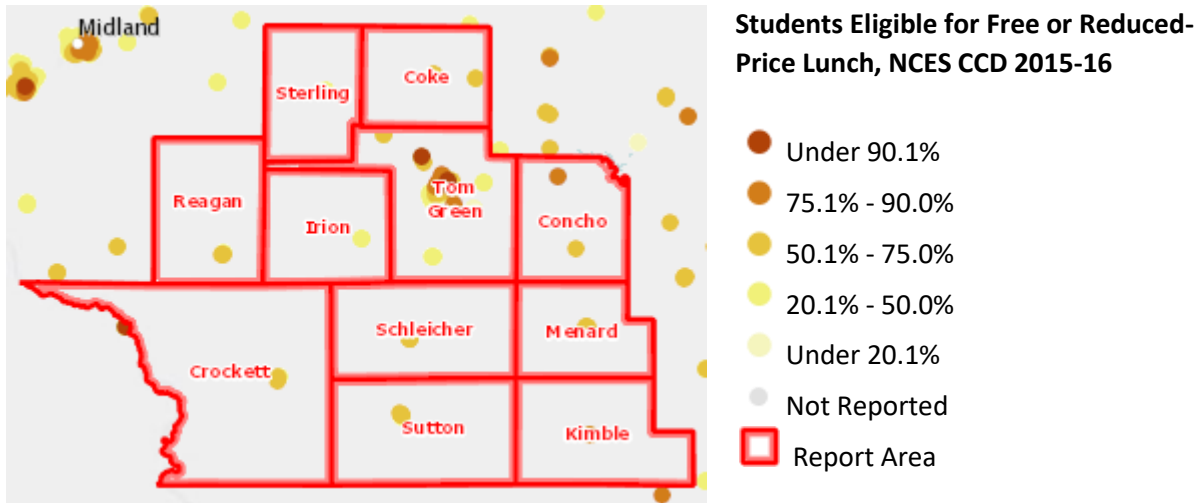
Report Area	Total Students	Number Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible	Percent Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible
Report Area	25,465	13,964	54.84%
Coke County, TX	538	293	54.46%
Concho County, TX	487	357	73.31%
Crockett County, TX	828	421	50.85%
Irion County, TX	326	136	41.72%
Kimble County, TX	651	418	64.21%
Menard County, TX	292	199	68.15%
Reagan County, TX	907	470	51.82%
Schleicher County, TX	580	359	61.9%
Sterling County, TX	327	130	39.76%
Sutton County, TX	911	492	54.01%
Tom Green County, TX	19,618	10,689	54.49%

Percent Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch



Texas	5,300,635	3,123,844	58.94%
United States	50,611,787	25,893,504	52.61%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data. 2015-16. Source geography: Address

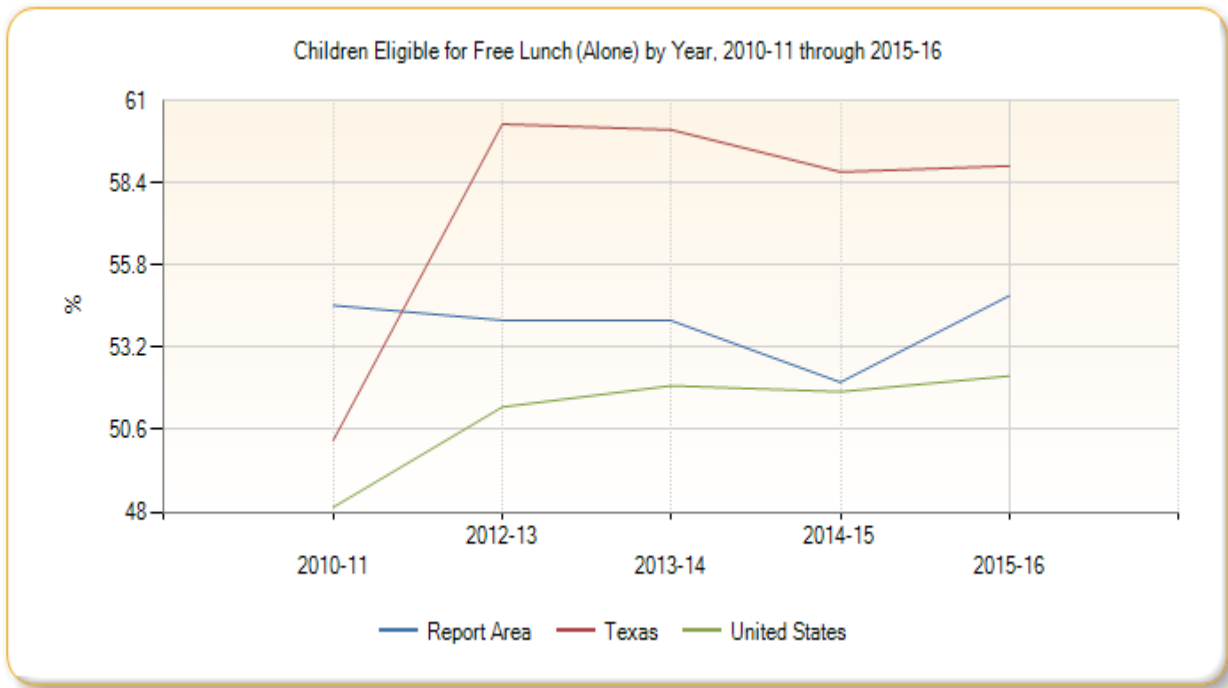


Children Eligible for Free Lunch (Alone) by Year, 2010-11 through 2015-16

The table below shows local, state, and National trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility. *Note: Data for the 2011-12 school year are omitted due to lack of data for some states.*

Report Area	2010-11	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Report Area	54.53%	54.06%	54.05%	52.1%	54.84%
Coke County, TX	53.22%	47.69%	54.73%	53.45%	54.46%
Concho County, TX	63.05%	61.2%	66.88%	71.62%	73.31%
Crockett County, TX	59.39%	52.06%	60.49%	61.89%	50.85%
Irion County, TX	37.69%	37.21%	35.71%	36.42%	41.72%

Kimble County, TX	56.12%	61.5%	60.66%	61.4%	64.21%
Menard County, TX	73.33%	67.94%	67.82%	65.25%	68.15%
Reagan County, TX	55.16%	47.58%	48.58%	34.91%	51.82%
Schleicher County, TX	28.24%	45.47%	46.1%	44.48%	61.9%
Sterling County, TX	50.93%	46.54%	45.48%	37.89%	39.76%
Sutton County, TX	52.4%	49.14%	52.32%	47.77%	54.01%
Tom Green County, TX	55.06%	54.8%	54.04%	52.38%	54.49%
Texas	50.26%	60.26%	60.08%	58.75%	58.94%
United States	48.15%	51.32%	51.99%	51.8%	52.3%



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

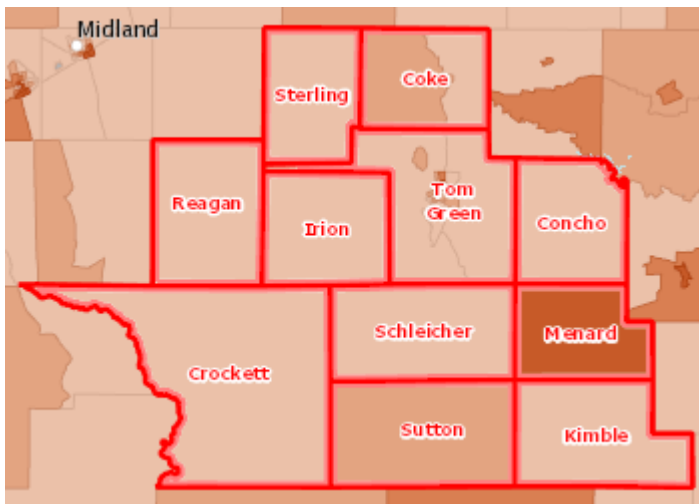
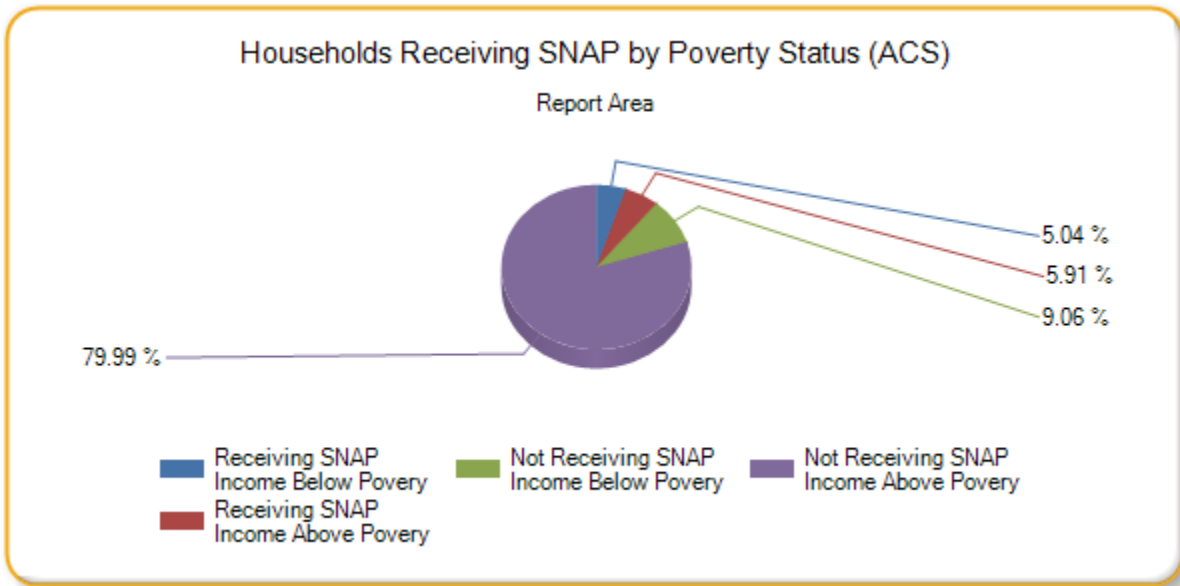
The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 6,023 households (or 11%) received SNAP payments during 2016. During this same period there were 4,983 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP	Households Not Receiving SNAP	Households Receiving SNAP	Households Not Receiving SNAP	Households Receiving SNAP	Households Not Receiving SNAP	Households Receiving SNAP	Households Not Receiving SNAP

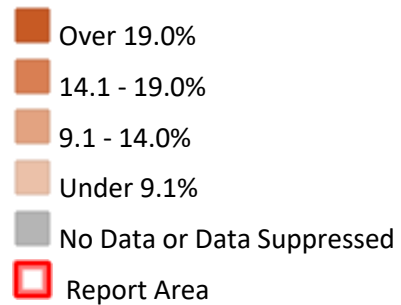
	g SNAP Total	g SNAP Percent	Income Below Poverty	Income Above Poverty	SNAP Total	g SNAP Percent	Income Below Poverty	Income Above Poverty
Report Area	6,023	11%	2,771	3,252	48,978	89%	4,983	43,995
Coke County, TX	134	8.55%	79	55	1,433	91.45%	186	1,247
Concho County, TX	37	4.68%	28	9	753	95.32%	94	659
Crocket County, TX	88	6.15%	72	16	1,343	93.85%	305	1,038
Irion County, TX	23	3.64%	13	10	609	96.36%	61	548
Kimble County, TX	276	13.03%	163	113	1,843	86.97%	241	1,602
Menard County, TX	197	21.05%	92	105	739	78.95%	79	660
Reagan County, TX	36	3.03%	19	17	1,154	96.97%	144	1,010
Schleic her County, TX	83	7.61%	53	30	1,008	92.39%	116	892
Sterling County, TX	19	4.19%	0	19	434	95.81%	40	394
Sutton County, TX	138	9.32%	42	96	1,343	90.68%	96	1,247

Tom Green County, TX	4,992	11.53%	2,210	2,782	38,319	88.47%	3,621	34,698
Texas	1,220,336	13.14%	620,671	599,665	8,069,218	86.86%	786,239	7,282,979
United States	15,360,951	13.05%	7,727,684	7,633,267	102,355,286	86.95%	8,924,556	93,430,730

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2012-16. Source geography: County



Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16



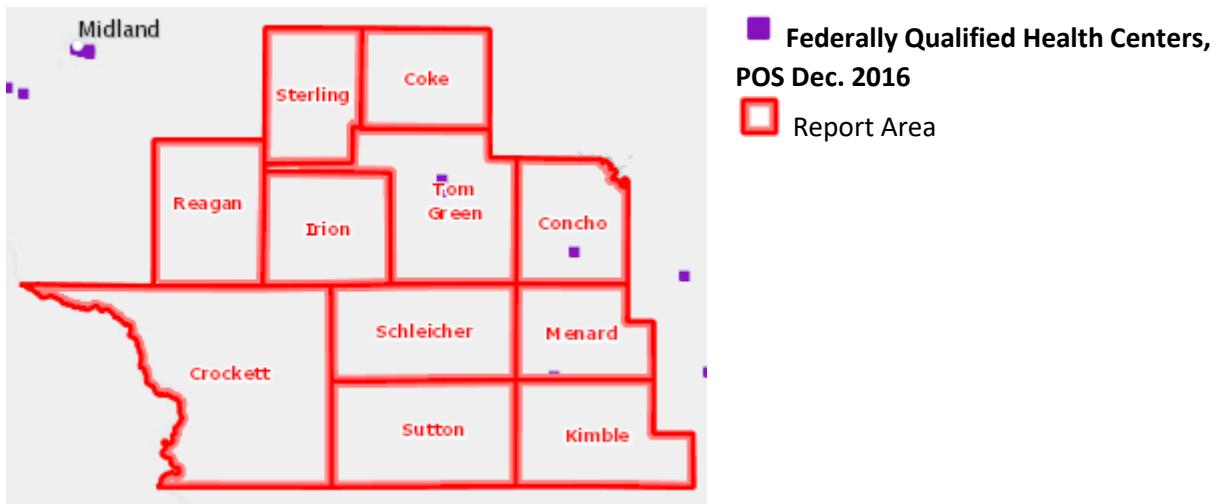
Health Care

Federally Qualified Health Centers

Federally Qualified Health Centers in this selected area.

County	Provider Number	FQHC Name	Address	City	Phone
Concho County	PN: 671862	FRONTERA HEALTHCARE EDEN CLINIC	13 SOUTH MAIN	EDEN	(325) 869-8811
Kimble County	PN: 671970	FRONTERA HEALTHCARE NETWORK	509 COLLEGE STREET	JUNCTION	(325) 446-3999
Menard County	PN: 671865	FRONTERA HEALTHCARE MENARD CLINIC	119 ELLIS	MENARD	(325) 396-4612
Tom Green County	PN: 671891	LA ESPERANZA CLINIC, INC	35 EAST 31ST STREET	SAN ANGELO	(325) 223-8129
Tom Green County	PN: 451902	LA ESPERANZA CLINIC	1610 SOUTH CHADBOURNE	SAN ANGELO	(915) 658-5339

Data Source: US Department of Health Human Services, Center for Medicare Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File. Dec. 2016. Source geography: County

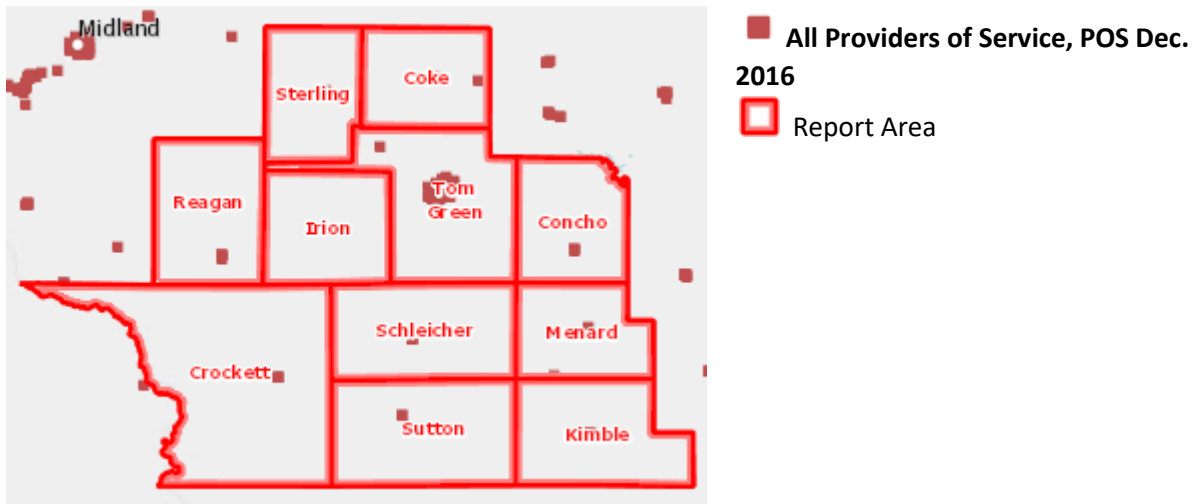


Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 70 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Area	70	11	18	5	5	0
Coke County, TX	2	0	2	0	0	0
Concho County, TX	3	1	1	1	0	0
Crockett County, TX	3	1	1	0	1	0
Irion County, TX	4	1	1	1	1	0
Kimble County, TX	2	0	1	1	0	0
Menard County, TX	4	2	1	0	1	0
Reagan County, TX	3	1	1	0	1	0
Schleicher County, TX	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sterling County, TX	2	1	0	0	1	0
Sutton County, TX	46	4	9	2	0	0
Texas	7,850	697	1,214	417	302	15
United States	72,892	7,175	15,652	7,666	4,156	163

Data Source: US Department of Health Human Services, Center for Medicare Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File. Dec. 2016. Source geography: County



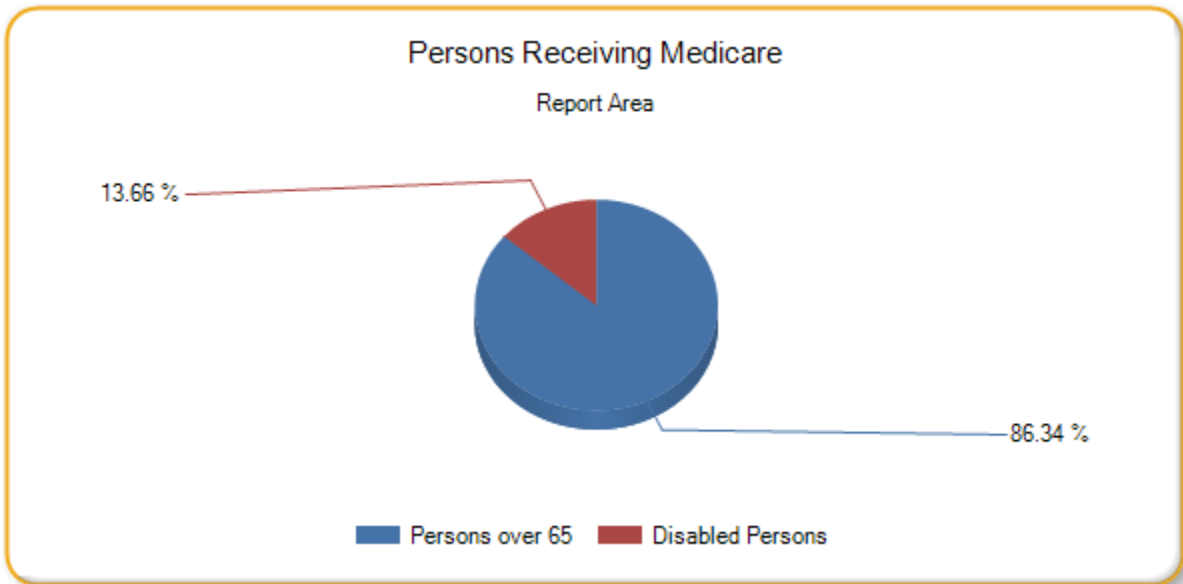
Persons Receiving Medicare

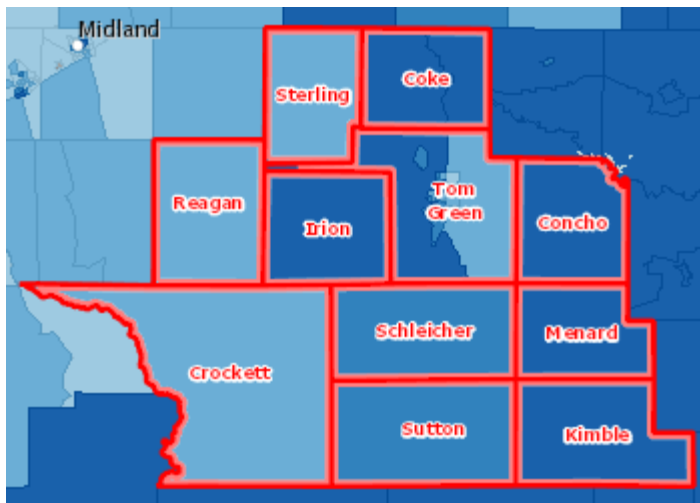
The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 26,593 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2016. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 3,633 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2016.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Area	22,962	3,633	26,593
Coke County, TX	746	89	834
Concho County, TX	548	65	613
Crockett County, TX	586	69	655
Irion County, TX	271	27	298

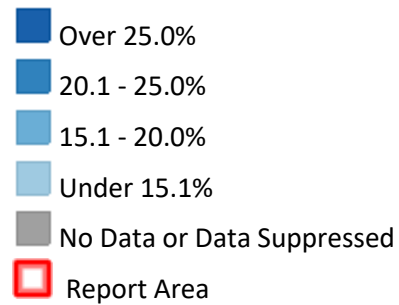
Kimble County, TX	999	108	1,107
Menard County, TX	566	60	626
Reagan County, TX	352	49	401
Schleicher County, TX	467	47	513
Sterling County, TX	194	31	225
Sutton County, TX	638	61	699
Tom Green County, TX	17,595	3,027	20,622
Texas	6,377,944	1,152,348	7,530,708
United States	48,262,205	8,890,790	57,152,995

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012-16. Source geography: County





Insured, Medicare, Percent by Tract, ACS 2012-16

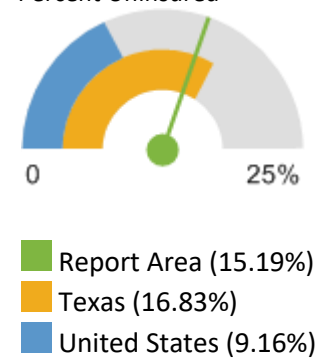


Uninsured Population

The uninsured population is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

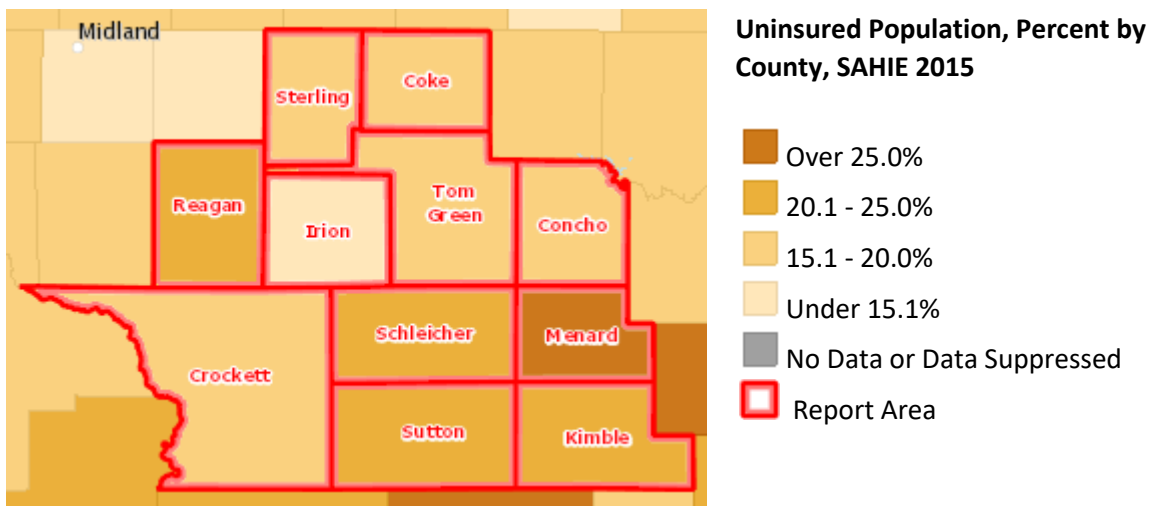
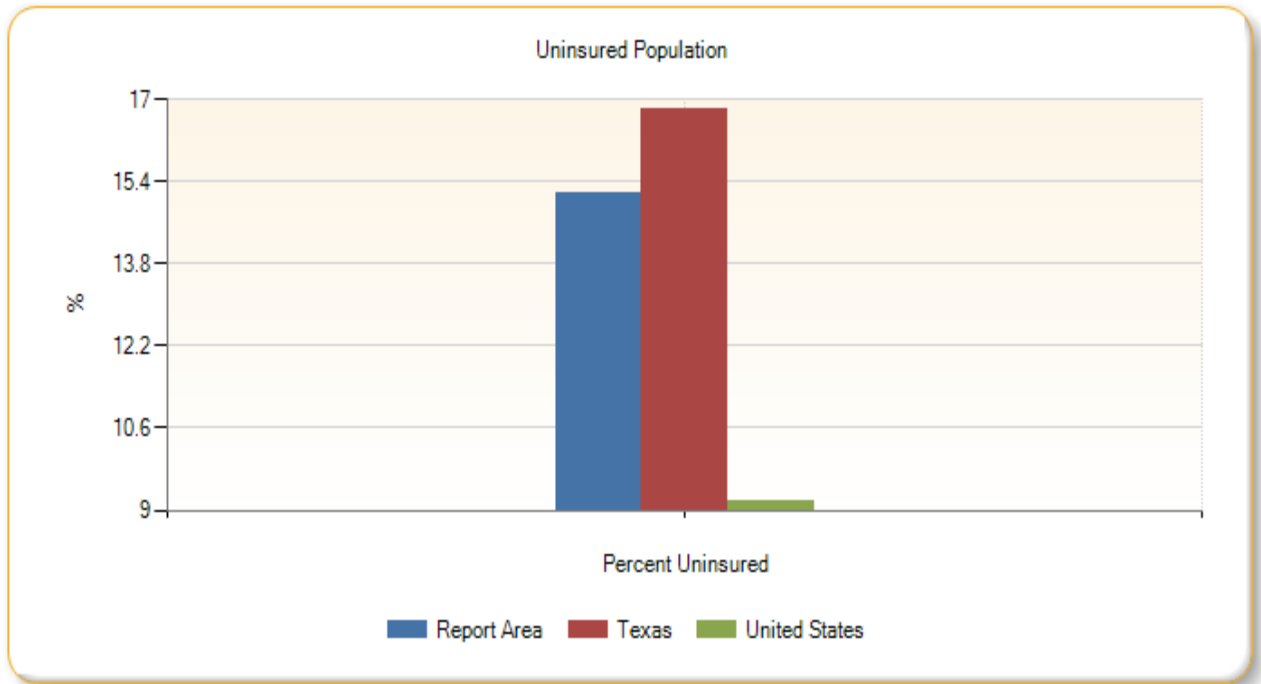
Report Area	Insurance Population (2016 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Report Area	147,682	97,493	22,439	15.19%
Coke County, TX	3,228	1,966	421	17.6%
Concho County, TX	4,142	1,497	347	18.8%
Crockett County, TX	3,836	2,437	673	21.6%
Irion County, TX	1,631	1,081	170	13.6%

Percent Uninsured



Kimble County, TX	4,453	2,396	758	24%
Menard County, TX	2,163	1,048	464	30.7%
Reagan County, TX	3,625	2,541	843	24.9%
Schleicher County, TX	3,171	2,031	661	24.6%
Sterling County, TX	1,233	888	233	20.8%
Sutton County, TX	3,936	2,520	728	22.4%
Tom Green County, TX	116,264	79,088	17,141	17.8%
Texas	26,956,435	19,140,106	4,536,765	16.83%
United States	318,558,162	237,874,187	29,165,227	9.16%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates. 2015. Source geography: County



Please see [Community Needs Assessment Online Tool footnotes](#) for information about the data background, analysis methodologies and other related notes.
 Report prepared by [Community Commons](#), March 29, 2018.